

## LOVELL'S

# GAZETTEER OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA

AARON'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 13.

AASKANA (ANTLERS), a village in Prince Albert co., Province of Saskatchewan, between the N. & S. Saskatchewan rivers, 5 miles from Clouston station (on the Prince Albert branch of the C.P.R., 12 miles from Prince Albert). It has a farming population; ground is high, and Red Fyfe wheat succeeds perfectly, not having been frosted since, at least, 1887. The neighborhood is among the best wheat-growing sections of Saskatchewan, and the lower lands abound in lakes of good water and fine pasturage, with soil adapted for mixed farming. Prince Albert is the nearest town. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist). Pop., about 400.

ABAGUSQUASH ("SMALL WATER"), a river of Temiscouata co., Que., forms one of the head branches of the Tuladi.

ABATAGOUSH, a bay on Lake Mistassini, Mistassini dist., Northern Quebec, between the height of land and Ungava dist., N.E.T., 290 miles from Lake St. John, 333½ miles north of Montreal. On it is a Hudson Bay Company's trading post.

ABATAMAGOMAW, a lake of North Western Quebec, near the height of land dividing the waters of the St. Lawrence from those of Hudson Bay, 272 miles north of Montreal, 10 miles northwest of Lake Nikoubau. It is about 12 miles long from north east to south west and 9 miles wide from south east to north west. It is crowded with low rocky islands, on some of which, as well as on the mainland, there is some large timber. Copper and iron ore are found on the margin of the lake, and limestone and building stones are abundant. Lake Abatamagomaw has its outlet in the S. W. part by a stream which forms one of the branches of the Notaway River, which empties into James Bay.

ABAWSISQUASH, a stream running N. W. into the River Trois Pistoles, in Temiscouata co., Que.

ABBITIBBI, a lake in the district of Nipissing, Northern Ontario, in lat. 49° N., lon. 78° 10' W. Length 60 miles; breadth 20 miles. It is studded with numerous islands, and has its outlet in Abbitibbi River. There is a trading post of the Hudson Bay Company on its S. E. shore.

ABBITIBBI, a river in the district of Nipissing, Northern Ontario, takes its rise in the high lands above Lake Temiscaming, about lat. 48° 10' N., lon. 79° 30' W., and after a course of 200 miles joins the Moose River, a large stream running into James Bay, at Moose Factory.

ABBOTSFORD, a post village in Rouville co., Que., at the foot of Yamaska mountain, and on the C.P.R., 13 miles from St. Hyacinthe. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel and a telegraph office, money order, telephone and

express offices and is noted for its extensive fruit orchards and maple sugar. Pop., 260.

ABBOTSFORD, a post office and station in New Westminster dist., B.C., on Mission branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill and office of Dominion Express. Pop. 40.

ABBOTT LAKE, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., lying to the east of Clinton-Golden Lake, and north of Campbell and Artillery Lakes.

ABBOTT MOUNT, in Glacier dist., B.C.

ABBOTT'S CORNERS, a post village in Missisquoi co., Que., 7 miles from Abercorn, on the C.P.R., and 3 miles from Frelighsburg, on the Central Vermont RR. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 1 general store, 1 shoe store, 1 blacksmith shop, besides telephone office. Pop., under 75.

ABENAKIS, a post village in Dorchester co., Que., 8 miles from St. Anselme, on the Quebec Central RR., 27 miles from Quebec, which is the nearest banking town. It has a Roman Catholic church and several mills. Pop., including Ste. Claire parish (1901), 1,758.

ABENAKIS MISSION. See PIERREVILLE, Yamaska co., Que.

ABENAKIS SPRINGS, a summer resort in the parish of St. Francois du Lac, Yamaska co., Que., on the St. Francis River, and 1½ miles from the railway station at St. Francois du Lac, on the Quebec Southern Ry. It has a Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory, and telegraph office. The mineral springs of the place are famous. Pop. 1,000.

ABERARDER, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the G.T.R. (Sarnia branch), 5 miles from Forest station. It has a Presbyterian church, 1 store, with post and telephone offices, a mechanics' institute and reading room. Pop. 100.

ABERCOEN, a post village and port of entry in Brome co., Que., on the Missisquoi River, and on the C.P.R., 65 miles from Montreal. A good farming section of country. It has 2 churches (Union and Episcopalian), 3 stores, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills, 2 factories, telegraph and express offices. A mile from Vermont boundary. Pop. 150.

ABERCROMBIE, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the East River, 4 miles from New Glasgow Ry. station, Albion co. Halifax Coal Co. had a railway through the place in 1837 or 1839, which was abandoned 13 years ago. Indications of a coal seam have been discovered. Pop. 130.

ABERDEEN, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., on MacPhadyen River, 5 miles from Alba, on the I.C.R. It contains Presbyterian church and a telephone office. Pop. 100.

ABERDEEN, a post village in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Can. Northern RR., near the South Saskatchewan River, between the stations of Humboldt and North Battleford, and close to

Osler, on the Prince Albert branch of the C.P.R., 18 miles north of Saskatoon.

ABERDEEN, a settlement in Skeena dist., B.C., near the mouth of the Skeena River, and opposite Port Essington (3 miles across). It is reached by steamer fortnightly from Victoria (distant 585 miles).

ABERDEEN, a flag station on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Ry. in Wentworth co., Ont., 3 miles from Hamilton, Ont.

ABERDEEN, a post office in Grey co., Ont., near Durham, a station on the G.T.R.

ABERDEEN CROSSING, a station on the Bruce Mines and Algoma Ry.

ABERDEEN LAKE, situate north of Doo-baunt Lake, and south of Lakes Pelly and Garry, on the eastern flank of Mackenzie dist., where it borders on Keewatin dist. Lat. 64° 3' N., lon. 100° W.

ABERDOUR, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont.,  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile from the Saugeen River, and a station on the Wellington, Grey & Bruce div. of the G.T.R. called Turners. It contains 1 church and 1 store. Pop. 100.

ABERFELDY, a station on the Can. Northern RR., in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, between Battle River and the North Saskatchewan, 6 miles from Lloydminster and 46 miles east of Vermillion.

ABERFELDY, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the Sydenham River, 7 miles from Alvinston Station, on the G.T.R. & Mich. Central RR. It possesses 2 churches (English and Methodist), 1 store, saw and grist mills, brick-making and tile factory and a blacksmith shop. Pop. 70.

ABERFOYLE, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., and capital of Puslinch Township, on Mill Creek, 4 miles from Schaw, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill and telegraph and telephone office. Pop. 150.

ABERNETHY, a post settlement in the district of Qu'Appelle, Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 6 stores, 2 temperance hotels, etc. Is a swiftly growing place. Pop. 150.

ABIGAIL, a post village in Brandon co., Man., 10 miles from Boissevain, on the C.P.Ry. The surrounding district contains excellent farming and grazing lands, and being situated 1 mile from Whitewater Lake, it also affords very good goose and duck shooting.

ABINGDON, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 5 miles from Smithville, on the T. H. & B. Ry. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), and 2 stores. Pop. 25.

ABIWIN, a station in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., on the Can. Northern RR., 115 miles west of Port Arthur, on Lake Superior, and 28 miles east of Atikokan.

ABOUGOGGIN ROAD, a small settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 8 miles from Upper Sackville, on the I.C.R. and N. B. and P.E.I. RR. lines. Pop., about 125.

ABOYNE, a settlement on the Grand River, Wellington co., Ont.,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles east of Elora, the nearest post office. Its only industry is a linseed oil mill. Pop. 50.

ABRAHAM'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 21.

ABRAM RIVER, a post village in the parish of Ste. Anne, Yarmouth co., N.S. It is situated

on the west side of Abram River, near Tusket, a station on the Halifax & Yarmouth RR., 10 miles north-east of Yarmouth. Pop. 200.

ABRAM'S VILLAGE, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., 4 miles from Wellington station on the P.E.I. Ry. It possesses a court house, 1 store, 2 forges, grist, saw and shingle mills. It has also a graded school. Pop. 350.

ABUPTIE RIVER, a river of Yarmouth co., N.S., noted for its alewives and for the very delightful scenery which the neighborhood affords.

ACACIA, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on Little Otter River, 4 miles from Tillsonburg station, on the G.T.R. & Mich. Central RR. It contains a Baptist church, grist mills and a cheese factory. Pop. 50.

ACACIAVILLE, a post office in Digby co., N.S., and a station (Jordantown) on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 4 miles south-west of Digby.

ACADIA MINES, a mining village in Colchester co., N.S., on the Cobequid mountains. The Cobequid mountains are noted for their rich deposits of iron ore. The village contains blast furnace and cast pipe foundry, etc. The Merchants Bank of Halifax has an agency here. It has 5 churches (Episcopalian, Roman Catholic, Baptist and Presbyterian), masonic hall, temperance hall and some good buildings, 10 stores, 1 hotel; also a telegraph and express office. Several good lakes within 3 to 7 miles, where good trout fishing can be had. Pop. 1,074.

ACADIE, a post village in the county of Kent, N.B., on the Kouchibouguac River, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Acadie Siding, on the I.C.R., and 21 miles from Richibucto, on the Kent Nor. & St. Louis RR. It has a Roman Catholic church, 2 board and 2 shingle mills, 4 schools and 2 stores. It is in the midst of a good farming and lumbering district. Pop. of the parish (1901), 1,256.

ACADIE SIDING, a post office in Kent co., N.B., and a station on the I.C.R.

ACAMAC, a station in St. John co., N.B., on the St. John and Vanceboro div. of the C.P.R., 6 miles from St. John.

ACHIGAN, a river of Quebec, takes its rise in several lakes in the co. of Terrebonne, and runs into the L'Assomption, 2 miles above the village of that name.

ACHILL, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on a branch of the Nottawasaga River, 6 miles from the G.T.R. and C.P.R. stations at Tottenham, 5 miles from Beeton. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 general store, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 75.

ACHOSNACH, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S. River Denis is nearest railway station, on the I.C.R.

ACTINOLITE, or BRIDGEWATER, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on the Scootamatta River, and a station (Bridgewater), on the Bay of Quinte RR. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 cheese factory, and 1 roofing cement (actinolite) manufactory; besides express and telegraph offices. In the region there are large deposits of marble. Pop. 200.

ACTON, a post settlement in the parish of Manners Sutton, York co., N.B., 5 miles from Harvey station, on the St. John and Vanceboro branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 church and 2 schools and is a prosperous farming community. Harvey and

Oromocto Lakes are fine sheets of water which afford excellent opportunities for sport and is also a beautiful summer resort for tourists. Pop. 200.

ACTON'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Grenville co., Ont., situated 2 miles from Rideau River, on C.P.R., 1 mile distant from nearest railway station of Oxford Mills. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist), telegraph and express offices.

ACTON VALE, an incorporated town in Bagot co., Que., a junction of the Grand Trunk and Can. Pacific Railways. The station is known as Acton Station. It contains Roman Catholic and Anglican churches, a convent, 11 stores, 4 hotels, 2 mills, 3 factories, 1 bank (Eastern Townships), and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,175.

ACTON WEST, an incorporated village in Halton co., Ont., on the Grand Trunk Ry. (main line to Sarnia) 35 miles from Toronto. It contains 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist and Disciples of Christ), 15 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour and grist mill, 1 glove factory, 3 tanneries, 1 planing mill, a branch of the Merchants' Bank of Canada, telegraph and express offices and a printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 1,484.

ADAIR, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan. The nearest railway station (2 miles north-west) is Wolseley on the C.P.R., 19 miles east of Indian Head.

ADAMS, Pontiac co., Que. See Allumette Island.

ADAM'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verde, Nfld., 12 miles from Carbonear on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry. Pop. (1901), 459.

ADAMS LAKE, a large lake in the Lillooet dist., B.C., in latitude 51° N., long 120° W. From it issues the waters of the river of the same name. Its area is 33,280 acres.

ADAM'S MILLS, Grenville co., Ont. See Ventnor.

ADAMSVILLE, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., on the I.C.R., 31 miles north of Moncton, and 42 miles south of Chatham Jct. The Beersville R.R. connects here with the I.C.R. and gives rail communication with the Imperial and the Canadian Co.'s coal mines at Mount Carlisle. The village has 1 chapel, 2 schools, and 2 general stores. Pop. 300.

ADAMSVILLE, a post village in Brome co., Que., on the Yamaska River, on the line of the C.P.R.,  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile from the Adamsville Station. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 3 stores, 1 cheese factory, 1 carriage factory, 2 telegraph offices, 1 express office and 1 town hall. Pop. 250.

ADAMSVILLE, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 8 miles from Warton, the nearest railway and banking point, on the Owen Sound div. of the G.T.R., 10 miles north of Park Head Jct., 97 miles north of Stratford. Pop. 200.

ADARE, a village in Middlesex co., Ont., on Riviere aux Saubles, in township of Biddulph, 3 miles from Centralia on the London & Wingham branch of the G.T.R. It contains 8 churches (1 Roman Catholic, 2 Presbyterian, 3 Methodist, 2 Anglican), 10 stores, 3 hotels, 3 mills (flour and saw), 1 stone heading factory, 1 bank, telegraph and express offices. Bell Tel. has 22 miles of line in township. Pop. 2,200.

ADDERLY, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que., on the Zakel Brook, 10 miles from the G.T.R. Station of St. Julie. It contains 2 churches (Episcopalian and Presbyterian), 1 combination mill of grist, saw and shingle, telegraph and express offices at St. Julie. Adjacent lakes are: Joseph, William, Trout and Black. Pop., about 50.

ADDIE LAKE, a station on the Can. Northern R.R. (Duluth section), in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., 60 miles south of Fort William, on Lake Superior.

ADDINGHAM, a post settlement in Macdonald co., Man., south west of Lake Manitoba, 14 miles from the C.P.R. station at Westbourne, 17 miles north west of Portage la Prairie. It has 1 general store, besides express and telegraph office at Westbourne. Pop. 150.

ADDINGTON, a county in the S. E. part of Ontario, bordering on Lake Ontario; has an area of 1,370,558 acres. It is drained by the Napanee River and other streams, and contains several small lakes, the principal of which is Beaver Lake, being an outlet to the Salmon River. The chief staples are lumber, wool and the products of the dairy. The country is traversed by the Grand Trunk, C.P.R., Bay of Quinte, and Kingston & Pembroke Railroads. Chief town, Napanee. Pop. of the county, 24,490.

ADDINGTON, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., 3 miles from Campbellton, a station on the I.C.R.

ADDINGTON FORKS, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., on the West River, 4 miles from James River station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 church, 1 store, 1 glee house, and is in telephonic communication with the town of Antigonish, 8 miles distant, and also with Lechaber Lake and Sherbrooke in co. of Guysboro, N.S., 12 miles distant.

ADDISON, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., in township of New Dublin, 7 miles from Bellamy's, 12 miles from Brockville, and  $\frac{2}{3}$  miles from nearest C.P.R. station of Bellamy's. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 mill, 1 cheese and butter factory. Pop. 250.

ADELAIDE, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 7 miles from Strathroy, on G.T.R., and on Big Creek. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Anglican), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop. 150.

ADELAIDE, a suburb of Vancouver, B.C., on the main road between Vancouver and Westminster, and a station  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles distant, on the C.P.R. It has street car connection with all railroad depots and steamship wharves in the city of Vancouver. It has six stores, and 1 hotel (Junction Inn). Pop., about 1,000.

ADELAIDE PENINSULA, which abuts into Simpson Strait, in the Arctic Seas, in the northern section of Keewatin dist.

ADELPHA, a station on the Canadian Northern R.R. (Wakopa section) in Lisgar co., Man., 52 miles south west of Greenway and 18 miles west of Enterprise.

ADELPHI, a settlement in Cariboo co., B.C. Ducks is nearest Ry. station on the C.P.R.

ADIRONDAK JUNCTION, a station in La Prairie co., Que., on the Montreal & Boston division of the C.P.R., 9 miles from Montreal, near the Indian village of Caughnawaga.

ADMASTON, a post village in Renfrew co.,

Ont., and a station (2 miles north) on the Parry Sound & Ottawa branch of the G.T.R.,  $\frac{7}{8}$  miles west of Renfrew. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 woollen and 2 cheese factories, 1 hotel and 4 stores, and at station telegraph and express offices. Pop., under 100.

**ADMIRAL BAY** or **ADMIRALTY INLET**, an inlet on the shores of British Columbia, east of the Strait of Juan de Fuca, well stocked with fish.

**ADMIRAL ROCK**, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on the Shubenacadie River, 5 miles north of the Shubenacadie Station, on the I.C.R., 22 miles south west of Truro. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 2 stores. Pop. 60.

**ADMIRAL'S BEACH**, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 35.

**ADMIRAL'S COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of Ferryland, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 156.

**ADOLPHE**, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the River Thames,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from Ekfrid Station, on the G.T.R., 5 miles from Glencoe. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, grist and saw mills, 1 hoop and stove factory, 1 wagon factory, and 1 printing office, besides telegraph, and express offices. Pop., about 200.

**ADOLPHUSTOWN**, a post village in Lennox co., Ont., on the Bay of Quinte, 8 miles from Picton, on the Central Ontario Ry. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, and 1 cheese factory. A steam ferry plies between this place and Prince Edward co., on the opposite shore of the Bay, in summer. Pop. 100.

**ADSTOCK**, a post village and parish in Beauce co., Que. The nearest station on the Quebec Central RR. (Megantic div.) is St. Ephrem, 17 miles south of Tring Jct., 55 miles south of Levis. It has 1 R. C. church and several stores and post office. Pop. of parish (1901), 988.

**ADVOCATE HARBOUR**, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., 30 miles from Parrsboro, on the Cumberland Ry. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Free Baptist and Methodist), 7 stores and 3 hotels. Pop. 1,000.

**ÆTNA**, a post village in the Province of Alberta (southern section), 3 miles from St. Mary's River, and 7 miles from Cardston, a station on the Alberta Coal & Irrigation Co's. RR., south west of Spring Coulee. It has 1 Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints, 1 hotel and 1 cheese factory. There is good grazing land in the region and some timber. Pop., about 270.

**AFTON**, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., is situated on Little River, and is  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a mile distant from Bayfield Road Station, on I.C.R. It is 2 miles from Port of Bayfield, and contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, saw and grist mills, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 150.

**AFTON ROAD**, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Scotch Fort, a station on the P.E.I. Ry.

**AFTON STATION**, a post office in Tracadie dist., Antigonish co., N.S., on the I.C.R., 16 miles east of Antigonish. It is a farming settlement containing a school.

**AGASSIZ**, a post settlement and station on the Fraser River, in Yale dist., B.C., and on the C.P.R. main line, 70 miles from Vancouver It has telegraph, express and post offices,

with P.O. Savings Bank, 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Anglican and Presbyterian), 3 stores, and 2 hotels. Stages connect with all the trains for Harrison Hot Water Springs. The Dominion Government has an experimental farm here of 300 acres. Pop., about 300.

**AGAWA**, a river running into the east shore of Lake Superior, in Algoma dist., Ont. Good trout fishing.

**AGINCOURT**, a village in York co., Ont., at the junction of the Midland div. of the G.T.R., and the Ontario div. of the C.P.R., 14 miles from Toronto. It contains a telegraph office, 1 express office, 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw and planing mill, 1 brick factory and 1 store. Pop. 150.

**AGNES** and **MEGANTIC**, two adjacent villages in Lake Megantic co. (formed from a part of Beauce co. and a part of Compton co.), on the Chaudiere River, and stations on the C.P.R. and the Que. Central RR's, 47 miles east of Cookshire. They have jointly 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 20 stores, 6 hotels, 1 wood pulp and 1 saw mill, 2 furniture manufactories (1 door and sash and 1 iron bed factory), 2 banks (Eastern Townships and Bank of Montreal), besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. (of the two villages), about 3,000.

