

branch), 114 miles north of Calgary. It has 1 general store.

**EXCELSIOR**, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 8 miles from Morinville on the Morinville branch of the C.P.R.

**EXCELSIOR**, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., 30 miles from Spanish River, on 'the Soo' branch line of the C.P.R., on the north shore of Lake Huron.

**EXETER**, an incorporated village in Huron co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R. It contains 4 churches (2 Methodist, 1 Episcopal and 1 Presbyterian), 6 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 flour mill, 1 sash and door factory, 1 woollen mill, 1 tannery, 1 foundry, 2 banks, 2 newspapers, telegraph, express and telephone offices. Pop. 1,792.

**EXMOOR**, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., near Newcastle station, on the I.C.R., 6 miles from Chatham Jct.

**EXPLOITS (LOWER HARBOR)**, a fishing settlement on the River Exploits, Nfld., 24 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 118.

**EXPLOITS (EAST AND WEST SIDE)**, a large fishing settlement in the district of Twillingate and Fogo, Nfld., a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. Co's steamers, 12 miles from the mouth of Exploits River, and 14 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 399.

**EXPLOITS (LOWER HARBOR, EAST AND WEST SIDE)**, a large fishing settlement in the district of Twillingate, Nfld., 12 miles from the mouth of Exploits River, and 14 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 517.

**EXPLOITS HARBOR**, a fishing and ship-building settlement at the mouth of Exploits River, in Notre Dame Bay, northern Nfld., 15 miles by water from Twillingate, and 30 miles north of Norris Arm, a station on the Reid-Nfld. RR., 9 miles west of Notre Dame Jct. Pop., about 600.

**EXPLOITS RIVER**, a stream in Northern Nfld., flowing into Notre Dame Bay, 15 miles by water south of Twillingate. The settlement on its banks are **EXPLOITS HARBOR** (Pop. 600), 30 miles from Norris Arm Station, on the Reid-Nfld. RR., 9 miles west of Notre Dame Jct.; **SCISSOR'S COVE**, (Pop. 148); **KITE COVE** (Pop. 161); **NORTHERN ARM** (Pop. 185); **BURNT ARM** (Pop. 178); **BOTWOODVILLE** (Pop. 541); and **NORRIS ARM** (Pop. 83). All these settlements have their local industries in fishing and lumbering.

**EXTENSION**, a post office on Vancouver Island, B.C., north of Nanaimo, a station on the line of the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR.

**EYEBROW HILL**, a post village in the dist. of Assa, Prov. of Saskatchewan, on Thunder Creek, 15 miles from Parkbeg, on the Transcontinental line of the C.P.R. It has 1 store.

**FABRE**, a post settlement in Pontiac co., Que., 2 miles from Lake Temiscamingue, 20 miles from Haileybury, Ont., a station on the Temiscaming & Northern Ontario RR., about 80 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing. It has 1 Roman Catholic chapel, 3 stores and 2 saw mills. The village expects better railway facilities at an early day, by an extension towards Lake Temiscamingue, of the C.P.R. system. Pop. 500.

**FACHER LAKE**, a small lake in Argenteuil co., Que.

**FACTORY DALE**, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the South River, 4 miles from Aylesford, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 17 miles

from Kentville. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 2 carding mills, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 agricultural implement factory and 1 shingle mill. Pop., about 250.

**FARAD**, Lotbiniere co., Que. See St. Severin de Beauvoir.

**FAIRBAIRN**, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., 7 miles from Fenelon Falls Station, on the G.T.R. (Haliburton and Lindsay branch), 14 miles from Lindsay. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 100.

**FAIRBANK**, a post settlement in York co., Ont., near Davenport, a station on the G.T.R., 5 miles north of Toronto. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, telegraph and express offices at Fairbank Jct. Pop., about 500.

**FAIRFAX**, a post hamlet in Stanstead co., Que., 5 miles northeast of Stanstead, 3 miles west of Ways Mills, 7½ miles south of Massawippi Lake and 4½ miles south-east of Boynton Station, on the Boston & Maine RR. Episcopal and Adventist services are held in a school-house. Pop. of district, 75.

**FAIRFAX**, a post office in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 35 miles west of Belmont, and 19 miles east of Hartney. It is 162 miles west of Winnipeg.

**FAIRFIELD**, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 10 miles from Harmony, and 5½ miles east of Charlottetown. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 2 lobster canneries, 1 public hall and 1 cheese factory. Fishing and farming are the chief industries. Pop. 200.

**FAIRFIELD**, a station on the Stratford and London branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles from London. The post office is called The Grove, which see for description.

**FAIRFIELD**, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 2 miles from Bay of Fundy, at head of Gardner's Creek, 7 miles from St. Martin's, on the Hampton & St. Martin's RR., and 6 miles from Quaco. It contains 2 churches, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 125.

**FAIRFIELD**, or **FAIRFIELD EAST**, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on the Ottawa and Brockville branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles north of Brockville, the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 Forester's hall and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 200.

**FAIRFIELD PLAIN**, a post village in Brant co., Ont., 3½ miles from Burford, on the Brantford and Tillsonburg branch of the G.T.R., 10 miles from Brantford. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 saw and shingle mill. Pop., under 60.

**FAIRFORD**, a post office in Dauphin (Marquette) co., Man., near Reaburn Station, on the C.P.R., 35 miles west of Winnipeg.

**FAIRGROUND**, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 14 miles from Tillsonburg Station, on the G.T.R., C.P.R. and M.C.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 hotel. Pop., under 100.

**FAIRHALL**, a post settlement in Souris co., near Turtle Mountain, Man., 7 miles from Ninette Station, on the C.N.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian).

**FAIRHAVEN**, a post settlement on the west side of Deer Island, in Passamaquoddy Bay, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy, in Charlotte co., N.B. It has a good harbor and is situated 7 miles from St. Andrews, N.B., and 4 miles

from Eastport, Me. It has 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 sardine factory and telephone office. It is a port of entry. Pop., about 100.

**FAIRHOLME**, a post village in the district of Parry Sound, Ont., 26 miles from Burk's Falls, on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G. R. It contains 3 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill and 1 saw mill. Pop. 37.

**FAIR ISLAND**, a fishing settlement on an island in Bonavista Bay, Nfld., 9 miles from Greenspond. Pop. (1901), 447.