**AGNES**, a post village in Beauce co., Que., is situate on the River Chaudiere, south east from Lake Megantic, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 hotel, 2 stores, 2 churches (Methodist and Anglican). (See above). Pop. 500.

**AGNEW**, a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Hartney and Virden section), in Brandon co., Man., 23 miles north west of Hartney, and 14 miles south of Virden.

**AGRICOLA**, a post settlement in the district of Edmonton, Alberta Province, 20 miles from Strathcona, on the Calgary and Edmonton branch C.P.R. It contains two churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian). The district is an excellent wheat-bearing one, and it is expected next year that a station of the new Canadian Northern Ry. will be located here. Pop. 500.

**AGUANISH**, a post office in Chicoutimi and Saguenay counties, Que. It is near Esquimaux Point, reached in the season by steamers, every 40 days, of the Que. and North Shore S.S. Line.

**AGWANUS**, or **GOYNISH**, a river running into the N. shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, east of the Mingan Islands.

**AHMIC**, a lake on the Magnetawan River, in the district of Parry Sound, Ont. It is of very irregular form, and indented by several bays. Its shores are covered with red and white pine, varied with hard wood.

**AHMIC HARBOR**, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., on Ahmic Lake, 25 miles from Burk's Falls, a station on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 Sal. Army Barracks, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 lumber mills and a telegraph office. Has telephone connection with Dunchurch 4 miles west, and steamboat to Burk's Falls. Pop. 200.

**AHMIC LAKE**, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., situated 18 miles distant from nearest railway station of Burk's Falls. It is 15 miles from Magnetawan, 8 miles from Sence, and 27 miles from Parry Sound. Pop. 50.

**AHOUSSAT**, or **AHOuset**, a post settlement

on Vancouver Island, B.C., 135 miles from Victoria, reached 4 times a month by C.P.R. steamers from Victoria, on the coast service for Cape Scott and intermediate ports. It has 3 stores. Pop. 260.

**APHMOOJEENE-GAMOOK**, a small lake in an extensive swamp near the frontier, in the township of Metgermette, co. of Dorchester, Que. It is the source of the great River St. John which empties into the Bay of Fundy at St. John, N.B.

**AHUNTSIC**, a post village in Laval co., Que., on the River des Prairies,  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Bordeaux, a station on the C.P.R. It contains 2 hotels. It is in direct communication with Montreal by means of the Park & Island Electric Ry. (Back River route) and is the summer residence of many Montrealers. The Mother House of the Ladies of the Sacred Heart is located here. Pop. 1,000.

**AIKENSIDE**, a post village in Brandon co., Man., 16 miles north east of Brandon, 8 miles from Forrest Station, on the Minnota branch of the C.P.Ry. It has 2 stores and 1 Methodist church. Pop., under 50.

**AIKINS**, a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the C.P.R., 6 miles east of Swift Current.

**ALLSA CRAIG**, is an incorporated village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 24 miles west of London. It is situate on Aux Sables River. It contains 4 churches (Anglican, Baptist, Methodist and Presbyterian), 17 stores, 2 hotels, 3 mills (saw, grist and flax), 2 carriage factories, 1 branch of Standard Bank of Canada, 1 printing office, issuing a weekly paper, "Banner," besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 744.

**AINSLIE GLEN**, a post office in Inverness co., N.S. (Cape Breton Island). The nearest stations are Alba, on the I.C.R. (5 miles east of Orangedale) and Mabou, on the Inverness and Richmond RR., east of Port Hood.

**AINSLIE LAKE**, a small lake in Inverness co., N.S.

**AINSWORTH**, a post village in Yale co., B.C., in Lake Kootenay, 32 miles from Nelson Station, on the C.P.R. and Nelson and Fort Sheppard lines. It contains 1 Methodist church, several stores, and hotels. Pop., about 300.

**AIRD**, a post village in Missisquoi co., Que., on Missisquoi Bay, 4 miles from Clarenceville, on the Que. Southern RR. It has 1 general store. Pop. 60.

**AIRDRIE**, a post village in the district of Calgary, Province of Alberta, on the C.P.R. (Calgary and Edmonton branch), 21 miles north of Calgary. It contains 1 Methodist church and 3 stores. Pop. 50.

**AIRLIE**, a post office in Simcoe co., Ont., 2 miles from Lisle, on the Beeton & Collingwood branch of the G.T.R., 17 miles north west of Beeton. It has 1 hotel and several stores. Pop., about 100.

**AIR LINE JUNCTION**, a post office and G.T.R. station in Welland co., Ont. (known as Welland Jct.) near the Welland canal, and 3 miles from the town of Welland. The Jct. is on the Buffalo, Fort Erie & Welland Canal section, as well as on the Port Dalhousie, Merritton and Port Colborne section. Pop. 100.

**AISHIHK LAKE**, a body of water in Yukon dist., north west of White Horse, the northern terminus of the White Pass and Yukon RR. from Skaguay, B.C. Its area is 68,400 acres.

**AITIKAMEG LAKE**, a sheet of water in the Prov. of Saskatchewan; area, 57,500 acres.

**AITKEN'S FERRY**, a small post settlement, beautifully situated on the Montague River, Kings co., P.E.I., 1 mile from Georgetown railway station. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores and 1 grist and saw mill combined. A boat running from Montague Head, 4 miles higher up the river, and calling here, makes connection with Picton, N.S., Charlottetown and different other ports. Pop. 150.

**AITKINS**, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Londonderry, a station on the I.C.R.

**AITKINS LAKE**, a lake in Leeds co., Ont.

**AKERLEY**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 11 miles from Cody's, a station on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co's. Ry.

**ALAIN**, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., with port on Chaleurs Bay, 3 miles from Carleton Station, on the Atlantic & Lake Superior (Bale-des-Chaleurs) RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 10 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw and lumber mill, 1 convent, 3 blacksmith shops, 1 lobster canning factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 1,000.

**ALAINDALE**, a post office in Lotbiniere co., Que., near De Lotbiniere Station, on the I.C.R., 40 miles west of Levis.

**ALAMEDA**, a post village in Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Estavan section of the C.P.R., 71 miles west of Napinka, and 35 miles east of Estevan. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 9 stores, 2 hotels, 5 grain elevators (storage capacity 150,000 bushels), 1 bank, 1 printing office, telegraph and express offices. Is a growing place and a good farming district. Pop. 360.

**ALAMO**, a post office in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., and a station (Alamo Concentrator) on the Nakusp and Slocan section of the C.P.R., 6 miles from Sandon, and 35 miles from Nakusp.

**ALBA**, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Ottawa River and a station (named Government Road) on the C.P.R., 5 miles south-east of Pembroke. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 50.

**ALBA**, a settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., and a station on I.C.R., 5 miles northeast of Orangedale. It is situate on Lake Bras d'Or. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel, and is a farming district. Pop. 100.

**ALBANEL**, a post office and township in Chicoutimi and Saguenay co., Que., in the beautiful valley of the Tikouabl, a tributary of Lake St. John, so named in memory of the zealous missionary who was the first European to journey by this route to Lake Mistassini, and thence to Hudson Bay, in 1672. It is bounded N. by Lake Mistassini. It has a chapel and a saw mill. Roberval, on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR., is its nearest station (40 miles). Pop. (1901), 335.

**ALBANY**, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., on the P.E.I. Ry. (Cape Traverse section). Pop., about 175.

**ALBANY**, a river of Northern Ontario, which forms the boundary between that province and the district of Keewatin. It takes its rise in Lake St. Joseph, lat. 51° N., lon. 90° 21' W., at the northwest angle of the district of Thunder Bay and flowing eastward along the north of

the district of Algoma, falls into James Bay. Total length 320 miles. About 120 miles from its estuary it spreads into numerous branches extending far to the westward and southward, and forming a complete chain of communication with the waters of Lake Superior, Lake Winnipeg, and Severn River. The Hudson Bay Company have four trading posts on this river.

**ALBANY CROSS**, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S. New Albany is the nearest railway station, on the Central RR. of N.S.

**ALBANY, NEW**, Queens co., N.S. See New Albany.

**ALBERNI**, a post village in the district of Vancouver, B.C., on the River Somas, 53 miles from Wellington, on the Esquimalt and Nanaimo Ry., and 22 miles from New Alberni, on the Alberni Canal. It has a tri-monthly steamboat service with Victoria and stage-coach communication with Nanaimo. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Episcopal), 3 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 300.

**ALBERNI CANAL**, a waterway extending inland from the Pacific Ocean, in Alberni dist., B.C., on Vancouver Island. The coal town of Alberni is reached by the canal, and lies on the railway route projected north-westward to Cape Scott (on the extreme north of Vancouver Island), an extension of the Esquimalt and Nanaimo RR. from Wellington, the present terminus of the line.

**ALBERRY PLAINS**, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Peake Station. Vernon River is its port. It contains saw and grist mills and 1 store. It is 16 miles from Charlottetown and 13 from Georgetown. A railroad is being constructed within 2 miles of the place. Pop. 145.

**ALBERT**, a peninsular county of New Brunswick, having the Petitcodiac River for its north, and the Bay of Fundy for its east and south boundary. Area, 439,690 acres. This county contains valuable coal mines and gypsum quarries. The chief town is Hopewell Cape. The celebrated "Albert mines" were closed several years ago. Principal minerals now worked are plaster in large quantities, manganese and some coal. A great deal of lumbering is done in the county. Pop. (1901), 10,925.

**ALBERT**, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 9 miles from Maryville Station, on the G.T.R., 14 miles east of Belleville. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 hotel, grist and saw mills and 1 woollen factory. Pop., about 50.

**ALBERT**, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on the Shepody River and the Salisbury & Harvey Rv. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 10 stores, 4 hotels, saw, flour and planing mills, furniture and carriage factories, 1 printing office, and telegraph and express offices. It is a growing pleasure resort, affording beautiful scenery and good boating, shooting and fishing. Pop. 500.

**ALBERTA, PROVINCE OF**, established Sept. 1st, 1905, when the Province of Saskatchewan, to the east of it, was created, both being districts carved out of the Northwest Territories of the Canadian Dominion. Its area, which now includes part of the unorganized district of Athabaska, to the north of it, is 253,540 square miles, with a population (1906), of 185,000. The seat of Government of the Province is Edmonton (adjoining Strathcona), on the

North Saskatchewan River, with stations on the Canadian Pacific and Canadian Northern RR's. The province is governed under a Lieutenant-Governor by an Executive Council of 5 members, besides a Legislative Assembly consisting of 25 members. For judicial purposes the province is divided into two sections, Northern and Southern Alberta, each with its local judge, sheriff, crown prosecutors and public administrators. The province is represented at Ottawa by a member in the Canadian Senate and by members in the House of Commons. The constituencies in the Alberta Legislative Assembly are: Athabaska, Banff, Calgary city (pop., 11,937), Cardston (1,002), Edmonton city (11,534), Gleichen, High River, Innisfail, Lacombe (1,015), Leduc (391), Lethbridge (2,325), MacLeod (1,144), Medicine Hat, Peace River, Pincher Creek, Ponoka (473), Red Deer (1,420), Rosebud, St. Albert, Stony Plain, Strathcona (2,927), Sturgeon, Vermilion, Victoria and Wetaskiwin (1,648). The boundaries of the province are: on the north, the Mackenzie district; on the south, the United States; on the east, the Prov. of Saskatchewan; and on the west the Province of British Columbia, the dividing line being the Rocky Mountain range, in the southern portion of the province, and the meridian 120° west long. for the northern region. The province is finely watered, the chief rivers being the Peace, Athabaska, N. and S. Saskatchewan, Macleod, Red Deer, Battle, Pembina, Smoky and Buffalo rivers. In the northern section (formerly Athabasca dist.), there are a number of notable lakes. The climate is a vigorous, bracing one, though its coldness in the winter months is much modified by the warm Chinook winds, which so temper the cold season that horses and cattle are enabled to pasture out of doors the entire winter. The soil is of the richest, which gladdens the farmer's heart by enabling him to reap the finest and largest crops of wheat and other grains that are harvested on the continent, furnishing the most succulent of grasses for ranching purposes; while the nutritious grasses give succulent food for the horses and cattle, which thrive well out of doors all winter. For cattle ranching no region of Canada is more favourable than Alberta, and this and the wonderful wheat-growing capacities of the province are attracting towards it great numbers of settlers, including many from across the line, who are resorting to it with their families, live stock and household effects. The fertility of the soil in the province is shown, not only in its vast stretches of fine grazing land, but in the large annual yield of the best wheat in the world, amounting to 30, and even 40, bushels to the acre. Many of these rich ranching areas are now operated by companies, who are adding creameries and cheese factories to their husbandry operations, cattle herding and horse-rearing.

**ALBERT BRIDGE**, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Mira River, and 5 miles from Mira Gut Station, on the Louisburg & Sydney Ry. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 1 store and 2 farms. Pop. 250.

**ALBERT CANYON**, a post station in the dist. of Kootenay, in Yale and Cariboo cos., B.C., on the main line of C.P.R., 403 miles east of Vancouver. It contains 1 hotel and 1 telegraph

office. The silver mines which it possesses are not brisk, as in former years. All trains stop here 5 minutes to allow the passengers a view of the canyon. It possesses hot springs considered invaluable for the cure of rheumatism. Pop. 20.

**ALBERT HEAD**, a headland projecting out from the Metchoasin shore, B.C., on which the Dominion quarantine hospital and grounds are situated, 7 miles from Victoria.

**ALBERTINE**, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., 18 miles from St. Hilaire, the nearest railway station on the Temiscouata RR. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lumber mill, 1 butter factory and 1 office of the Western Tel. Co. Pop. 300.

**ALBERT MINES**, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., and a station on the Salisbury & Harvey RR., with port on the Petitcodiac river at Hillsboro. It has 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 3 saw mills and express and telegraph offices. Pop. 250.

**ALBERT MINES**, a post office in Sherbrooke co., Que., 1 mile from Capelton, a station on the Passumpsic div. of the Boston and Maine RR.

**ALBERTON**, a post settlement in Brant co., Ont., near Jerseyville, on the Tor., Ham. & Buffalo RR. It has a Presbyterian church, 1 store, and 1 chopping mill. It forms a section of one of the best agricultural districts in the province. Pop., about 100.

**ALBERTON**, a post town in Prince co., P.E.I., having a good harbor on Cascumpeque Bay, and on the P.E.I.Ry., 40 miles north west of Summerside. It contains 5 churches, 9 stores, 4 hotels, saw and carding mills, branch bank, post, express and telegraph offices. Pop. (chiefly engaged in fishing), about 700.

**ALBION**, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Albion River, three miles from Georgetown Station, on the P.E.I. Ry., its river port being Montague River. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store and carding, saw and flour mills. Pop., about 200.

**ALBION**, Cardwell co., Ont. See Bolton.

**ALBION MINES**, Pictou co., N.S. See Stellarton.

**ALBOS LAKE**, in Halifax co., N.S.

**ALBUNA**, a post village in Essex (S.R.) co., Ont., near Essex, a station on the Amherstburg div. of the Michigan Central RR. It has 1 church, 1-store and 1 school. Pop., about 60.

**ALBURY**, a post village in Prince Edward co., Ont., on the Bay of Quinte, 3 miles from Trenton. The neighborhood is one of the finest in central Ontario for agricultural, horticultural and dairy products, and large quantities of grain and fruit are annually shipped from there. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 stone mill, 1 grist mill, 2 barrel factories and 1 private bank. Pop. 75.

**ALCESTER**, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., on the Souris River, 5 miles south of Minto, a station on the Canadian Northern RR. (Souris branch). Pop., under 100.

**ALDBORO**, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., 5 miles south of Rodney, a station on the main line of the Mich. Cent. RR., and on the St. Thomas div. of the Lake Erie & Detroit RR. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill and cheese factory and a brick yard. Its port is Glasgow. Pop. 100.

**ALDER**, a post office in East Gwillimbury township, York (N.R.) co., Ont., 4 miles from

Brown Hill, on the G.T.R. (Sutton branch), 8 miles south-east of Jackson's Point, on Lake Simcoe.

**ALDER**, a river in Chicoutimi co., Que., west of Lake St. John. See Aulnais, Riviere aux.

**ALDER HARBOR**, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 24.

**ALDERDALE**, a post office in Nipissing dist. (Chisholm Tp.), Ont., 6 miles from Powassan Station, on the G.T.R., 19 miles south of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing, and 207 miles north of Toronto. The soil is good in the vicinity for farming, and there is much game also, being close to the north west corner of Algonquin Park. Pop., under 100; pop. of Chisholm Tp., about 1,300.

**ALDERGROVE**, a country post office in the electoral district of New Westminster, B.C., on the New Westminster and Yale wagon road, 8 miles from Abbotsford, a station on the C.P.R. (Mission Junct. line), 49 miles from Vancouver. It has Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist churches, and public schools, besides stores, post office and hotel. Pop., about 200.

**ALDERMERE**, a settlement on the Bulkley River, in Skeena dist., B.C., situate near Aldermere Lake, 65 miles south south-east from Hazelton, at the head of navigation on the Skeena River. Mule train is the only means of transportation from Hazelton, though Aldermere is on the projected Grand Trunk Pacific line. It has 1 hotel, 1 store, and Government telegraph station. Pop. (1906), 25.

**ALDERNAY**, a small settlement in Richmond co., N.S., Arichat is the nearest port.

**ADDER POINT**, a post, farming and fishing settlement near the entrance of Bras d'O'R Lake, Cape Breton co., N.S., 8 miles distant from nearest railway station, North Sydney, C.B. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 7 stores and several hotels. About 3 years ago the N. S. S. opened a coal seam here which makes it a promising mercantile village. Pop. 110.

**ALDER RIVER**, a post office in Guysboro co., N.S., near Heatherston (Antigonish co.), on the I.C.R.

**ALDRESHOT**, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., on Hamilton Bay and the G.T.R., half a mile from Waterdown Station. It contains Methodist and Episcopal churches, 1 saw mill, 1 store, 1 hotel, terra cotta brick and tile works and a telegraph office. Pop. 300.

**ALDRERSVILLE**, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., 19 miles from Kentville, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 10 miles west of Grand Pre. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 1 store, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

**ALDERVILLE**, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., on Rice Lake, 10 miles from Hastings, on the G.T.R.; is composed entirely of Indians. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, and a telephone office half a mile distant. Pop. 250.

**ALDINA**, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 27 miles from Duck Lake, on the Prince Albert section of the C.N.R., 52 miles north-east of Saskatoon.

**ALDOUANE**, a post village in Kent co., N.B., 3 miles from Richibucto, on the Kent Northern Railway and a port on Northumberland Strait. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, grist and saw mills. Pop., about 300.

**ALDOUANE**, a river in Kent co., N.B., a

tributary of the Richibucto. Its banks are well settled by French Acadians.

**ALDRIDGE**, a station in Yale and Cariboo distr., B.C., on the C.P.R. (Crows' Nest div.), 22 miles west of Cranbrook, and 61 miles east of Kootenay Landing.

**ALERT BAY**, a post office on Cormorant Island, B.C. It is a convenient stopping place for vessels to and from the northern ports of British Columbia. Nearest railway station, telegraph and express offices, Nanaimo, distant 165 miles. Its principal industry is salmon canning. Has a Church of England mission. Pop. Indians, 223; whites, 24; total, 247.

**ALEX**, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

**ALEX**, a river in Chicoutimi co., Que., which falls into the Peribonka River, which has its outlet in Lake St. John.

**ALEXANDER**, a post town in Brandon co., Man., on the C.P.R., 16 miles from Brandon, and 150 miles west of Winnipeg. It has 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 8 stores, 1 hotel, with express, telegraph, and long distance telephone offices. Pop. 400.

**ALEXANDER**, a post settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the Black River,  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Black River Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR., 15 miles N. of Port Hood (on the Gulf of St. Lawrence), and 5 miles from Mabou. Besides the post office, it has 2 grist and saw mills. Pop., about 300.

**ALEXANDER BAY**, a station on the Reid-Nhd. RR. (Clareville section), 30 miles north of Port Blandford, and 8 miles south of Gambo, Nhd.

**ALEXANDER'S POINT**, a village and fishing settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., on Shippegan Island, at the entrance to Bale des Chaleurs, 3 miles from Shippegan, a station on the Caraquet Railway. The inhabitants are engaged chiefly in cod and lobster fishing. It has 1 store, and 1 cod curing factory, besides post and telegraph offices. Pop., under 100.

**ALEXANDRIA**, a post district in Queens co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Hazelbrook, situate on Hillsborough Bay, in one of the most fertile districts of the Province. It contains 1 Baptist church and 1 lobster factory. Pop. 180.

**ALEXANDRIA**, a post settlement in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, 180 miles from Ashcroft Station, on the main line of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, and 2 hotels. Pop., under 60.

**ALEXANDRIA**, an incorporated town in Glengarry co., Ont., on the Ottawa division of the G.T.R. It is the chief seat of the Roman Catholic diocese of Glengarry. It contains a Presbyterian church, 20 stores, 5 hotels, grist and saw mills, carriage and cheese box factories, branches of the Union Bank of Canada and Bank of Ottawa, 2 printing offices, 2 telegraph offices, telephone (Bell) and 2 express offices. Pop. 1,911.

**ALEXANDRINA**, a post office in Kent co., N.B., on the north west branch of Cocagne River, 16 miles from Moncton, and 3 miles from Cocagne Station on the Moncton and Buctouche Ry.

**ALEXIS CREEK**, a post office in Yale dist., B.C., 200 miles from Ashcroft Station, on the C.P.R., 47 miles west of Kamloops

**ALFORD JUNCTION**, a post office in Brant co., Ont. (Brantford township),  $\frac{3}{4}$  miles from Harrisburg, a station on the G.T.R.

**ALFRED**, a village in Prescott co., Ont., 3 miles from Alfred Station, on the C.P.R., and 9 miles from Montebello. It contains 2 churches, 3 hotels, and 5 general stores, 1 saw mill, 1 sash and door factory. Pop. 420.

**ALFRED CENTRE**, a post office in Prescott co., Ont., and on the line of the C.P.R.

**ALFRED STATION**, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., on the C.P.R. (short line), 46 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

**ALGOMA**, an extensive district in north-west Ont., on the north shores of Lakes Huron and Superior, served by the main line and "the Soo" branch of the C.P.R. It has rich copper and silver mines, and is watered by numerous streams. Its chief town is Sault Ste. Marie, on the St. Mary River, at the southeast angle of Lake Superior; other towns are Port Arthur, Rat Portage, Little Current, Chapleau, Schreiber, Gore Bay and Nipigon. Area, 71,193,938 acres. Pop. (1901), 63,850.

**ALGOMA MILLS**, a post village and port on the north channel of Lake Huron in Algoma dist., Ont., 24 miles west of Spanish River, and 84 miles east of Sault Ste. Marie. It contains Presbyterian and Anglican churches, several stores and 3 saw mills. Pop., under 300.

**ALGONQUIN NATIONAL PARK**, a forest reservation of the Province of Ontario, in Nipissing dist., north Ont., south of the Ottawa River, and south east of Lake Nipissing.

**ALGONQUIN**, or **WRIGHT'S CORNERS**, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., on Nation River, 5 miles from Matland, on the G.T.R., 5 miles from Brockville, with which it has a mail and stage route daily. It has 2 churches, 1 saw mill, 2 stores, 1 cheese box factory, 1 carriage factory, and 1 cheese factory, besides telephone office. Pop., about 300.

**ALGONQUIN PARK**, a post settlement in the dist. of Nipissing, Ont., and on the Madawaska River, and a station on the Ottawa and Parry Sound division of the G.T.R. Here is situate the Algonquin National Park of Ontario. It has telegraph and express offices. Pop. 25.

**ALICE**, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., on Indian River, 11 miles from Pembroke, on the C.P.R. and C.A.R. It has 2 Lutheran and 1 Evangelical churches, 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 shingle mill. Pop. 150.

**ALICE SIDING**, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., and on the line of the C.P.R., near Arrowhead.

**ALINGTON**, a post settlement in Simcoe co., 4 miles from Alliston, on the G.T.R. (Beeton and Collingwood Div.). It contains Roman Catholic and Presbyterian churches. Pop., about 100.

**ALISON**, a good farming settlement, with a post office, in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Petitcodiac River, on the line of the I.C.R., distant 6 miles from Salisbury Station. It has Baptist and Methodist churches, several stores, and post office. Pop., about 200.

**ALIX**, a new and rising settlement in Strathcona electoral dist. of the Province of Alberta, a station on the Lacombe extension eastward from the Calgary and Edmonton branch, 27 miles east of Lacombe. It is situate in a good ranching and mixed farming region, about 8

miles from Buffalo Lake. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 2 boarding houses, with express and telegraph offices at station. Pop. 65.

**ALKALI LAKE**, a pot office in Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Fraser River. Ashcroft on the C.P.R. (100 miles southward) is the nearest railway station. Pop., about 60.

**ALLANBURG**, a post village in Welland co., Ont., on the Welland Canal, and a station on the G.T.R., 5 miles from Merriton, and 13 miles from Port Colborne. It has, besides post and telegraph offices, 1 Methodist church, 4 stores and 1 hotel. St. Catharines water works and the Cararact Power Co. of Hamilton receive their water power from the Welland Canal, at Allanburg at Lake Erie level. Pop., about 300.

**ALLANDALE**, a progressive village and growing railroad centre in Simcoe co., Ont., on Kempenfeldt Bay, an arm of Lake Simcoe, 1 mile from Barrie, 63 miles north of Toronto. Allandale is a station on the G.T.R., on the Toronto, Muskoka, Parry Sound and North Bay line. The G.T.R. has here extensive shops, yards, sidings and round house. The village has 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 11 stores, 3 hotels, 1 bank, 1 saw mill, 1 carriage factory, with express and telegraph offices. Pop. 1,500.

**ALLANDALE**, a post village in York co., N.B., 43 miles from Fredericton, on the west side of the St. John River. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and a large school house. Pop., 89.

**ALLANDALE MILLS**, Peterboro co., Ont. See Lang.

**ALLANLEA**, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., near Neepawa, a station on the Can. Northern and Can. Pacific R.R.'s, 18 miles from Minnedosa. It is 5 miles distant from Bernie on the C.N.R., and is a purely farming district.

**ALLAN PARK**, a post village in Grey co., on Camp Creek, 3½ miles from Hanover, on the G.T.R. (Stratford and Owen Sound division). It contains 3 churches (Anglican, Mennonite and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 200.

**ALLANS**, a station on the Bay of Quinte Ry. in Hastings co., 17 miles from Tweed.

**ALLAN'S** a river in Annapolis co., N.S., takes its rise in a number of lakes, and runs into Annapolis Bay. By this river and connecting stream an almost uninterrupted water communication is had between Annapolis on the north and Liverpool on the south coast of the Province, in Queens co. The lakes in its course abound with fish.

**ALLAN'S CORNERS**, a post village in Chateaugay co., Que. (railway name Brysons), on the G.T.R., 5 miles from Howick. It contains 1 Union church, 2 stores, 1 cheese and 4 butter factories. Pop. 60.

**ALLAN'S LAKE**, a lake in Yarmouth co., N.S., which empties into the Atlantic.

**ALLAN'S MILLS**, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., on Giant's Creek, 6 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 store and 2 flour mills. Pop. 50.

**ALLARD**, a post office in Bonaventure co., Que., 1 mile from Nouvelle West, a station on the Atlantic, Que. and Western RR.

**ALLEN**, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., on the St. Lawrence River, 13 miles south-east of Kingston. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist). Pop., under 100.

**ALLEN SETTLEMENT**, Hastings co., Ont. See Cooper.

**ALLENDALE**, a post office in Shelburne and Queens counties, N.S., near Shelburne, a port on the Atlantic, also a station on the Halifax & South-Western RR.

**ALLENFORD**, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., on the Sauble River, and a station on the Georgian Bay and Lake Erie branch of the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, besides post, telegraph and express offices. Here was signed the treaty by which the Indians handed over the peninsula of western Ontario to the Canadian Government. Pop. 400.

**ALLEN'S MILLS**, a post office in Portneuf co., Que., on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., a few miles north west of St. Raymond. It has saw and grist mills. Pop. 100.

**ALLENSVILLE**, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., 4 miles north-east of Utterson, a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 10 miles south-west of Huntsville. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 store. Pop., under 100.

**ALLENWOOD**, a post village in the county of Simcoe, Ont., 6 miles from Elmvale, on the Barrie & Penetang branch of the G.T.R., 15 miles south-east of Penetanguishene. It has 1 church, 2 stores, and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 60.

**ALLEYNE**, or ST. ANDREWS EAST, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., on the North River, 3 miles from Point Fortune, on the Ottawa River, 45 miles north-west of Montreal. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Congregational and Presbyterian), 3 stores, 2 hotels, and 1 grist mill.

**ALLANCE**, a village in Middlesex co., Ont., 5 miles from Glencoe, on the London and Chatham section of the G.T.R. It has 2 churches, a store and a school. Pop., under 100.

**ALLISONVILLE**, a post village in Prince Edward co., Ont., 4 miles from Wellington, a station on the Central Ontario RR., 22 miles from Belleville. It has 2 churches, 1 hotel and 2 stores. Pop. 150.

**ALLISTON**, an incorporated town in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Boyne River and a station on the G.T.R. (Beeton & Collingwood branch); also on the new C.P.R., Toronto & Sudbury branch line. It has 4 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist, Roman Catholic and Anglican), 35 stores, 4 hotels, 1 woolen and 2 grist mills, 3 door and sash factories, 2 banks, 1 newspaper office, 1 foundry, besides telegraph, telephone and express offices. Pop. 1,800.

**ALLISTON**, a post office in Queens E. co., P.E.I., near Cardigan, a station on the P. E. Island RR., 6 miles west of Georgetown.

**ALLOA**, a post village in Peel co., Ont., 2 miles from Snelgrove Station, on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Brampton. It is 6 miles from Georgetown, on the G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church. Pop. 75.

**ALLRIGHT ISLAND**, one of the Magdalen islands, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Area estimated at 8,600 acres. Pop., about 700.

**ALLSAW**, a post settlement in Haliburton co., Ont., 8 miles west of Haliburton, on the G.T.R. (Lindsay & Haliburton div.), 56 miles north of Lindsay. Allsaw can be reached also from Lochlin, on the same line of railway. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop. 30.

**ALLUMETTE ISLAND**, Pontiac co., Que. See Chapeau.

**ALLUVIA**, formerly MUD BAY, a post office in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Nicomickel and Serpentine Rivers, with port at Elgin. Its station (1 mile distant) is Alluvium, on the North Western & Y. RR. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 hotel and 1 store.

**ALMA**, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the Middle River, 3 miles from Westville Station and 3 miles from Stellarton, on the I.C.R. It contains an axe factory, post office and 2 stores. Pop., under 100.

**ALMA**, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Arcola, a station on the C.P.R., 127 miles from Brandon. (See Forget.)

**ALMA**, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., a few miles north west of Alberton. It is a station on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 cheese factory and 1 saw mill. Pop. 150.

**ALMA**, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the G.T.R. (Wellington, Grey and Bruce div.), 20 miles from Palmerston, 22 miles from Guelph. It contains 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Episcopal), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw and chopping mill, 1 flax mill, 1 blacksmith shop and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 200.

**ALMA**, a lake in Queens co., N.S., on the River Medway, 25 miles from the head of Greenfield Lake. Into it flow a number of small streams.

**ALMA**, a small village in York co., N.B., 11 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R. Pop. 35.

**ALMA**, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on the Upper Salmon River, and on the Albert Southern Ry. The railway station and the river port bear the same name as that of the village. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 1 school, 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lumber mill. Adjacent are 3 lakes, accessible all the year round, viz.: Edgett's, Livingstone's and Square. Pop. 500.

**ALMAGUADUS POND**, a post office in Cape Breton co., N.S., near Christmas Island in Little Bras d'Or Lake, 3 miles from Grand Narrows Station, on the I.C.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 150.

**ALMA HEIGHTS**, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., near Bruce Mines, a station on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 37 miles east of Sault Ste. Marie.

**ALMASIPPI**, a post village in Lisgar co., Man., 3 miles from Gray's Station, on the Can. Nor. RR., 6 miles west of Carman, on the same line, and also on the C.P.R. Pop., about 50.

**ALMAVILLE**, a post village in Champlain co., Que., on the St. Maurice River, 1 mile from Shawinigan Falls Station (St. Maurice co.), on the Great Northern RR., where the villagers of Almatville go for religious worship. The village has 2 general stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 250.

**ALMIRA**, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 5 miles north of Unionville, on the G.T.R. It is situate on the Rouge River, and contains 3 churches (Baptist, Presbyterian and Mennonite), 1 store, 1 flour mill and 1 woollen factory. Pop. 70.

**ALMONTE**, an incorporated town in Lanark co., Ont., on Mississippi River, and on the C.P.R. It contains 7 churches (2 Presbyte-

rian, 1 Methodist, 1 Episcopalian, 1 Baptist, 1 Cameronian and 1 Roman Catholic), 40 stores, 4 hotels, 5 woollen mills, 1 grist m.l., 1 foundry, 2 planing mills. The Bank of Montreal has an agency here; there are two newspaper offices and telegraph and express offices. Almonte is in a good agricultural country. Its streets are lighted by electricity, and it contains a telephone exchange, a good high school, a dozen secret societies, a good fire dept. and a prosperous mechanics' institute. Pop. 3,023.

**ALPENA**, a station on the Halifax and South Western Railway in Annapolis co., N.S., 10 miles from Middleton.

**ALPHA**, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan.

**ALPHA**, a station on the Delta branch of the Canadian Northern Ry., in Portage la Prairie dist., Man., 4 miles from Portage la Prairie.

**ALPORT**, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on the Muskoka River, 3 miles from Bracebridge, and 10 miles from Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R. Pop. 60.

**ALSACE**, a post village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 11 miles from Powassan Station, on the northern and north western division of the G.T.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church. Pop. 200.

**ALSFELDT**, a post office and station on the G.T.R. (Stratford and Owen Sound div.), 8 miles north of Harriston, in Grey co., Ont. It contains a Lutheran church, post office and several stores. Pop. 100.

**ALTAMONT**, a post office in Lisgar co., Man., and a station on the C.N.R., 54 miles west of Morris, on the Red River. It contains 3 churches, 3 stores and 1 hotel. The post office of Altamont is 2 miles from the station. It has 1 express office. Pop. 100.

**ALTHORPE**, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., 18 miles north west of Perth, on the C. P. R., and 8 miles from Westport station, on the Brockville, Westport and North Western Ry. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 100.

**ALTON**, a post village in Cardwell co., Ont., and a station on the Toronto, Orangeville and Elora section of the C.P.R., 52 miles north of Toronto. Has magnificent water-power in the Credit River, utilized for manufacturing. Fine agricultural country surrounding. It contains 2 churches and public schools, 2 knitting factories, 3 grist mills, 1 foundry and machine shop, creamery and other industries, 7 stores, 2 harness shops, also a mechanics' institute with a library of over 3,000 vols. Alton is 4 miles south of Orangeville. Pop., under 450.

**ALTON**, a post office in Colchester co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax & Truro div. of the I.C.R., 5 miles north of Stewiacke, and 12 miles south of Truro. It has 2 stores and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 100.

**ALTONA**, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., 3 miles from Stouffville, and 30 miles from Toronto. It contains 3 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel and grist mill. Pop. 100.

**ALTONA**, a village situated 7 miles north of the U.S. (Dakota), in Lisgar co., Man. It is 4 miles distant from Altona on the C.P.R. It contains 1 church, the denomination of which is chiefly made up of Mennonites, 6 stores, 1 hotel and 1 flour mill. Altona has a branch of the Union Bank, and Dominion Express and

C.P.R. telegraph offices. It is mainly a farming district. Pop. 325.

ALVA, a post office in Brome co., Que., on the north branch of the Missisquoi River, 2½ miles from Abercorn Station, on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Sutton (on the Newport section, Montreal to Boston) 69 miles east of Montreal. Besides the post office, there is 1 saw mill, run by water-power, and 1 cheese factory. Pop. of district, about 100.

ALVANLEY, a settlement in Grey co., Ont., is situated 8 miles from Owen Sound, and is 3 miles distant from Allenford on Grand Trunk Ry. It has Presbyterian and Methodist churches. Pop. 53.

ALVENA, a post settlement on the Saskatchewan River, in the Province of Saskatchewan, 3 miles from Fish Creek battlefield, 12 miles from Rosthern Station, on the Prince Albert branch of the C.P.R., 18 miles south of Duck Lake. It has besides a post office, 4 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., about 200.

ALVINSTON, an incorporated post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the River Sydenham, and on the St. Clair branch of the Michigan Central Railway, 34 miles from St. Thomas, and on the G.T.R. loop line, 11 miles from Glencoe. It has a complete system of water supply, and in the centre of rich farming and grazing section. It contains 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Church of England, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), public school, 6 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 woollen mill, 1 flax mill, 1 sash and door factory, 3 blacksmith and carriage shops, town hall, 2 chartered banks (Merchants and Molsons), telegraph office and a printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 895.

ALWARD, a post settlement on the Butternut Ridge, in the south west part of Westmoreland co., N.B., 2 miles from Steeve's Settlement on the Elgin and Havelock RR., near Havelock. It has 1 Baptist church, 1 general store, 1 saw and grist mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 80.

AMABILISH, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.  
AMAGANDUS POND, a post settlement in Cape Breton, N.S., on East Bay waters. The nearest station is Grand Narrow South, 9 miles distant on the Cape Breton Ry. The parish has a Roman Catholic church, 6 stores, 2 hotels, telegraph and express offices, and 1 saw mill. The district is about 3 by 5 miles in area. Pop. 1,000.

AMARANTH, a post office and station on the Orangeville, Wingham and Teeswater division of the C.P.R., in Wellington co., Ont., 8 miles from Orangeville. Pop., under 50.

AMBER, a post office (in a farm house) in East York co., Ont., 5 miles from Unionville, a station on the G.T.R., 3 miles from Markham, and 17 miles from Toronto. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 general store.

AMBERLEY, a post village in Huron co., Ont., on Lake Huron, 10 miles from Kincardine, on the G.T.R. It is surrounded by a fine agricultural country. It has a telegraph office, 1 hotel and 1 general store. Pop. 160.

AMBLESIDE, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 3 miles south west of Mildmay, on the Hamilton & Southampton division of the G.T.R., 6 miles south of Walkerton. It is also close to Teeswater, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 saw mill and hotel. Pop. 50.

AMELIA, or DEWAR'S RIVER, in Cumber-

land co., N.S., runs east into Tatamagouche harbor, on Northumberland Strait.

AMELIASBURG, or ROBLIN'S MILLS, a post village in Prince Edward co., Ont., at the outlet of Roblin Lake in the Bay of Quinte, 8 miles from Belleville. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 saw mills, 1 flour mill, 1 hotel, 3 stores and 1 telegraph office. The country surrounding is admirably adapted for farming and dairying. Pop. 200.

AMHERST, the shiretown of Cumberland co., N.S., is situate on rising ground at the head of Chignecto Bay. The nearest port is Fort Lawrence, 3 miles distant. It is surrounded by a fine agricultural country, extensive hay marshes stretching to the northward. The I.C.R. has a station here, on the neck of land which separates the Bay of Fundy from Northumberland Strait, 138 miles north west of Halifax, and 139 miles east of St. John, N.B. It contains 55 stores, 3 wholesale houses, 8 churches (2 Baptist, 2 Methodist, 1 Presbyterian, 1 Episcopal, 1 Methodist Episcopal, and 1 Roman Catholic), 4 hotels, 1 woollen mill, 4 grey iron foundries, 1 car wheel foundry, 1 engine and boiler shop, 3 machine shops, 2 woodworking factories, 1 trunk factory, 1 shoe factory, 1 casket factory, 1 axle forge, and 2 carriage shops, 1 car works, 4 banks, 2 express offices, 2 telegraph offices, 3 public halls and 1 driving park. The town is rapidly becoming a manufacturing centre, 2,000 mechanics being now employed in the various industries. It has 2 printing offices and issues two daily newspapers, besides other periodicals. A winter fair, under the auspices of the Maritime Stock Breeders' Association, is annually held at Amherst. Pop. (1901), 4,964; estimated to-day at 7,000.

AMHERSTBURGH, an incorporated town in Essex co., Ont., on the Detroit River, 6 miles above its junction with Lake Erie, on the Amherstburgh division M.C.R., 16 miles from Sandwich, the county seat. It is of special historic importance, having once been the garrison town of Malden; remains of the old fort are still here, and the old Block House on Bois Blanc Island opposite the town is now a favorite pleasure resort, known as Bois Blanc Park. The town contains 6 churches, several large stores of different kinds, 5 hotels, flour, saw and planing mills, and an iron foundry. It has also a cement block factory and fine stone quarry. There are two chartered banks here (Sovereign and Molsons), 1 printing office, which issues "Amherstburgh Weekly Echo." It contains the American and Canadian Express offices and telephone (long distance), and telegraph offices. It has also a good library, public and private schools, post office and custom house. Pop. 2,222.

AMHERST COVE (MIDDLE), in Bonavista dist., Nfld. Pop. (1901), 52.

AMHERST COVE (UPPER and LOWER), a fishing settlement in Bonavista district, Nfld., 12 miles from Bonavista. Has an Episcopal church. Pop. (1901), 213.

AMHERST COVE (UPPER), a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 148.

AMHERST HEAD, a farming settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 12 miles from Amherst on the I.C.R. It contains a Methodist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 300.

AMHERST ISLAND, near the entrance to the

Bay of Quinte and Lake Ontario, in Lennox co., Ont., 5 miles from Ernestown Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 5 churches (2 Anglican 1 Presbyterian, 1 Methodist, 1 Roman Catholic), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 cheese factories. Pop. 860. The village of Stella with pop. of 100 is in telephone communication with Amherst. Pop. 869.

**AMHERST ISLAND**, one of the group of the Magdalen Islands, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 50 miles from P.E.I., and 55 from Cape Breton. For municipal purposes the Island is attached to Gaspe co., Que. There are on the Island 3 churches, 9 stores, 2 hotels, and several lobster canning and fish curing factories. The fisheries are mainly herring, cod, mackerel and lobsters. The soil is not unproductive, but the inhabitants are chiefly fishing and seafaring people, and agriculture is consequently neglected. Mica and gypsum have been found in considerable quantities. Pop. chiefly of Acadian origin and Roman Catholics, 1,700.

**AMHERST POINT**, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., at the head of Bay of Fundy, 4 miles from Amherst. It has a church and school and post office with money-order department. The settlement is situated in the midst of the Cumberland marshes, noted for growing grass and grain for 100 years without manure. Pop. 90.

**AMHERST RIVER**, a stream in Cumberland co., N.S.

**AMHERST SHORE**, Cumberland co., N.S., 10 miles from Baie Verte, on the N. B. & P.E.I. Ry. (in Westmoreland co., N.B.). It contains 4 churches, 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop. about 300.

**AMIENS**, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 5 miles from Strathroy, on G.T.R. It has a Methodist church. Pop. 40.

**AMIGARI**, a post village in Welland co., Ont., which now forms a part of the newly incorporated village of "Bridgeburg," a station on the G.T.R. and Mich. Central line. This new village includes what was formerly "Amigari" and "International Bridge," two post villages.

**AMIRAULT HILL**, a post village in Yorkmouth co., N.S., on Tusket River, 4 miles from Tusket, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, and 5 stores. Pop. of dist., 1,050.

**AMISK LAKE**, a body of water in the north east part of the Province of Saskatchewan, north of Cumberland Lake. Its area is 71,000 acres.

**AMMON**, a farming settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 3 miles from Irishtown, a station on the Buctouche & Moncton Ry., and 6 miles from Berry's Mills on the I.C.R., 8 miles from Moncton. It contains 2 Baptist churches and a hall. The district offers good educational advantages. Pop. 146.

**AMOS**, a settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 2 miles from Derby Jct., on the I.C.R.

**AMOUR POINT**, a headland on the south east side of Forteau Bay, Labrador. Lat. 51° 27' 35" N., long. 56° 50' 53" W. On it is a lighthouse.

**AMQUI**, a post village in Matane co., on the Metapedia River, and on the I.C.R., 48 miles from Metapedia, and 65 miles east of Rimouski. It contains 1 church, 12 stores, 1 bank, 2 schools, 6 saw and grist mills and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 440.

**AMQUI**, a river and lake of that name in the county of Rimouski, Que.

**AMULREE**, a post village in Perth co., Ont., 3½ miles from Shakespeare on G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 cider mill, 1 feed mill and 1 hotel. Pop. 50.

**AMYOT**, a small flag station on the C.P.R., beautifully situated in Algoma dist., Ont., 20 miles east of White River. It abounds in game and deer, and is a great place for sportsmen. Pop. 25.

**ANACONDA**, a post and mining settlement in Yale dist., B.C., on the Boundary Creek, near the Intercolonial boundary, and 1 mile from Greenwood Station, on the C.P.R. (Columbia River and Western branch), 23 miles west of Grand Forks, and 9 miles east of Midway. It has 4 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Anaconda News"), 1 mine ("The Helen"), rich in silver and gold, with the smelting and ore converting works of the B.C. Copper Co. Pop. 350.

**ANAGANCE**, a post village in Kings co., N.B., at the head of the Petitcodiac River, and on the I.C.R., 60 miles north of St. John, 17 miles from Sussex and 6 miles from Petitcodiac. It has a Methodist church, telephone office and a saw mill. It is an ideal spot for visitors, tourists and anglers. Pop. about 75.

**ANAGANCE RIDGE**, a post town on the Anagance river, in Kings co., N.B., 3 miles from Anagance Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 factory and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 200.

**ANAGANCE RIVER**, a river in Kings co., N.B., running from a ridge of that name east to Westmoreland.

**ANCASTER**, a thriving village in Wentworth co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 7 miles W. S. W. of Hamilton, and about 2 miles from the celebrated mineral springs, a well-known specific for rheumatism and skin diseases. It contains 1 woollen factory, 2 grist mills, 1 telegraph office, 3 churches, 2 hotels and 4 stores. The Hamilton and Brantford electric road will shortly run through with branch to Galt and Guelph. Pop. 700.

**ANCHOR POINT**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 51.

**ANCIENNE LORETTE**, a thriving post village and parish in Quebec co., on the C.P.R., 8 miles from Quebec. It has a large lumber trade. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 6 saw mills, 3 grist and shingle mills, telegraph and express and Bell telephone offices; bank at Quebec. Pop. of parish, 2,444.

**ANCONA STATION**, a station on the Lindsay & Bobcageon branch of the C.P.R., 4 miles from Bobcageon.

**ANDERSON**, a post, farming and lumbering settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., at the head of the Gaspereaux River, 5 miles from Midgc Railway station, on the N.B. and P. E. Island R.R., and 13 miles from Sackville. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 saw mills and a grist mill. Pop. 100.

**ANDERSON**, a small post village in Perth co., Ont., 8 miles from St. Mary's Station, on the G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 school and 1 general store. Pop., about 25.

**ANDERSON LAKE**, a large navigable lake in

the district of Lillooet, B.C., 15 miles long and 4 wide, well stocked with salmon.

**ANDERSON LAKE**, in Notman township, Nipissing dist., N. Ont., lying south-west of Moose Lake Station, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

**ANDERSON RIVER**, a considerable stream flowing northward into Liverpool Bay, in the Arctic Ocean, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T. It drains part of the region north-west of Great Bear Lake.

**ANDERSON'S CORNERS**, a post settlement in Huntingdon co., Que., 4 miles from Dewittville, 24 miles from Hemmingford, on the G. T. R. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill, cheese factory, and 1 store.

**ANDERSON'S COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 41.

**ANDERSON'S LAKE**, a lake in Halifax co., N.S.

**ANDERSON'S MILLS**, a small place in Frontenac co., on Bob's Lake, 41 miles from Kingston, 3 miles from Parham Station, now known as Fish Creek. It contains 1 church, 1 cheese factory, and 1 express office (Parham). Pop. 30.

**ANDOVER**, a post village and port of entry in Victoria co., N.B., pleasantly situated on the River St. John (north div. C.P.R.), 100 miles from Fredericton, 50 miles north of Woodstock. It has saw and shingle mills, express and telegraph and long distance telephone offices, 4 churches, 2 hotels, 7 stores, a bank agency and 1 graded school. A large trade is done here in lumber. Pop. 500.

**ANDEE**, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que.

**ANDREW**, a post office in Alberta Province, and a small station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., and also on the Can. Northern RR. (S. & E. div.), 68 miles distant from Edmonton. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel and saw mills, and has 1 telegraph office.

**ANDREW'S BROOK**, in Bonaventure co., Que., a small stream running into the Restigouche, on the north shore near its mouth.

**ANDREWSVILLE**, a post settlement on the Rideau River, in Lanark co., Ont., 2 miles from Merrickville, on the C.P.R., 9 miles east of Smith's Falls. Pop. 60.

**ANGE GARDIEN**, a post village on the St. Lawrence River in Montmorency co., Que., and a station on the Quebec, Montmorency & Charlevoix Ry. In the neighborhood are the Brule, Fer and Petit Pre rivers and La Retenue Lake, containing trout. There is a Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 4 saw and wood mills. Mica has been found in the neighborhood. Pop. (1901), 1,179; (1907), about 1,500.

**ANGE GARDIEN DE ROUVILLE**, or **CAN-ROBERT**, a thriving post village in Rouville co., Que., on the C.P.R., 5 miles from West Farnham. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 6 stores, 1 grist mill, 3 saw mills, and has a good trade in lumber, grain, flour, butter, cheese and meat. Pop. 311.

**ANGELINE**, formerly **SOIXANTE**, a post village in Rouville co., Que., on the C.V.R., 21 miles from St. Johns. It has a general store and hotel, 1 butter and cheese factory and Canadian Express office. Pop. 200.

**ANGEL'S COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 41.

**ANGERS**, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on Ottawa River. It is 14 miles from Ottawa

and the C.P.R. runs on the northern shore of Ottawa River. It contains a railway station, 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 2 general stores, 1 butter factory, telegraph and express offices of C.P.R. and Dominion. Pop. 400.

**ANGES, RUISSEAU DES**, a small rivulet running into the Achigan, 1 mile above St. Roch, L'Assomption co., Que.

**ANGIKUNI LAKE**, in Keewatin dist., situate south-east of Doobaunt Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.

**ANGUS**, a flourishing post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 11½ miles from Allandale, 73 miles from Toronto. It contains 2 churches, 1 telegraph office, express office, 1 saw mill, 1 shingle mill, 4 stores, 2 hotels and 2 blacksmith shops. County around produces a large quantity of lumber and is rapidly being settled. Pop. 400.

**ANGUS RIDGE**, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 8 miles from Wetaskiwin, a station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles south of Strathcona (So. Edmonton).

**ANN**, the name of one of a group of lakes in Terrebonne co., Que. It affords good trout fishing.

**ANNAHEIM**, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 12 miles from Munster, a station on the Prince Albert section of the C.P.R., 12 miles south of Duck Lake.

**ANNAN**, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 6 miles from Owen Sound, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. lines. It contains 3 stores. Pop., under 100.

**ANNANDALE (LOT 56)**, an attractive little settlement on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, on the east shore of Kings co., P.E.I., and on the Grand River. It is an ideal resort in summer, with fine sand beach for bathing, and good boating facilities. Broughton Bay is its shipping post; 14 miles from Cardigan, on the P. E. Island Rv. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Baptist), 3 stores, 2 hotels, 2 grist and saw mills and 2 lobster canning factories. Pop. 100.

**ANNAPOLIS**, a county of Nova Scotia, having the Bay of Fundy as its boundary. It is traversed by the Dominion Atlantic Ry. and by the Central RR. of Nova Scotia, and also by Annapolis River. Its chief town and seaport is Annapolis Royal, the oldest European settlement in Canada, about 100 miles north-west of Halifax. The land is of a very superior quality, consisting of dike, salt, marl, intervale and upland. Its other towns are Middleton, Clementsfort, Springfield and Westland. Area, 847,280 acres. Pop. (1901), 18,842.

**ANNAPOLIS**, a river of Nova Scotia, which at its mouth expands into a wide estuary and falls into the Bay of Fundy, at Annapolis Basin, after a course of about 70 miles. Navigable 30 miles. It is reputed second to no other steamer in the Province for salmon fishing.

**ANNAPOLIS ROYAL**, the old Port Royal of the era of French occupation in Acadia, and the oldest settlement in Canada. In June, 1904, it celebrated its tercentenary, with eclat. The Provincial Government has erected a monument to De Monts, who visited the port in 1604. It is a port of entry, and does a large export trade in lumber and fish, as well as in apples. It has 6 churches, 40 stores, 6 hotels,

1 apple storage warehouse, planing mills, sash and door, waggon, and boot factories, a large brick yard, and an extensive fish-curing establishment, 2 chartered banks (Nova Scotia, and Union of Halifax), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Spectator," weekly), besides good schools, post, telephone, telegraph and 2 express offices. The town operates its own electric light and water service. It is a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR. Pop. 1,500.

ANNAROWE, a small settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., near North Wiltshire Jct., on the P.E.I. Ry.

ANNA'S LAKE, a small lake on the W. side of salmon River, in Yarmouth co., N.S.

ANNESLEY, a post settlement on the Quyon River in Pontiac co., Que., 6 miles from Quio Station, on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R., 33 miles northwest of Ottawa. It contains 3 churches, 3 stores and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 150.

ANNIDALE, a post office in Sunbury and Queens co., N.B., and a station on the N.B. Coal and Ry. Co.

ANNIEVILLE, a settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on an inlet of the Strait of Georgia.

ANNINA-NIPISSING LAKE, in Nipissing dist., north Ont., lying to the north of Lake Temagami. It is best reached from Latchford Station, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR.

ANNIS, a post office in Yale dist., B.C.; the nearest railway station is Sicamous, a junction station on the C.P.R., and an arm of Shuswap Lake, 84 miles east of Kamloops and 45 miles west of Revelstoke.

ANSE DU CAP (CAPE COVE), a post village in Gaspé co., Que., on the sea coast, 60 miles from New Carlisle, on the Atlantic and Lake Superior Ry. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Anglican), 9 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 lobster cannery and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 1,552.

ANSE-PLEUREUSE, a small stream lower down the St. Lawrence than the River Ste. Anne des Monts, Gaspé co.; Que. It affords good sea-trout fishing.

ANSON, a post village and railway station on the Central Ontario Ry. and G.T.R., in Hastings co., Ont., 2 miles from Trent River, and 7 miles from Madoc Jct. It contains Baptist and Methodist churches, store and telephone office.

ANSONIA, a settlement on Thessalon River, dist. of Algoma, 3 miles north of Thessalon, on the Sault Ste. Marie division of the C.P.R. It has 1 Baptist church, with post office, and express and telegraph offices at Thessalon.

ANTAMURA LAKE, in the co. of Restigouche, N.B., 20 miles from La Baie des Chaleurs.

ANTELOPE, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 28 miles west of Swift Current.

ANTEN MILLS, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Manel Creek,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from Hendrie station, on the G.T.R. (Barrie and Penetang division). It has 1 church (Methodist), and 1 store. Pop., about 200.

ANTHONY, a small lake in Charlevoix co., Que., near the N. E. side of Lake Nairn, into which it empties itself.

ANTHRACITE, a hamlet in the Province of Alberta, on Canada Creek, and a station on

the transcontinental line C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church.

ANTICOSTI, a large island lying off the Gaspé coast, at the inner end of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and at the mouth of the great river. It is situated between the 49th and 50th degrees of latitude (nearly the same as that of the north of France), and between the 61st and 65th degrees of west longitude. It contains an area of 2,460,000 acres of land of the best quality, similar, said the late Sir William Logan, the eminent Canadian geologist, to the fine arable soil of Ontario, and the Genesee county, New York State. It possesses over 300 miles of sea coast, is about 140 miles long, and 35 miles broad in the widest part, with an average breadth of 27 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles.

Anticosti was discovered by Cartier in 1534, and called by him "Assomption," on his second voyage. Jean Alphonse called it "Ascension Island" in 1542, while the Indian name "Natiocotec" has been corrupted to "Anticosti." Anticosti is made mention of so long ago as 1660, in the geographical folio work of the celebrated loyalist, Dr. Peter Heylyn, known as "Cosmographia." He reports that the island was then held by a tribe of Indians who were exceedingly kind and friendly to such mariners as landed there. The feif of the island was granted by Louis XIV., about 1680, to Sieur Louis Joliet, as a recompense for his discovery of the mouths of the Mississippi and the Illinois, and other services rendered to his Government; and it seems to have been held of so little account in its primitive state that Charlevoix, writing about 1722, in his "History of New France," says that Joliet "would perhaps, have preferred one of the smallest lordships in France." In La Hontan's "Voyages to North America" is a chart of the St. Lawrence, and a plan of the island, showing Joliet's Fort on the western flank. La Hontan was a French marine officer, and he mentions that Joliet was captured in his boat off the island by the English expedition against Quebec, in 1690, under Admiral Phips, but released after the failure of that expedition. Mr. T. Anbury, who sailed with Gen. Burgoyne's army in 1776, devotes three pages of his work, "Interior Travels through America," to the seal fisheries of Anticosti, and the method of catching these animals between the continent and the adjacent islands.

Anticosti slopes gradually from its elevated northern coast to the grassy savannas which skirt the southern shore, and thus, in a great measure, the fertile portions of the country are protected from severe winter winds. Its climate is very healthy, and it certainly is not severer than that of the other maritime provinces. The winter's cold is considerably tempered by the waters of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and the heat of the summer is, to a certain extent, moderated by the same influence. Vegetation progresses very rapidly, and crops come to perfection in good season. The soil is of good quality, lying a rich loam intermixed with limestone; valuable forests are to be found on the greater part of the island, and although the timber generally is not of the largest size, it is of a superior quality, and well adapted for shipbuilding.

The fisheries around the island, which have

been hitherto comparatively neglected, are valuable and important.

In his report for 1872, Commander Lavoie says: "Large shoals of herrings visit its shores about the same time they repair to Pleasant Bay, Magdalen Islands." He goes on to say: "The whole of Anticosti abounds with fish of all sorts, but harbors are scarce, even for fishing boats. Codfish on this coast are all large, and no finer are seen even on the Miscou and Orphan Banks." The number of fisherman frequenting its banks increases every year. Halibut are so plentiful that 199 barrels are at times taken in one day.

The seal fishery, which could be carried on here as well in winter as in summer, might be turned to profitable account, large numbers of these animals being visible during the former season, and thousands of them being observed in the summer and autumn at the entrance of almost all the bays and rivers, where they remain comparatively unmolested.

Hunting on the island is of considerable value, though of far less importance than its fisheries. The animals found on the island, whose skins are of marketable value, are black bears, which are very abundant, otters, martens, and the silver grey, red, black, and, sometimes the white fox. Great quantities of ducks, geese, and other wild fowl resort to the lakes and the bays of the island.

There are numerous natural harbors round the coast, which are comparatively safe in all winds, Ellis Bay and Fox Bay being especially so. The former is distant about eight miles from West End Lighthouse on the south side; the latter is fifteen miles from Heath Point Lighthouse on the north side. Ellis Bay is two miles in breadth, with deep water three-fourths of a mile from shore, but only with from three to four fathoms in shore. Fox Bay is smaller; the distance across its mouth is only one mile and a half, with deep water in the centre, extending up the bay nine-tenths of a mile, but shoaling near the shores of it; the whole length of the bay being one mile and two-tenths.

A company was once formed for the purpose of colonizing the island of Anticosti, and for working and developing its resources. They laid out town sites at Ellis Bay, Fox Bay, and at the South West Point, and divided the island into twenty counties, of about 120,000 acres, each subdivided into five townships. The scheme has not been a success. In 1880 the Government of Canada laid a submarine telegraph cable connecting the island with the mainland, an inestimable boon to the shipping trade.

Sir William E. Logan, in his Geographical Report of Canada, after referring to deposits of peat, or peat-bogs, in different parts of Canada, says: "The most extensive peat deposits of Canada are found in Anticosti, along the low land on the coast of the island from Heath Point to within eight or nine miles of South West Point. The thickness of the peat, as observed on the coast, was from three to ten feet, and it appears to be of an excellent quality. The height of this plain may be, on an average, fifteen feet above high water mark, and it can be easily drained and worked. Between South West Point and the west end

of the island there are many peat-bogs, varying in superficies from 100 to 1,000 acres."

Near South West Point there are several large salt ponds, which, if labor was abundant, might be turned to a profitable account in the manufacture of salt.

Four lighthouses are erected on Anticosti: one on Heath Point, at the east end of the island; another at South West Point; the third at West Point; and the fourth at South Point, at Bagot's Bluff. That on Heath Point is a round tower, built of a grayish white limestone, quarried on the island, and is ninety feet high; it shows at an elevation of 110 feet above the level of high water, a fixed white light, which in clear weather should be visible from a distance of fifteen miles. The lighthouse on South West Point is built of the same stone as the previous one (quarried on the spot) is seventy-five feet high, and of the usual conical form, exhibits a white light, which revolves every three minutes, and is visible at fifteen miles, with the eye ten feet above the sea; with the eye at fifty feet, it can be seen nineteen and a-half miles, and with the eye at an elevation of 100 feet, it will be visible about twenty-three miles. The third lighthouse, erected on the West Point of Anticosti, is a circular stone tower, faced with fire-brick, 109 feet in height. It exhibits, at 112 feet above high water mark, a fixed white light, visible from a distance of fifteen miles. A gun is fired every hour during fog and snow-storms. The lighthouse at South Point is a comparatively new building, the light having first been exhibited in August, 1870. It is a hexagonal tower, painted white, seventy-five feet above high water mark, with a revolving white flash-light every twenty seconds. It should be seen at from fourteen to eighteen miles distance, and is visible from all points of approach. A powerful steam fog-whistle is also stationed there, about 300 feet east of the lighthouse. In foggy weather, and during snow-storms, this is sounded ten seconds in every minute, thus making an interval of fifty seconds between each blast, which can be heard in calm weather, or with the wind, from nine to fifteen miles distance, and in stormy weather, or against the wind, from three to eight miles. The lights are displayed, when navigation is open, from the 1st of April to the 20th of December of each year.

Provision depots are now established on the island for the relief of wrecked crews. The first of these is at Ellis Bay; the second at the lighthouse at the South West Point; the third, which was formerly at Shallop Creek (Jupiter River), was lately removed to South Point, where the new lighthouse and steam fog-whistle have been located; and the fourth at the lighthouse on Heath Point. Direction boards are erected on the shore, or nailed to trees, from which the branches have been lopped off, near the beach, and on various points of the coast. These boards are intended to point out to shipwrecked persons the way to the provision posts.

Vessels are more frequently lost on Anticosti in the bad weather, at the close of navigation, than at any other time, and their crews would perish from want and the rigors of a Canadian winter if it were not for this humane provision made by Government.

The currents around the island of Anticosti are very variable and uncertain, and to this cause may be attributed many of the shipwrecks that have from time to time occurred. The tide around the island only rises from four to seven feet.

Streams of excellent water reach the sea on every part of the coast of Anticosti. They are for the most part too small to admit boats, becoming rapid immediately within their entrances, and even the largest of them are barred with sand excepting for short intervals of time, after the spring floods, or after continued heavy rains.

Portions of the preceding account are from an article by the late Wm. Smith, when Dep. Min. of Marine.

**ANTIGONISH**, a flourishing town on West River, in Antigonish co., N.S., a station on the eastern extension of the I.C.R. It is the seat of the R.C. bishopric. It contains 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Baptist and Anglican), 30 stores, 4 hotels, grist and carding mills, 3 banks, 1 college and convent school. Lighted by electricity. Has telephone and express offices. Pop. 1,527.

**ANTIGONISH**, a county of Nova Scotia (area, 355,840 acres). It forms one of the north-east counties of the Province, opposite the eastern end of Prince Edward Island, and separated from Inverness co. by the Strait of Canso. Pop. (1901), 13,617. Its chief towns are Tracadie, Antigonish, and St. Andrews. The county is served by the I.C.R.

**ANTIGONISH HARBOUR** (south shore of St. George's Bay), in Antigonish co., N.S., 5 miles from South River Station, on the I.C.R., 5 miles from Antigonish. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 general store, besides telegraph office. In the vicinity is a high elevation, "The Rock," from which an unexcelled view can be had of the district, which is diversified by lake and upland scenery. Pop. (chiefly of French Acadians and Highland Scotch), about 700.

**ANTIOCH**, a post settlement on Big East River, in Muskoka dist., Ont., 16 miles north east of Huntsville, on the G.T.R. (Toronto and North Bay div.), 34 miles north of Gravenhurst. Pop., about 100.

**ANTLER**, a post settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Brandon and Regina branch C.P.R., 50 miles west of Souris, Man., and 48 miles east of Arcola, Sask. It contains Presbyterian and Methodist meeting houses, 4 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 2 grain elevators, 2 livery stables, 1 lumber yard and 1 butcher shop. This place has only existed since 1899. Pop. 96.

**ANTLER CREEK**, a former gold mining region in Cariboo dist., B.C., near Quesnel Lake, east of the Fraser River.

**ANTOINE**, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que.

**ANTOINETTE**, a settlement in Argenteuil co., Que., on the Rouge River, 6 miles from St. Jovite, a station on the Montreal & Nominiguc branch of the C.P.R., 65 miles northwest of Montreal. It has 2 churches, store, grist and saw mills. Pop., about 150.

**ANTRIM**, a post office known as Antrim, Lake Eggmont and Devon, is situated on Gay's River, Halifax co., N.S., 6 miles from Milford Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presby-

terian church, 1 hotel and 1 shingle mill. Pop. 100.

**ANTRIM**, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., 23 miles from Kinburn Station on the Ottawa div. G.T.R. It has Episcopal and Methodist churches and 1 store. It is in the centre of one of the best farming portions of the Province. Pop. 120.

**ANVIL ISLAND**, in Howe Sound, an estuary of the Strait of Georgia, in New Westminster dist., B.C. It lies north of Bowen and north-east of Gambler Islands, and is reached from Vancouver, near by, by Montagu Channel. It has a local post office.

**APISKIGAMISH LAKE**, a body of water in Ungava dist., N.E.T., east of Hudson Bay. Its area is 250,880 acres.

**APOHAQUI**, a post village in Kings co., N.H., on the Kennebecasis River, and a station of the I.C.R., the centre of a splendid farming district, and does a considerable export trade in lumber and farm produce. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 2 mills and several factories, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

**APPENIN**, a small stream running into the Etchemin, in Levis co., Que.

**APPIN**, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 26 miles W. S. W. of London. It has 3 churches, telegraph and express offices, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 3 mills and carriage shop. Produce large quantities of cheese. Pop. 200.

**APPIN**, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., 12 miles from James River Station, on the I.C.R., and adjoining Lochaber Lake. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 2 stores, 2 hotels, saw and grist mills and 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 200.

**APPIN JUNCTION**, a station in Middlesex co., Ont., on the C.P.R. and Michigan Central Railway. Pop. 10.

**APPIN ROAD**, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., near the line of the Emerald Jet and Cape Traverse branch of the P. E. Island RR.

**APPLEBY**, a post village in Halton co., Ont., 2 miles from Lake Ontario in a fine farming and fruit-growing section, 3 miles from Bronte Station and the same distance from Burlington Jct. on the Hamilton & Toronto division of the G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church, general store and post office. Pop., about 150.

**APPLEBY CORNER**, a post office in Nipissing dist., Ont., near Warren, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 43 miles west of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing, and 37 miles east of Sudbury.

**APPLEDORE**, a post office in Kent co., Ont., 23 miles from Eberts Station and 10 miles from Chatham. Pop. 200.

**APPLE GROVE**, a post settlement in Stanstead co., Que., 2 miles from Smith's Mills Station, on the B. & M. Ry., Lake Memphremagog being its port. It is in the midst of a good farming district, and near stores, mills, etc. Pop., over 50.

**APPLE HILL**, a post office in Glengarry co., Ont., on the Beaudette River and C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, express and telegraph offices. Pop. 250.

**APPLE RIVER**, a lumber and farming village on the river of same name in Cumberland co., N.S., 25 miles from Joggins, the nearest rail-

way station. It contains Methodist and Baptist churches, 3 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw mills and 1 lumber mill, post and telephone offices, 2 daily mails via I.C.R. Pop. 700.

APPLE RIVER, on the west coast of Cumberland co., N.S., falls into the Bay of Fundy in lat. 45° 25' N., lon. 64° 51' 30" W. At its mouth it forms a good and well sheltered harbor.

APPLETON, a post village beautifully situated on the Mississippi River in Lanark co., Ont. It is 2 miles from Carleton Place, on the C.P.R., and contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 hotel and woollen and flour mills. Pop. 140.

APSEY BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 45.

APSEY COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 59.

APSLEY, a post village in Peterborough co., Ont., 31 miles from Lakefield. It contains 3 churches, 2 hotels, several shops, 4 stores and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 100.

APTO, a post office with small store attached in Simcoe co., Ont., 3 miles from Phelpsston Station, on G.T.R.

AQUAFORTE, a fishing village and harbour in Ferryland dist., Nfld., 48 miles from St. John's. It possesses 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 1 store, 2 factories (whaling and guano), and 1 telegraph office. Pop. (1901), 189.

ARAT, a post office in Assa. West dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan. The nearest station is Balgonie, on the main line of the C.P.R., 16 miles east of Regina.

ARBAKKA, a post office in Provencher co., Man., near Dominion City, a station on the Emerson branch of the C.P.R., 55 miles south of Winnipeg.

ARBUCKLE, a station on the Tobique branch of the C.P.R., in Victoria co., N.B., 1 mile from Plaster Rock.

ARCADIA, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on Chebogue River, and a station on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry., 5 miles from Yarmouth. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 tanpany and 1 can factory. Pop. 400.

ARCHAMBAULT, a lake in Montcalm co., Que., township of Archambault.

ARCHANGE, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

ARCHER, a post village on the St. Lawrence, in Dundas co., Ont., 6 miles from Aultsville Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 sash and door factory, and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 300.

ARCHIBALD, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 5 miles south east of Truro, on the I.C.R. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 150.

ARCHIBALD SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., on Jacquet River, 4 miles from Nash's Creek, a station on the I.C.R. (on Chaleurs Bay), 22 miles east of Dalhousie Jct. It has 1 church, 1 school and 1 shingle mill. Pop. 200.

ARCOLA, a post settlement in Assinibola, Sask., and a station on the B. & R. branch of the C.P.R., 102 miles west of Souris, Man. It has telegraph and Dominion Express offices, and branches of Union and Merchants Bank of Canada, also 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Baptist, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 hotels, 1 grist mill, 1 printing office, issuing a newspaper. Pop. 650.

ARCTIC OCEAN (named from the Greek word "Arotos," the "Bear," the constellation of which is principally included within the celestial Arctic Circle), that portion of the Northern Sea extending from the Arctic Circle (67° 70' N. lat.) to the North Pole. The Arctic Ocean enters deeply, in the form of gulfs, bays, etc., into the N. parts of the continents of Europe, Asia and America. The chief of these indentations are the White Sea, in Europe; Sea of Kara, Gulfs of Obi and Yenisei, in Siberia; and Baffin Bay in North America. It is connected with the Pacific by Behring Strait, and with the Atlantic by Baffin Bay and Davis Strait, and by a wide sea extending from Greenland on the W. to Norway and Lapland on the E. This portion of the Arctic ocean contains one of the largest archipelagos on the globe. The middle of it is occupied by Greenland, and on the E. is an extensive group of islands known under the name of Spitzbergen, the small island of Jan Mayen, and Iceland. West of Greenland, and divided from it by Davis Strait and Baffin Bay, there are a number of islands of great size belonging to the Dominion of Canada. In October, 1895, the Dominion Government embraced the area of the Arctic seas lying to the north of Canada under the designation of the Franklin district, an estimated area (roughly) of 500,000 sq. miles. The regions embraced by the more restricted limits of the Arctic Ocean (namely, from lat. 70-80° N.) are, perhaps, the most dreary and desolate on the face of the globe. The shores are covered with eternal snows, and the entire surface of their seas with large fields and huge masses of floating ice, in perpetual motion, and whose constant and tremendous collisions are attended with the most appalling sounds. Dense fogs, violent storms and endless nights add to the horror of the scene. There is but one month in the year (July) in which snow does not fall. The Arctic Ocean freezes even in summer; and, during the eight winter months, a continuous body of ice extends in every direction from the pole, filling the area of a circle between 3,000 and 4,000 miles in diameter. Some of the masses of ice that line the shores of this ocean extend many miles in length, and present sea fronts of 200 feet in height; while fields of ice 20 or 30 miles in diameter, and from 10 to 40 feet in thickness, are frequent, and sometimes extend over 100 miles, so closely packed together that no opening is left between them. They are also found to have a violent rotary motion, by which they are dashed against one another with tremendous force. The icebergs, of which vast numbers are seen floating about, vary from a few yards to many miles in circumference, and rise to several hundreds of feet in height. The ice in these regions is very transparent and compact, and remarkable for the variety and beauty of its tint. The water of the Arctic Ocean is extremely pure, snells being distinctly visible at a depth of 80 fathoms. The first attempt to navigate this sea was made in 1500. From 1745, England, anxious to find out a shorter passage to her East India possessions than round by the Cape of Good Hope, despatched successive expeditions to the northern coast of America, and offered a reward of £20,000 to the successful discoverer of a north-west passage. At length, in 1852,

Sir Robert McClure made this passage. Sir John Franklin attempted the passage in 1845-46, but neither himself nor crew ever returned. In 1857-59 Sir Leopold McClintock found at King William Island a record of his death and of his lost expedition.

**ARCTIC RED RIVER**, situate to the east of the northern ranges of the Rockies, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T. It is a tributary of the Mackenzie River, which has its outlet in the Arctic Ocean.

**ARDAGH**, a settlement on Pickerel River, Parry Sound district, Ont., 26 miles from Trout Creek, a station on the G.T.R. (Toronto and North Bay div.), 20 miles south of Callander. It contains 1 Methodist church.

**ARDAL**, a post office in Selkirk co., Man., on the Icelandic River, 45 miles from Winnipeg Beach. It has 1 store.

**ARDEN**, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Salmon River, and on the C.P.R.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile from the railway station of Arden—the lake port being Clear Lake. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Church of England), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour and saw mill, cloth cheese and furniture factories, 1 bank, telegraph and express office. This is a growing village, said to be unsurpassed in beauty of situation and charming surroundings. In addition it has a post office money order and savings bank. Pop. 450.

**ARDEN**, a post village in the electoral district of Beautiful Plains, Macdonald co., Man., on the White Mud River, and a station on the Northwestern (Minnedosa) branch of the C.P.R., 52 miles northwest of Portage La Prairie and 9 miles south east of Neepawa. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Anglican), 9 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill, 5 elevators and telegraph and express offices. The direct road to Lake Dauphin is along the beach of Lake Agassiz. Pop. 250.

**ARDNESS**, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 7 miles from Avondale on the I.C.R. It has 1 store. Pop. 70.

**ARDOCH**, a post village, in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Mississippi River, 17 miles from Clarendon Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry., 3 miles from Long Lake, and 6 miles from Cross Lake. There are 3 churches (Episcopalian, Roman Catholic and Methodist), 1 store, 1 boarding house, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory and a school. It is in a purely agricultural district. Pop. 155.

**ARDTREA**, P.O., a post and farming settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 1 mile from Lake Couchiching, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Orillia, on the G.T.R. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 blacksmith shop, post office, and, at Orillia, express and telegraph offices.

**ARGENTA**, a mining settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C. It has a post office, and is reached by steamer 3 times a week, plying between Lardo and Kaslo, on Kootenay Lake.

**ARGENTEUIL**, a county of Quebec, situate in that part of the Province which comprises the Lower Ottawa valley. Area, 501,355 acres. The Ottawa River washes about 30 miles of its border, and forms its southern boundary. It is watered by the Rouge and North Rivers, and several smaller streams. On the east and north it is bounded by the counties of Two Mountains and Terrebonne; and on the west by Labelle county. The famous Laurentian mountain range traverses the heart of the

county from east to west, and the rich mineral deposits of this range assure a future of great prosperity and wealth to the fortunate possessor of lands in the neighborhood. Fully two-thirds of these are English-speaking persons, settlers and descendants of settlers from Great Britain and Ireland; about a third of the people are French Canadians. The county is rich in pasture lands, and is well adapted for dairy operations. Possibly the time is not distant when its immense water-power and its mineral deposits will be more fully developed. At the present time an industrious settler can derive a very comfortable subsistence from the pursuit of agriculture or dairy farming; most of the people are in comfortable circumstances, while not a few of the older farmers are undoubtedly men of wealth. The county is reached from Montreal (in the summer months) by the steamers plying on the Ottawa River, the point of debarkation being Carillon, in St. Andrews parish, and the foot of the Rapids, which are overcome by those costly public works, the Grenville and Carillon canals. Since the line of the C.P.R. has traversed the county, Argenteuil has enjoyed communication with Montreal and Ottawa by several trains each way daily. It is also traversed by the Great Northern, and by the Montfort & Gatineau Colonization RR. Chief town, Lachute. Pop. (1901). 16,407.

**ARGENTEUIL**, a station on the Quebec, Montreal and Southern Ry., in St. Hyacinthe co., between St. Hyacinthe and St. Damase.

**ARGENTIA**, a fishing settlement in Placentia dist., Nfld., on Placentia Bay, 5 miles from Placentia, a terminal station on the Reid Nfld. RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores and 1 lobster canning factory; besides 2 whaleries in the Bay, at Roches and at St. Lawrence. Pop. 700.

**ARGENTIA**, formerly Little Placentia, a post settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., 5 miles from Placentia, a station on the Reid-Nfld. Ry.

**ARGENTITE**, a station in Nipissing dist., N. Ontario, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., between Cobalt and Haileybury, 7 miles south of New Liskeard, and 106 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

**ARGUE**, a farming settlement in Man., and a station on the Canadian Northern Ry. It has 2 grain elevators.

**ARGYLE**, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., 13 miles east of Bristol Station, on the C.P.R., 26 miles north of Woodstock. It contains 1 Methodist church, post office and 1 saw and grist mill. Pop., about 200.

**ARGYLE**, a post settlement on Oak Creek, Macdonald co., Man., 10 miles west of Stonewall, a station on the Teulon branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles northwest of Winnipeg. It contains a Lutheran church and post office. Pop., about 250.

**ARGYLE**, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., and a station on the Lindsay & Cobocook branch of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 50.

**ARGYLE**, a post village and township in Yarmouth co., N.S., on Halifax and Yarmouth Ry. It contains 5 churches (Baptist, Free Baptist and Methodist), 6 stores, 5 hotels, 1 saw mill, telegraph and express offices. Pop. of township 931.

**ARGYLE HEAD**, a beautifully situated village on Argyle River, in Yarmouth co., N.S. There are several lakes in the district. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store, 1 lumber mill and 1 express office. Pop. 150.

**ARGYLE RIVER**, a river or Yarmouth co., N.S., on which is a village of the same name.

**ARGYLE SHORE**, a post settlement in Prince (East) co., P.E.I., on Northumberland Strait, 11 miles from North Wiltshire, a station on the P.E.I. Ry. It has 1 store, post office and 4 lobster factories. Pop., about 225.

**ARGYLE SOUND**, a post village on Lobster Bay in Yarmouth co., N.S. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Free Baptist), 2 stores. Pop. 350.

**ARICHAT**, a port of entry, post town, with money order office, on Arichat Island, in Richmond co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 10 miles from Grand Anse on Cape Breton Ry. It is an old historic place, being founded by the French in 1730, and has a good harbor. Farming, fishing and shipping are the chief industries. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 12 stores, 3 hotels, 2 banks (Union of Halifax, and private one), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Richmond Record"), besides post, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 900.

**ARICHAT (EAST SIDE)**, a village in Richmond co., N.S., 9 miles from Grand Anse Station, on the Cape Breton RR., and 15 miles from McIntyre's Lake Station, on the I.C.R. The principal industry is fishing. The fish are chiefly cured for foreign markets, though in the fall they are shipped fresh to the Upper Provinces. Pop., about 700.

**ARIEL**, a post office in Pary Sound dist., Ont., 4 miles north of South River, a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 11 miles south of Trout Creek, and 18 miles north of Burks Falls.

**ARISAIG (UPPER and LOWER)**, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., situated on Northumberland Strait, 7 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 church, post office and 1 lobster factory. In the harbor which affords shelter to vessels, the steamer from Pictou to Mabou stops three times a week. Pop., about 200.

**ARISTAZABLE ISLAND**, in Hecate Strait, B.C., situate to the west of Princess Royal Island, in the Skeena dist. The Laredo Channel separates the two islands.

**ARIZONA**, a settlement on the Assiniboine River, in Portage la Prairie co., Man., and a station on the Prince Albert branch of the Can. Northern RR., 40 miles west of Portage la Prairie, and 96 miles from Winnipeg. It is in a fine, thickly settled wheat country, and has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist). Pop., about 200.

**ARIZONA JUNCTION**, a station on the Can. Northern RR., in Macdonald co., Man., 1 mile west of Portage la Prairie, 57 miles west of Winnipeg, and 39 miles east of Arizona Station.

**ARKELCENIK RIVER**, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., flowing north-eastward into Lake Aberdeen, thence through Schultz and Bakers Lakes into Chesterfield Inlet, Hudson Bay.

**ARKELL**, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., 5 miles from Guelph, on the Speed River. It is a flag station on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist), 1 store,

1 blacksmith shop, 2 saw mills. Pop. 100.

**ARKLAN**, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., 15 miles from Almonte, on the transcontinental line of the C.P.R.

**ARKONA**, an incorporated village in Lambton co., Ont., 7 miles from Theford on G.T.R. It contains 3 churches, 2 hotels, telephone and telegraph offices, 2 stove mills, 2 grist mills, 1 saw mill, 11 stores, 1 bank agency, 1 woollen mill, 1 furniture factory and 1 printing office. Pop., census 1901, 453.

**ARKWOOD**, a station on the main line of the C.P.R. (Montreal to Detroit), 7 miles from Chatham, the county seat and nearest bank location. The post office is called Louisville.

**ARKWRIGHT**, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 5 miles from Tara and Invermay, 11 miles east of Elgin and 22 miles southwest of Owen Sound, on the G.T.R. (Warton and Owen Sound branch). It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 66.

**ARLINGTON**, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on Ellis River,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Northam. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 2 stores, schools, 2 saw mills, 1 cheese factory. Arlington polling division includes the entire No. of Lot 14 east of Western Road.

**ARLINGTON**, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., 4 miles from Canning, a railway station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. Pop. 300.

**ARLINGTON**, a post office in Simcoe co., Ont., 6 miles from Alliston, a station on the Beeton and Collingwood branch of the G.T.R., 7 miles north-west of Beeton.

**ARLINGTON**, a post office in Cardwell co., Ont., 4 miles from Alliston, and a station on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Beeton. Pop. 90.

**ARLINGTON BEACH**, a post office in Humboldt dist., Assa., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 16 miles from Strassbourg, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

**ARMADALE**, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., 1 mile from Selkirk Station, on the P. E. I. Ry. It contains 2 churches, 5 stores, 2 hotels, grist and saw mills, and 1 packing factory. It is a shipping port. Pop., under 250.

**ARMADALE**, a post village in York co., Ont.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Markham, on the G.T.R., 23 miles north-east of Toronto. It contains 1 church and 1 store. Pop. 30.

**ARMAGH**, or **ST. CAJETAN**, a post village in Bellechasse co., Que., 18 miles from St. Vallier, on the Riviere du Loup & Quebec section of the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, several saw and grist mills, and has a large lumber trade. Pop. 300; of parish (1901), 1,741.

**ARMAND**, Temiscouata co., Que. See St. Honore.

**ARMITAGE**, a post village in Whitechurch township, York co., Ont.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Newmarket, a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 34 miles north of Toronto.

**ARM LAKE**, a lake 3 miles in length, on the Kenogami-sibi River, Thunder Bay dist., Ont., north of Lake Superior.

**ARMOND**, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 12 miles from the St. John River, and the same distance from the C.P.R. station of Hartland, 12 miles north of Woodstock. It has 1 Primitive Baptist church, and 1 store (a mile distant). Pop. 125.

**ARMOW**, a post settlement on the river

Penstangore, in Bruce co., Ont., 9 miles from Kincardine on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 general store and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 30.

ARMSTRONG, a post village in Yale co., B.C., on the Okanagan branch of the C.P.R., 32 miles from Sicamous Junction, and 19 miles from Okanagan Landing, on Okanagan Lake. It has 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank, 2 flour mills, 1 saw mill, 1 sash and door factory, 2 printing and newspaper offices, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 500.

ARMSTRONG, a settlement in Beauce co., Que., on the Du Loup River, is 28 miles distant from St. Francois, on Beauceville Station of Q.C.Ry. St. Theophite is the name of the post office. The people are mostly Methodists. Pop. 25.

ARMSTRONG, a post office in Kings co., N.B., 1½ miles from Quispamsis, on the St. John branch of the I.C.R.

ARMSTRONG LAKE, a lake of Hants co., N.S.

ARMSTRONG LAKE, a farming district in the district of Wallace, Assinibola East, Prov. of Sask., 2 miles north of Rokeby Station, on the Yorkton branch of the C.P.R., and about the same distance south of Kamsack station, on the Prince Albert section of the Canadian Northern Ry.

ARMSTRONG'S BROOK, Restigouche co., N.B., on Bay de Chaleur, 1 mile from Jacquet River Station, on the I.C.R. (Moncton & River du Loup section). It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Protestant), 3 hotels, flour, saw and shingle mills, also post, telegraph and express office. Pop., about 1,200.

ARMSTRONG'S CORNER, a post village on Nierpis River, in Queens co., N.B., 6 miles from Welsford Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 store, 2 grist mills and 1 saw mill. Pop. 150.

ARMSTRONG'S MILLS (formerly UNION-VILLE), a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., on the Speed River, 8 miles from Guelph, on the G.T.R. It has, nearby, 1 Presbyterian church and 1 lumber mill. Pop., about 50.

ARNAUD, a progressive post settlement in Provencher co., Man., on the C.P.R., 48 miles south of Winnipeg and 7 miles north of Dominion City. It possesses 1 Presbyterian church, 2 general stores and other shops, 1 hotel, 2 elevators, 1 printing office which issues the "Advance." It is in centre of finest wheat district. Pop. 125.

ARNER, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., 2 miles from Lake Erie, and on the Pere Marquette Ry. It contains 1 store, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

ARNES, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., near Nettly Lake station, on the Winnipeg Beach div. of the C.P.R.

ARNOLD, a river of Quebec, rises in the township of Woburn, co. of Compton, and enters the southern extremity of Lake Megantic. It derives its name from General Arnold, who, in 1775, passed part of his troops down it when conducting his army to Quebec to co-operate with the forces of Gen. Montgomery in the reduction of that city.

ARNOLD LAKE, a small lake in Kings co., N.B., well stocked with trout.

ARNOLDS, a settlement in Cumberland co., 2 miles from Oxford, on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

ARNOLD'S COVE, a small farming and fishing settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., on Isthmus of Avalon, 3 miles from railway, and 103 from St. John's. Pop. (1901), 111.

ARNOTT, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 3 miles south-east of Chatsworth, a station on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound div. of the C.P.R., 13 miles south-east of Owen Sound. It has 1 general store and post office. Near the village is Williams Lake (2 miles south-east of Arnott), where the Cement Company of Owen Sound get their marl.

ARNPRIOR, an incorporated town in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Madawaska River, near its confluence with the Ottawa, with a station on the main line C.P.R., and also on the Ottawa Div. G.T.R., 38 miles from Ottawa. It contains shingle, planing, roller, saw and woolen mills, 2 telegraph offices, 2 express offices, 4 printing offices, 32 stores, 9 churches, 6 hotels, 2 sash and door factories, 1 boat factory, 2 banks, and has a large lumber trade. There are marble quarries and iron mines in the vicinity. Pop. (1901), 4,152.

ARNSTEIN, a post village on Wolf River, in Parry Sound district, Ont., 39 miles from Trout Creek Station, on the Tor. & North Bay div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 2 stores, and saw mill. Pop. 250.

AROOSTOOK, an important tributary of the St. John, rises in the State of Maine, and flowing in a general north-east course falls into the St. John a little above Tobique, Victoria co., N.B. Length about 120 miles. Its banks are heavily timbered.

AROOSTOOK JUNCTION, a station on the C.P.R., in Victoria co., N.B., 57 miles from Edmundston.

AROOSTOOK PORTAGE, a settlement (agricultural) in Victoria co., N.B., on the St. John River, 4 miles from Aroostook Jct., on the C.P.R., 19 miles south of Grand Falls. Pop. 250.

AROS, a small settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 4 miles S. E. of Victoria Road, a station on the G.T.R. (Coboconk & Lindsay branch)

ARRAN, a lake in the township of Arran, co. of Bruce, Ont., about 7 miles long by 2 miles wide. It is frequented by pike and bass.

ARRANDALE, a post office in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C.

ARROCHAR, a settlement in Assinibola East dist., Province of Saskatchewan, 4 miles west of Moosomin, on the C.P.R., 16 miles west of Kirkella and 45 miles east of Broadview. Pop. 25.

ARROW HEAD, a post village in the district of Yale and Cariboo, B.C., on the Columbia River, and a station on the C.P.R., it is also port of landing for C.P.R. boats. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 4 stores (2 Chinese), 3 hotels, 2 lumber mills capable of turning out 2,500 feet per diem, and a branch of Imperial Bank. Pop. 400.

ARROW LAKE, a small lake, also a river of the same name on the boundary between Rainy River dist., Ont., and Minnesota, U.S.

ARROW LAKE (UPPER and LOWER), a long narrow sheet of water in West Kootenay dist., B.C.

**ARROW RIVER**, a post settlement (agricultural) in Marquette co., Man., on Miniota branch C.P.R. It contains 2 general stores, 1 boarding house, lumber yard and blacksmith shop. Pop., about 300.

**ARROWTON**, a post office in Marquette co., Man., near Hamiota, on the Miniota branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles west of Oak River.

**ARTHABASKA**, a county in the south part of the Province of Quebec, area and that of Drummond 877,408 acres. It is traversed by the Grand Trunk Railway, the C.P.R., and the I.C.R., and drained by the Nicolet River and its branches. It is attached to Drummond for electoral purposes. Chief town, Arthabaskaville. Pop. jointly of Drummond and Arthabaska (1901), 44,484.

**ARTHABASKA**, the chief town of the district of Arthabaska, Que.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Arthabaska Station. It contains, besides the county buildings, a Roman Catholic church, 1 commercial college, 1 convent, 1 hospital, 1 soap factory, 1 cheese box factory, 1 tannery, 1 printing office issuing a weekly paper, 2 hotels, several stores, a potash factory, 2 saw and flouring mills, 1 telegraph office, and branch of Molsons Bank. Pop. (1901), 995.

**ARTHABASKA STATION**. See Victoriaville.

**ARTHUR**, a post town on the Conestogo River, Wellington co., Ont., on the C.P.R., half a mile from Arthur Station. Toronto is its port. It contains 4 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist and Latter Day Saints), 18 stores, 4 hotels, 2 grist mills, 1 saw and shingle mill, 1 flax mill, 2 banks (Traders and Royal), 2 private banks, 1 printing office, 2 telegraph offices and 1 express office. Pop. 1,600.

**ARTHURETTE**, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., and a station on the Perth Jct. and Plaster Rock branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles from Andover. Pop., about 350.

**ARTHURVALE**, a new settlement and post office in the Province of Alberta, 25 miles from Innisfail Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary and Edmonton branch), 6 miles south of Pine Lake. The region is a good wheat raising one, also for root crops of all kinds. In the vicinity, especially along the Red Deer River, coal is to be found, while timber is scarce. Pop. of district, about 250.

**ARTHURVILLE**, a post village in Bellechasse co., Que., on the Riviere du Sud, on the I.C.R. (Riviere du Loup & Quebec section), 4 miles from St. Vallier. It contains 4 mills. Pop., about 160.

**ARTILLERY LAKE**, a large body of water in Mackenzie dist. N.W.T., lying to the north east of Great Slave Lake.

**ARUNDEL**, a post settlement on the Rouge River, Argenteuil co., Que. It is on the Montfort & Gatineau RR., 1 mile from Huberdeane. It contains Methodist, Anglican and other denominational churches, 5 stores, 1 hotel, saw, grist, shingle and planing mills. Pop. of district, 850.

**ARVA**, or **ST. JOHN'S**, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the Thames River, 5 miles from London, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist), 1 hotel, telegraph and express offices, 2 stores and 1 grist mill. Pop. 150.

**ASBESTOS**, a post town in Richmond co.,

Que., 3 miles from Danville on the G.T.R. Its chief industry is asbestos mining which gives employment to about 400 men. It has 1 Roman Catholic church (the meeting place of the other denominations is the Protestant school house), 4 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 1 asbestos mill. Pop. 1,200.

**ASCOT CORNER**, a post village in Sherbrooke co., Que., on the St. Francis River, and on the Q.C.R. It contains 2 churches 2 saw and grist mills and brickyards and 3 general stores. Pop. 250.

**ASSESSIPPI**, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Shell River, 12 miles from Russell, on the Can. Pacific Ry. It possesses one of the finest water powers in the Province. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill, and 1 school. Pop. 40.

**ASH**, a post settlement in Halton co., Ont., on the Hamilton and Allandale division of the G.T.R. It contains 1 store. Pop., under 25.

**ASHERBISH**, a river in Temiscouata co., Que., rises in a chain of small lakes in a ridge of mountains north-west of Lake Temiscouata, into the head of which it discharges itself.

**ASHBURN**, a village in Ontario co., Ont., 2 miles from Myrtle, on the Midland division G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, 1 temperance hotel, 1 wagon factory. Pop. 200.

**ASHBURNHAM**, in Peterborough co., Ont. See Peterborough.

**ASHBURNTON**, a post office in Assa. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Oxbow Station, on the C.P.R. (Estevan section), 7 miles from Alameda.

**ASHBY**, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Sydney harbor, 1 mile from Sydney station, on the S. & L. RR. It has a Presbyterian church, 6 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., about 400.

**ASH CREEK**, a post village in Selkirk co., Man.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Baldu, on the Canadian Northern Railway (Wakopa branch), 16 miles from Belmont. Pop., under 100.

**ASHCROFT STATION**, a post settlement and railroad depot on the C.P.R., in Yale co., B.C., about midway between Lytton and Kamloops, and 200 miles east of Vancouver. It is on the Thompson River, has a dry climate and light atmosphere, the surrounding district being excellent grazing land, on which much farming is done by irrigation and considerable stock raised. Ashcroft is the entrepot to the Cariboo district, via stage line to Barkerville, a distance of 287 miles. The village has a fine electric light plant and good water system; it has also 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 10 stores, 3 hotels, 1 bank, 1 saw mill, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Ashcroft Journal"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 500.

**ASHDALE**, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., on Meander River, 9 miles from James River Station, on the I.C.R. It contains English, Baptist, Presbyterian and Methodist churches, 1 large general store, 1 mill and blacksmith and carpenter shops. Pop. 107.

**ASHDAD**, a post settlement in Bagot township, Renfrew co., Ont., and a station on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry., 16 miles from Arnprior, and 10 miles south of Renfrew. The railway name is Ashdod. It contains 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 200.

**ASHDOWN**, a former post office in the district of Muskoka, Ont.;  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Rosseau steamboat landing, at the head of Lake Rosseau. Pop. (1906), under 10.

**ASHDOWN**, a station on the Can. Northern Ry., in Brandon co., Man., 25 miles east of Brandon.

**ASHFIELD**, a post village in Inverness co., N.S., 5 miles from Orangedale Station, on the Cape Breton branch of the I.C.R. Its port of entry is Bras d'Or Lake. It contains 1 church, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 6 mills, with post, telegraph, and express offices. Pop. 200.

**ASHFIELD**, a river in Huron co., Ont., running into Lake Huron, 9 miles above Goderich.

**ASHGROVE**, a post village in Halton co., Ont., 4 miles from Georgetown, on the G.T.R. It has a Methodist church, and small steam furniture shop. Pop., about 30.

**ASH ISLAND**, an island in the River Richelieu, at the mouth of the River Lacolle.

**ASHLAND**, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., 5 miles from Hartland Station, on the C.P.R., 12 miles north of Woodstock. It contains 1 Baptist church. Pop., about 200.

**ASHLEY**, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 5 miles from Owen Sound.

**ASHNOLA**, a settlement in the upper reaches of the Fraser River, in Cariboo dist., B.C. In the region there is good mountain sheep sport for hunters.

**ASHRATSI**, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., about 5 miles in circumference, has its outlet in Lake Ashuapmouchouan through the small river Red Carp.

**ASHTON**, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., on the River Jock, with a station on the C.P.R., 24 miles from Ottawa. It contains 2 stores, 1 saw and grist mill, 1 cheese factory, 3 churches and 1 school. Pop. 200.

**ASHUANIPI**, or **HAMILTON**, the great river of Labrador, which separates north Quebec from Ungava dist., has its source near the head waters of the east branch of the Moisie, and after a course of 600 miles enters the Atlantic through Esquimaux Bay or Hamilton Inlet. At its mouth it is nearly  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles wide, and 25 miles up its breadth varies from  $\frac{1}{4}$  to  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile. About 100 miles up occur the great falls, one of the grandest spectacles in the world. Six miles above the falls, the river suddenly contracts to about 100 yards, then rushing along in a continuous foaming rapid, finally contracts to a breadth of 50 yards ere it precipitates itself over the rock which forms the fall; when, still roaring and foaming, it continues its maddened course for about 30 miles, pent up between walls of rock that rise sometimes to the height of 300 feet on either side. This stupendous fall exceeds in height the Falls of Niagara.

**ASHUANIPI LAKE**, a considerable sheet of water in the Province of Quebec, the source of the Moisie River, near the south boundary of Ungava. Its area is 204,000 acres.

**ASHUAPMOUCHOUAN** ("The Indians Am-bush," or "The place where the Elk is laid wait for"), a lake of N. W. Quebec, 150 miles W. of Lake St. John. Lat.  $49^{\circ} 27' N.$ , lon.  $78^{\circ} 55' W.$  Length 10 miles; average breadth 4 miles. It receives the waters of several large lakes, and has its outlet in the River Ashuapmouchouan. At the north-east extremity of the Lake, 147 miles north of Montreal, is a Hudson Bay Company's trading post. There are

good sized trees around the lake, and fruit, grass, etc., thrive well.

**ASHUAPMOUCHOUAN**, or **CHAMOUCOUAN**, a large river of north-western Quebec, rises in the highlands separating the watershed of the rivers flowing into the St. Lawrence from those flowing into Hudson Bay, 80 miles north-east of Metiscan, and running south-east enters the west side of Lake St. John, lat.  $48^{\circ} 39' N.$ , lon.  $72^{\circ} 10' W.$  Length about 170 miles. In its course it receives the tributary waters of the Shecoubish, Roche Coupe, and Salmon rivers. Its navigation is obstructed by falls and cascades. The valley of the Ashuapmouchouan differs but little from that around Lake St. John, being underlaid with clay, which forms an excellent soil. All kinds of grain and many vegetables yield well. Towards the 36th mile sand hills predominate, rendering the land less fit for tillage. The Shecoubish River enters it 53 miles from Lake St. John, and 23 miles further it receives La Loche brook. A little above the 92nd mile it divides into two branches. One of these comes from the N. N. E., and being the larger is called by the Indians the Chief River. The other branch retains the name of the Ashuapmouchouan. 24 miles up is Lake Ashuapmouchouan. From here to its source the river is called the Nikoubau.

**ASHUAPMOUCHOUAN**, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the river of the same name, 13 miles from Roberval, the terminus of the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 boarding house, saw and grist mills, and 1 stump extractor factory. Pop. 1,400.

**ASHUPKACHIGAN**, or **MANIKOUAGAN**, a river running into the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, east of River Outarde.

**ASHVILLE**, a post village in Marquette co., Man., and a station on the Edmonton div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 12 miles west of Dauphin.

**ASHWORTH**, or **STANLEYDALE**, a post office in Muskoka co., Ont., on Black River, 12 miles from Huntsville, 11 miles from Utterson and also from Sprucedale. It contains 1 Anglican church, 1 store, and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 120.

**ASKANDAGA RIVER**, rises in Keewatin dist., and flows into Lake Winnipeg, Man.

**ASKATICHE**, a lake in Chicoutimi co., northern Quebec, south-west of Lake Mistassini, receives the waters of a small lake in lat.  $48^{\circ} 18' N.$ , and discharges them and its own into the Nikoubau River, which forms the first part of the River Ashuapmouchouan. See the latter.

**ASKER**, a post settlement in Province of Alberta, 17 miles from Ponoka, on the C.P.R. It has 1 store. Pop. 150.

**ASKILTON**, a post office in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S. West Bay Road, on the I.C.R., is the nearest railway station, 14 miles north of Point Tupper. Pop. 50.

**ASPDIN**, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 8 miles from Utterson, 20 miles from Bracebridge and 31 from Gravenhurst. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 school, 1 lumber and shingle mill, 2 stores. Pop. 75.

**ASPEN (ST. MARY'S)**, Guysboro co., N.S., on River St. Mary's, 25 miles from Antigonish, the nearest railway station. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 2 stores, 3 shingle and 2 saw mills and telephone office. Pop. 100.

ASPEN COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 21.

ASPEN GROVE, a post office in Yale dist., B.C., near Spence's Bridge, on the Thompson River, and a station on the C.P.R., 178 miles north-east of Vancouver.

ASPOTOGAN, a post office in Chester dist., in Lunenburg co., N.S., 10 miles from Hubbards, on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry.

ASPY BAY, a post village in Victoria co., N.S., on Aspy Bay, 100 miles from North Sydney on the I.C.R. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 3 stores, 1 boarding house, 1 grist and 1 saw mill, 3 lobster canneries, also telegraph and express offices. This district is a farming one noted for its beautiful scenery. Pop. 1,200.

ASPY BAY, an inlet of the sea in Victoria co., N.S., on the north coast of Cape Breton Island.

ASSAMETQUAGAN, a river in Bonaventure co., Que., runs into the left bank of the Matapeia, thence falls into Bay Chaleurs.

ASSAMETQUAGHAN, a post office in Bonaventure co., Que., on I.C.R., 72 miles from St. Flavie station. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel, and is a hunting and fishing resort. Pop. 30.

ASSELSTINE, a post village in Lennox co., Ont., 3 miles from Ernestown, on the G.T.R., 11 miles east of Napanee. It contains 1 woollen mill, post office, and several stores. Pop., under 100.

ASSINIBOIA (area, 88,879 sq. miles). This district, now merged in the new Provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, was in May, 1882, created out of the Northwest Territories, with its seat of provisional government at Regina, on the line of the C.P.R. As it now disappears from the map as a territorial district of the Dominion, only an historic interest is served by recording what was once its geographical limits. It was situate between the meridians 49° and 52° N. lat., or from the international boundary on the confines of North Dakota and Montana, to the southern limits of what was once the district of Saskatchewan. Its eastern boundary was the Province of Manitoba (101° 30' W. lon.), and its western boundary the once district of Alberta, 111° W. The South Saskatchewan in part flowed through it, and it was further watered by the Qu'Appelle River and by many lakes. In 1901, its population was for East Assiniboia 49,693, and for West Assiniboia 17,692. It was traversed by the C.P.R., on which was also situate the towns of Qu'Appelle, Moose Jaw, Swift Current, and Medicine Hat. In March, 1905, when the Act creating the new Provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan passed the Dominion Parliament, the District of Assiniboia ceased to exist.

ASSINIBOINE, a village in Macdonald co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, 4 miles from Poplar Point Station, on the C.P.R. (Winnipeg and Brandon div.), 41 miles north-west of Winnipeg. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Episcopal), and 1 store. The telegraph and express office is at Poplar Point. This locality is well adapted for grain and stock raising. Pop. (1905), 383.

ASSINIBOINE, a large river of the Provinces of Saskatchewan and Manitoba, rises about lat. 52° N., lon. 103° W., and after flowing southerly about 130 miles, and receiving

the waters of the Qu'Appelle and Souris rivers, winds to the east and discharges itself into the Red River, 30 or 40 miles above its mouth in Lake Winnipeg. The Hudson Bay Company have several trading posts on this river. It is navigable in spring and early summer as far as Fort Ellice.

ASSINIBOINE MOUNT, an elevated peak in the Rockies, in B.C.

ASSUMPTION, a river of Quebec. See L'Assomption.

ASTLE'S CROSSING, a station on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R., 78 miles from Chatham, and 42 miles from Fredericton.

ASTLEYVILLE, a post settlement in the Province of Alberta, on the Sturgeon River, about 10 miles from Fort Saskatchewan, on the Can. Northern RR. It has 1 Union service hall (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 school house, and 1 general store. Pop., under 50.

ASTON, a post village in Nicolet co., Que., on the Beaucourt River, and on the Three Rivers branch C.P.R., 17 miles from Victoriaville. It contains 2 stores. Pop. 200.

ASTON JUNCTION, a post village in Nicolet co., Que., on the Beaucourt River. Is the junction of I.C.R. and G.T.R., 19 miles south of Doucet's Landing, on the St. Lawrence river, 2 miles from Acton and 3 miles from St. Wenceslas. The inhabitants are all Roman Catholic. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese and butter factory, and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 100.

ASTORVILLE, a post settlement on Lake Nosbonsing, adjoining Lake Nipissing (to the eastward), 7 miles from Callander Station, on the G.T.R. (North Bay div.). It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 general store, and 2 saw mills. Pop., under 50.

ASTURAGAMICOOK, a lake in Saguenay co., Que., has its outlet in the River Manicouagan, about 40 miles from its mouth in the St. Lawrence.

ASTWOOD, a ranching and farming settlement in Mackenzie dist., Province of Saskatchewan, on the Etimani River, 32 miles from Canora, a station on the Canadian Northern RR., 24 miles north-west of Kamsack.

ATCOOK, a small river running into the Trois Pistoles, in Temiscouata co., Que.

ATHA, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., on Duffin's Creek, 4 miles from Clarendon, on C.P.R. Pop. 20.

ATHABASCA LAKE, or LAKE OF THE HILLS, in the Province of Alberta (formerly Athabasca dist., N.W.T.), is next to Slave Lake in superficies, and is situated about 180 miles south-west of it, lat. 59° N., lon. from 106° to 110° W. It is an elongated body of water, 230 miles in length and averaging 14 miles in width. Near its south-west extremity, it receives the Athabasca River, which rises in the Rocky Mountains and flows north-east to join it after a long and tortuous course. Lake Athabasca discharges its waters northward by Slave River, and it communicates both through the Slave Lake and Mackenzie River with the Polar Sea, and through Wollaston and Deer Lakes, and Churchill River with Hudson Bay. The shores of the Athabasca to the northward are high syenitic rock; those to the southward are alluvial, but advancing eastwardly they rise into barren sandy hills perfectly divested of vegetable growth. On Athabasca River, lat.,

54° 20' N., lon. 116° 3' E., is Fort Assiniboine, on the lake is Fort Chippewyan. Area of lake, 1,818,880 acres.

**ATHABASCA, MOUNT**, an elevated peak in the Rockies, in B.C., 11,900 feet in height. It is one of the monarchs among the lofty peaks in the province by the Pacific Coast.

**ATHABASCA PASS**, a pass in the Rocky Mountains, B.C., between Mounts Brown and Hooker, which leads from the Prov. of B. C. into the Prov. of Alberta.

**ATHABASKA**, the portion of the Northwest Territories not included in the new provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, and lying to the eastward. Area (1906), 25,030 sq miles, of which 525 sq. miles are water.

**ATHABASKA LANDING**, a post village in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on north Athabasca River, and 98 miles from Edmonton, is the port of embarkation for Lesser Slave Lake, Peace and Mackenzie Rivers. It contains 1 Anglican church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, a branch of the Imperial Bank, and telegraph office. Pop. 250.

**ATHABASCA RIVER**. See Big Athabasca.

**ATHALMER**, a post office in West Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Columbia River, between Windermere and Golden, the latter a station on the main line of the C.P.R., between Glacier and Field.

**ATHELSTAN**, a post village in Huntingdon co., Que., on the Hinchinbrooke River, on the G.T.R. (Massena Springs branch), 56 miles southwest of Montreal, and on the St. Lawrence & Adirondack RR., about 4 miles from Huntingdon. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, flour mill, oatmeal mill, cheese factory, agricultural implement factory, 2 stores and telegraph office. The neighborhood is well settled and the farms well cultivated, the land being worth from \$20 to \$75 per acre. Pop. 350.

**ATHENS**, a post office and summer resort in Leeds co., Ont., on or near Charleston Lake, and on the Brockville, Westport and N.W.R.R., 17 miles from Brockville. It contains 6 churches, 1 bank, 1 printing and newspaper office, 14 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lumber and 2 planing mills, 1 woollen factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,000.

**ATHERLEY**, a thriving post village in Ontario co., Ont., on the narrows of Lake Simcoe, with a station on the G.T.R., at Atherley Junction, 3 miles from Orillia. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist), telegraph and express office, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 300.

**ATHERLEY JUNCTION**, a station, at the foot of Lake Couchiching, in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Lindsay & Midland and Toronto & North Bay branches of the G.T.R., 3 miles from Orillia, and 88 miles north of Toronto.

**ATHERTON**, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 3 miles from Delhi Station, on the G.T.R. It has a Methodist church. Pop. 80.

**ATHLONE**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on a branch of the Nottawasaga River, 5 miles west of Tottenham, on the G.T.R. (Hamilton and Allandale div.), 5 miles south of Beeton. It contains Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist churches, flour and saw mills, hotel and general store. Pop., about 200.

**ATHOL**, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on the I.C.R., 1 mile from Athol Station,

and 12 miles from Amherst. It has 2 churches, 1 saw mill, 1 factory, 1 hotel, 1 tannery and 1 store. Pop. 250.

**ATHOL**, a post settlement of Glengarry co., Ont., on the Scotch River, 3 miles from Maxwell Station, on the Ottawa and Montreal div. of the G.T.R., 44 miles from Ottawa. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Congregational), 1 store, and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 100.

**ATIKOKAN**, a post office in Rainy River dist., north-western Ont., and a divisional station on the Port Arthur & Winnipeg div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 140 miles north-east of Fort William, at the head of Lake Superior.

**ATKIN**, a post office in Lambton co., Ont., 4½ miles from Inwood Station, on the Michigan Central RR. (St. Clair division).

**ATKINSON**, a small post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., on the River St. Lawrence, 6 miles from Gananoque Junction Station on the G.T.R. It contains 3 churches (2 Methodist and 1 Presbyterian), 1 rolling mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 30.

**ATKINSONS**, a settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 3½ miles from Greenville, a station on the I.C.R.

**ATLANTA**, a post office in Kings co., N.S., 2 miles from Sheffield Mills Station, on the Kingsport branch of the Dom. Atlantic RR., a few miles north-east of Kentville.

**ATLANTIC OCEAN**, one of the five great hydrographical divisions of the globe, occupies an immense longitudinal valley, and extends from the Arctic Circle on the north to the Antarctic Circle on the south, bounded west by the coast of America to Cape Horn, and thence by a line continued on the same meridian to the Antarctic Circle, and east by the shores of Europe and Africa to the Cape of Good Hope, and thence prolonged to the meridian of Cape Agulhas till it meets the Antarctic Circle. Its extreme breadth is about 5,000 miles, and its area is computed at 30,000,000 square miles. The North Sea or German Ocean, the Carribean Sea, and the Irish Sea form portions of the Atlantic. Its principal gulfs are, in Europe, the Bay of Biscay; in Africa, the Gulf of Guinea; in America, the Gulf of Mexico and the Gulf of St. Lawrence. The chief Islands are, in Europe, the British Isles and Iceland; in Africa, the Azores, Madeira and Canary Islands, and the Archipelago of the Gulf of Guinea; in the New World, the Antilles, Newfoundland, and the islands in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. The chief affluents are, in Europe, the Rhine, Loire and Tagus; in Africa, the Senegal, Niger and Congo; and in America, the St. Lawrence, Mississippi, Orinoco, Amazon and La Plata. The bed of the Atlantic is very unequal in elevation, in some places rising an immense sand bank to within a few fathoms of the surface, and in others sinking to unfathomable depths. The most extensive banks are those of Newfoundland, the Dogger bank in the German Ocean, and the Agulhas bank off the south point of Africa. The minimum depth on the banks of Newfoundland is 60 feet. The German Ocean varies in depth from 66 to 500 feet. In many places the Atlantic is over 13,000 feet deep, and in lat. 15° 3' S., lon. 23° 14' W. (15° E. of the coast of Brazil) Sir James Ross had no soundings with a line of 4,000

fathoms (27,000 feet, or nearly 5½ miles). In the Antarctic ocean Sir James Ross found the depth to be generally 2,000 feet; but on one occasion a line of 24,000 feet failed to reach the bottom. Fish are met with in greater abundance in the North Atlantic than in the South. In the latter there are only whale fisheries, while in the former there are the cod fisheries of Newfoundland, the herring fisheries of Great Britain, the pilchard fisheries in the British Channel, and the whale fisheries of Greenland, etc. The Gulf stream in the North Atlantic is the circulatory system, flowing from the Gulf of Mexico, along the eastern shores of the United States. The North Atlantic is now traversed by countless steamers connecting with United States and Canadian ports.

**ATLIN**, a post village in the Cassiar district in northwest section of B.C., south of Yukon territory, and on Atlin Lake. It is connected with the White Pass & Yukon Ry. by steamers plying between this place and Carcross in Yukon Territory. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 10 stores, 7 hotels, 3 saw mills, 1 brick yard, 1 branch bank, express, telegraph offices, and 1 printing office issuing weekly newspaper. Placer mining is carried on largely at this place about ¾ of the placer gold of the Province coming from here. The town also contains a hospital, government buildings, skating and curling rinks; there is also good hunting to be found. Pop. of dist., 2,500.

**ATLIN LAKE**, a body of water in the northwest section of B.C., on the borders of British Columbia and Yukon Territory. It lies a few miles south-east of Lake Bennett, across which passes the White Pass and Yukon RR., on its route into Yukon from Skagway, Aalska and to White Horse, Yukon. It is in an important gold mining region (Atlin) in the northwest angle of B.C. Its area is 219,520 acres.

**ATTERCLIFFE**, a post settlement in Lincoln co., Ont., on the Welland River, 1½ miles from Attercliffe Station, on the Michigan Central Ry. It has 3 churches (2 Methodist and 1 "Disciples of Christ"), 2 stores, 1 hotel. Pop. 100.

**ATTERCLIFFE STATION**, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., on Michigan Central and C.P.R., 5 miles from Grand River, and 5½ miles from Dunnville, which is supplied by natural gas from Attercliffe Station. It contains 2 churches (Evangelical and Methodist), 2 mills, large brick works, 3 stores, 1 hotel, a large warehouse and cheese factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250.

**ATTIKONAK LAKE**, in northern Quebec Province, situate to the east of Lake Ashuanipi, both of which are drained by the Hamilton River north-eastward into Lake Melville, thence across Labrador Peninsula into Hamilton Inlet, in the northern Atlantic. Its area is 212,000 acres.

**ATTWOOD**, a post village in Perth co., Ont., on the G.T.R. It contains 4 churches (Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian and Church of England), 17 stores, 2 hotels, and 2 mills (sawing and planing), 1 printing office, 1 telegraph and 1 express office and branch of the Bank of Hamilton. Pop. 700.

**ATWELL**, Macdonald co., Man., a small post settlement, 30 miles northwest of Winnipeg, 7 miles from Marquette Station, on the C.P.R.,

and 3 miles from C. N. Ry. It has a Methodist church and 1 cheese factory and 1 store. The land is well adapted for mixed farming. Pop. 100.

**ATWOODS BROOK**, a post office in Shelburne co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax and Southwestern Ry., 2½ miles from Harrington Passage. It contains 3 churches (Methodist and Baptist Union), and a telephone office. Pop. 125.

**AUBERT GALLION**, a post village and parish in Beauce co., Que., on the Chaudiere River, 9 miles east of St. Victor de Tring Station, on the Quebec Central RR. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 5 stores, 1 hotel, and 1 flour mill, on the Pozer River, where there is an active pulp wood industry. In the vicinity there are ten cheese factories. Pop., about 2,500.

**AUBIGNY**, a settlement in Provencher co., Man., on the Red River 2½ miles from Silver Plains, a station on the Canadian Northern RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 French school, and 1 general store. Pop. 150.

**AUBREY**, a post village in Chateauguy co., Que., on the English River, and a station (¼ miles distant), on the Ottawa and Swanton division of the G.T.R., 5 miles south east of Howick Jct. and 6 miles northwest of Holton. It has 2 general stores, 3 shops, 2 carriage factories, 2 blacksmith shops. Pop. 200.

**AUBURN**, a post village in Huron co., Ont., on the Maitland River, 5½ miles from Blyth, on G.T.R. It contains 4 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist, Episcopalian and Lutheran), 2 general stores, 2 tailor shops and other shops, 1 saw mill, 1 telegraph office. Pop. 400.

**AUBURN**, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I. It is reached via Charlottetown.

**AUBURN**, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Annapolis River, and Dominion Atlantic Ry. It is a farming district, but has also a considerable expert trade in fruits and dairy produce. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 blacksmith shop, 2 public schools and 1 boarding school. Pop. 400.

**AUBURN HALTON CO.**, Ont. See Hornby.

**AUBURNDALE**, a post office in Lunenburg co., N.S., 4 miles from Bridgewater, a station on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry.

**AUBURN MILLS**, a station on the Peterboro and Lakefield branch of the G.T.R., in Peterboro' co., Ont., 2 miles north of Peterboro' and 7 miles south of Lakefield.

**AUBURNTON**, a post settlement in the district of Assiniboia East, Prov. of Sask., near Oxbow, on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles from Alameda.

**AUCKLAND**, a station in Compton co., Que., on the Maine Central Ry., 3 miles from St. Malo, close to the New Hampshire border, and about 20 miles south of Cookshire.

**AUDET**, a parish and village settlement in Lake Megantic co., Que., 10 miles from Lake Megantic, a station on the C.P.R., 69 miles north-east of Sherbrooke. It has a Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and 2 saw and grist mills. Pop. of parish, 411.

**AUDLEY**, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 5 miles northwest of Whitty, on the G.T.R. It contains a Methodist church. Pop. 50.

**AUDREY**, a post settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan (southeast angle of former dist. of Assa., N.W.T.), on Thunder Creek, 10

miles from Carievale or Carnduff stations, on the Napinka and Estevan branch of the C. P. R., 40 to 50 miles east of Napinka, Man. It has church service in school house (Methodist and Presbyterian). Pop., under 75.

AUGHRIM, a post office in Lambton co., Ont., on the River Sydenham, 6 miles from Alvinston, on the St. Clair branch Michigan Central Railway, and 9 miles from Bothwell, on the G.T.R.

AUGSBURG, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., 2 miles from Bonnechere River and Mud Lake, also near the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R., the nearest station being that of Eganville  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles distant. It contains 3 churches (Evangelical and 2 Lutheran), and 2 schools. Pop. 50.

AUGUSTE, a lake in Portneuf co., Que.

AUGUST LAKE, a lake of Frontenac co., Ont., well supplied with bass and other fresh water fish.

AUGUSTINE COVE, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Cape Traverse, on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains 1 store, 1 saw and 1 grist mill. Pop. 26.

AUGUSTON, a farming settlement in Grey co., Ont.,  $6\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Shelburne Station, on the C.P.R., 12 miles north of Orangeville Jct. Horning's Mills is the nearest post office. Pop., under 20.

AULAC, a settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the I.C.R., 6 miles from Amherst, and 3 miles from Aulac Station. The post office is called Pointe de Bute. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 400.

AULAC, or COLE'S ISLAND, Westmoreland co., N.B. See Westmoreland Point.

AULD, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., and a station on the Amherstburg branch of the Michigan Central Ry., 5 miles from Amherstburg.

AULD'S COVE, a post office in Guysboro' co., N.S., with a station on the I.C.R., near Cape Porcupine. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw and grist mill and 1 telephone office.

AULNAIES, RIVIERE DES, a small stream in Portneuf co., Que., rises in several small lakes and falls into the Batiscan.

AULNES, RIVIERE DES, a small stream in Chicoutimi co., Que., the outlet of Lake Kenogamichie into The Riviere aux Saumons. It winds among alders for a course of 9 miles. Hence its name.

AULTSVILLE, a thriving post village in Stormont co., Ont., on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, with a station on the G.T.R., 83 miles west of Montreal. It contains 1 telegraph office, 3 churches, 1 telephone office and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 450.

AURAN, a small and prettily situated lake in Bruce co., Ont.

AURIGNY, a post office in Gaspé dist., Que., near L'Anse a la Cabane.

AURORA, an incorporated town in York co., Ont., on the G.T.R., northern district, 24 miles north of Toronto. It contains 6 churches (Methodist, English, Baptist, Presbyterian, Disciples and Salvation Army), 24 stores, 3 hotels, 1 planing mill, 1 agricultural implement factory, 1 tannery, 1 flour mill and 1 chopping mill, 2 branch banks, and 1 shoe factory, J. M. Walton & Co.'s private bank, 1 printing office, telegraph and express offices. It has also electric light and water works. Pop. 1,590.

AUSTIN, a post village in Portage la Prairie co., Man., on the C.P.R. It possesses 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopalian, Presbyterian, Baptist and Methodist), 12 stores, 2 temperance hotels, 1 mill, 3 implement shops and express and telegraph offices at station. Pop. 250.

AUVERGNE, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que., on Ste. Anne River, 11 miles from Portneuf Station, on the C.P.R., 35 miles west of Quebec City. It has 1 Roman Catholic church (Ste. Christine), 3 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 wood pulp mill. Pop. of parish, 100 families.

AUX SABLES, a river in Lambton co., Ont., near Lake Huron, into which it falls.

AVALANCHE, MOUNT, in West Kootenay dist., B.C., in the range of the Dog Tooth Mountains, near Glacier, a station on the C. P. R. main line, between Revelstoke and Donald, on the Columbia River.

AVALON, a large peninsula forming the south-east part of Newfoundland, having Trinity Bay on the north and Placentia Bay on the south.

AVENING, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on Mad River, and on the Beeton and Collingwood division of the G.T.R., 19 miles from Collingwood, and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from station. It contains 1 telegraph office, 1 church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 shingle mill, cheese factory and collar and cuff factory and one of the finest grain markets in the district. Pop. 390.

EVERY'S PORTAGE, a post village in York co., N.B.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile from I.C.R. station at Astle's Crossing, 42 miles north of Fredericton. It contains 1 store, and a telegraph and express office. Pop. 94.

AVIGNON, or ST. ALEXIS DE MATAPE-DIAC, a post village in Bonaventure co., 7 miles from Matapedia, on the Intercolonial RR., 12 miles from Campbellton, N.B. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, convent and model schools, several saw mills and grist mill and cheese factories. Bank at Campbellton. Pop. 1,500.

AVOCA, a post settlement in Argenteuil co., Que., 6 miles from Point au Chene railway station on the C.P.R. It has 3 churches (Presbyterian, Baptist and Episcopal), 1 store, 1 school, grist and saw mills, 3 cheese factories, with telegraph and express office at Point au Chene. Pop. 400.

AVON, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., 6 miles from Springfield, on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 waggon and 2 blacksmith shops and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 150.

AVON, a beautiful river of Nova Scotia, rises in a small lake near the head waters of the Chester, a river flowing into the Atlantic, and runs N.N.E. into the Minas Basin. Total length about 30 miles. It receives the tributary waters of the Kennetcook, St. Croix and Cogmagun Rivers, and is navigable for a considerable distance. The town of Windsor is situated at the confluence of the Avon and the St. Croix.

AVON, a post village in Megantic co., Que., near Black Lake station on the Quebec Central RR.

AVON, a small river in Perth co., Ont., on the course of which is the City of Stratford and places of more or less importance.

AVONBANK, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., on the River Avon,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles west of St. Paul's Station, on the G.T.R., 5 miles south

west of Stratford. It contains a Presbyterian church, and 1 cheese and butter factory. Pop. 200.

**AVONDALE**, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Hermitage, on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E.I. Ry.

**AVONDALE (NORTH SIDE)**, a post office (named CATS COVE, now SALMON COVE) and fishing settlement in Harbour Main, Conception Bay dist., Nfld., 1½ miles from Avondale station, on the Reid Nfd. RR., 5 miles from Brigus Jct., and 39 miles west of St. John's. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, and 1 water-power lumber mill in the vicinity. Pop. (1901), 808.

**AVONDALE**, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 6 miles from Hartland, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store, saw and flour mills, wood work and box making factories and office of Dominion Express. Pop. 150.

**AVONDALE**, or **NEWPORT LANDING**, a seaport town of Nova Scotia, in Hants co., on an arm of Minas Basin, 2 miles from Windsor. It has 2 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 400.

**AVONDALE STATION**, a settlement on Barney's River, Pictou co., N.S., on the I.C.R., 19 miles from Antigonish. Its harbor is Merigonish. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 mill, 1 carriage factory, and 1 telegraph and express office. Pop. 450.

**AVONHURST**, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Sask., 12 miles from McLean Station, on the C.P.R., and 8 miles from the famous Qu'Appelle fishing lakes. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and is a splendid wheat growing district. Pop. 90.

**AVON LAKE**, a pretty sheet of water in Lunenburg co., N.S., gives rise to the beautiful Avon River, which empties into Minas Basin. The tide rises some 15 or 20 feet at the river mouth.

**AVONMORE**, Stormont co., Ont., on the Hough River and C.P.Ry., is situated in midst of excellent farming district. It contains 4 churches (Hornersite, Methodist, Presbyterian and Anglican), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 2 mills (grist, saw and shingle), 1 sash and door and 1 butter and cheese factories, 1 bank (Ottawa), 1 printing office issuing "Avonmore Gleaner." Pop. 400.

**AVONMORE**, or **CASE SETTLEMENT**, a post settlement in King's co., N.B., a station on the Central RR. of N.B., 3 miles from Belleisle Creek Station, on the same railway, and 4 miles from Norton, on the I.C.R. Pop., about 70.

**AVONPORT**, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the River Avon and a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 6 miles southeast of Wolfville and 58 miles from Halifax. It contains a Baptist church, 3 stores, 1 hotel and tile and brick factories. Pop. (1901) 507.

**AVONRY**, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., on the Sydenham River, 7 miles southwest of Brigden, on the Michigan Central Ry. It can also be reached from Sombra, a station on the Lake Erie and Detroit RR. It contains 1 Methodist church, post office and flour mill. Pop. 100.

**AVONTON**, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., on the River Avon. 3½ miles northwest of St. Paul's, on the G.T.R. (London & Stratford branch), 5 miles from Stratford. It contains 1

Presbyterian church, saw mill, cheese factory, general store, and post and telegraph office. Pop. 100.

**AWEME**, a post settlement in Macdonald co., Man., about 2 miles from Assiniboine River, and 5 miles from Treeshank, a station on the Can. Northern Ry., is a very sandy district, but well adapted for agricultural purposes. Pop. 70.

**AXE LAKE**, a post office in the district of Parry Sound, Ont., 16 miles from Novar, on the G.T.R. (Toronto & North Bay div.), and 7 miles south of Bear Lake, on the G.T.R. (Ottawa & Parry Sound div.). Pop., about 60.

**AXE LAKE**, Victoria co., Ont.  
**AYER'S CLIFF**, a post village in Stanstead co., Que., on the Tomifoba River. It is a station of the B. & M. R. It contains 1 Union church, 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw and 1 grist mill, 1 carriage factory, printing office and express office. Pop. 600.

**AYLEN LAKE**, on the east side of Algonquin National Park, on the borders of Renfrew & Nipissing co's., Ont., north-west of Barry's Bay and north-east of Madawaska stations on the Ottawa and Parry Sound division of the G.T.R.

**AYLESBURY**, a station in Prov. of Saskatchewan on the Prince Albert branch of the C.P.R., 64 miles north of Regina, 186 miles south of Prince Albert, and 96 miles south of Saskatoon.

**AYLESFORD**, a post town at the head of Annapolis River, in Kings co., N.S., on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains Baptist, Methodist and Anglican churches, 10 stores, 1 hotel, lumber and grist mills, 1 pump factory, telegraph and express offices, post office savings bank. Pop. 500.

**AYLESWORTH**, a post office in Rainy River dist., north-west Ontario, 6 miles from Emo, and a station on the Canadian Northern RR., 41 miles east of Rainy River.

**AYLMER**, an incorporated town in Wright co., Que., is situated on Lake Deschaines, an expansion of Ottawa River. Has electric car system connecting the town with Ottawa city. Aylmer contains 4 churches (Episcopalian, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 10 stores, 5 hotels, 2 steam saw mills, 1 bank, telegraph and express offices and 1 school. It is in a rich agricultural district. Pop. 2,291.

**AYLMER**, a lake in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., immediately adjoining Clinton-Golden Lake, with which it is connected by a small stream, and about 80 miles north of the north-east extremity of the Great Slave Lakes. It is about 50 miles in length and 30 in breadth. Its area is 392,000 acres.

**AYLMER**, a lake of Compton co., Que.

**AYLMER**, a small lake in Wolfe co., Que area 5,222 acres.

**AYLMER WEST**, an incorporated town in Elgin co., Ont., on Catfish Creek and a station on the Grand Trunk Ry. It contains 6 churches (Methodist, Baptist, Presbyterian, Disciples, Episcopal and Mennonite), about 25 stores, 4 hotels, 2 flour mills, 1 stove factory, 1 cider mill, 3 planing mills, and 2 saw mills, also boot and shoe, carriage, scale and 2 organ factories, 3 branch banks, and 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers Pop. 2,500.

**AYLWIN**, a post village in Wright co., Que.

**AYLWIN**, a township on the western side of the Gatineau River. Its chief village is Snazubazua. There are also two post offices within this township, and the celebrated Snazubazua Plains, an extensive tract of sand which was once a rich pinery, known as the "Alder-shot" of Canada. Pop. 900.

**AYR**, an incorporated village in Waterloo co., Ont., on the Nith River, 8 miles from Paris, 10 miles from Galt, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 Presbyterian and 1 Methodist churches, 8 stores, 2 good hotels, 2 flour mills, 4 factories, 1 bank, 1 printing office which issues the "Ayr News," 2 express and 2 telegraph offices. Ayr possesses a beautiful natural park on bank of the river which is the popular resort for picnicking and boating parties. Pop. 827.

**AYTON**, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., on the south branch of the Saugeen River, and a station on the Georgian Bay and Lake Erie branch of the G.T.R., 10 miles from Harrison. Its port is Owen Sound. It contains 5 churches (2 Lutheran, 1 Evangelical, 1 Presbyterian, and 1 Roman Catholic), 5 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 saw mill, 2 planing mills, 1 cider mill, 1 cordage factory, 1 branch bank, telegraph and express offices, and a printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 500.

**AZILDA**, a post office in Nipissing dist., Ont., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 7 miles west of Sudbury.

**BABINE LAKE**, a considerable body of water in Cassiar dist., B.C., on which there is a post of the Hudson Bay Co. It is reached from Victoria and Vancouver by steamer on the Pacific to Port Essington, at the mouth of the Skeena River (589 miles) thence up the river to Hazelton (150 miles), and then by rail eastward (65 miles), in all 800 miles. Babine Lake lies west of Cross and Stuart Lakes. Its area is 196,000 acres. See Nata-Punket.

**BABINE RIVER**, the outlet of Babine Lake, in Cassiar dist., B.C., which empties north-westward into the Skeena.

**BABINGTON**, a hamlet in Queens co., N.B., near Young's Cove Road, on the Central Ry. of New Brunswick.

**BACCALIEU**, a settlement in the dist of Bay-de-Verde, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 19.

**BACCARO**, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., 15 miles from Barrington Passage, the terminus of the Halifax & Yarmouth Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church, 4 stores, and 1 lobster cannery. Pop. 200.

**BACCARO POINT**, a fishing settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., on the sea coast adjoining Cape Sable Island, 12 miles from Shelburne. A lighthouse on this point exhibits a fixed red light, 49 feet above the level of the sea. Pop., about 225.

**BACK BAY**, a post village on an arm of Bay of Fundy, in Charlotte co., N.B., 8 miles from St. George, the nearest railway station. It contains 1 church (Dis. of Christ), 3 stores, 1 small hotel. Its chief industry is that of fishing. Pop. 200.

**BACK COVE**, a fishing settlement in the district of Fogo, on Fogo Island, Nfld. It is separated from Fogo Harbor merely by a narrow neck of land. Pop. (1901), 48.

**BACK LANDS**, a post office in Antigonish co., N.S. Afton, on the I.C.R., is the nearest railway station.

**BACK LANDS GRAND RIVER** (NORTH SIDE), a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop (1901), 51.

**BACK MEADOWS**, a post village noted for its beautiful scenery, situated between the Rivers Black Branch and Cariboo in Pictou co., N.S., on Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R., 14 miles from Pictou, and 2 miles from post office. Pop. 225.

**BACK RIVER**, Hochelaga co., Que. See Sault-au-Recollet.

**BACK**, or **GREAT FISH RIVER**, in MacKenzie dist., N.W.T., rises in Sussex Lake north of Lake Aylmer, flows north and north-east through a granite and sandy region, traverses Lakes Pelly and Garry, and enters a bay in the Arctic Ocean (north of Keewatin dist.), lat. 62° 7' 31" N., lon. 96° 39' 45" W.

**BACK SHORE**, a post office in Pictou co., N.S., 2½ miles from River John station, on the I.C.R. It contains an Episcopal church and 3 lobster canneries. Pop. 200.

**BACK'S LAND**, in the Polar regions of Franklin district, is a name applied to the region around the Arctic Circle, between lon. 95° and 108° W., explored by Captain Back, in 1818-37.

**BACON COVE** (UPPER and LOWER), a fishing settlement in Harbor Main dist., Nfld., at the head of Conception Bay, 42 miles from St. John's Pop. (1901), 137.

**BADDECK**, a river of Nova Scotia, takes its rise near the source of the Middle River, in what is called the Moose Forest Island of Cape Breton, and flowing through a fine agricultural country, empties itself into St. Patrick's Channel, an arm of Bras d'Or Lake, at the town of Baddeck. It is frequented by salmon and trout.

**BADDECK**, a post town in Victoria co., N.S., 12 miles from Iona, or Grand Narrows Station, on the north side of Big Bras d'Or Lake, 40 miles from Sydney and 43 miles from Mabou. It contains Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Roman Catholic churches, 7 stores, 2 hotels, post office savings bank, and Union Bank of Halifax, telegraph and express offices. A steam ferry connects it with Iona and Grand Narrows. It is a popular summer resort. Pop. 1,000.

**BADDECK BAY**, a post settlement on the north side of the bay of that name, 3 miles east of Baddeck, Victoria co., N.S., 12 miles from Grand Narrows Station, on the I.C.R. It possesses a school house, temperance hall and 2 or 3 blacksmith shops. Pop. 200.

**BADDECK BRIDGE**, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 4 miles from Baddeck. The nearest station is Alba, on the I.C.R. Pop., about 300.

**BADDECK RIVER**, a settlement near the Bras d'Or Lakes in Victoria co., Cape Breton Island, N.S., on Gillis Brook and the North Branch River, 12 miles from Grand Narrows Station, on the I.C.R., 33 miles south-west of North Sydney Jct. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 board and shingle mill, and 1 bank (Merchants of Halifax). Pop., under 100.

**BADDELY**, a river in Chicoutimi co., Que., named after its explorer, Lieut. Baddely. It is between 7 and 8 miles long, and runs into Lake Kenogamichiche.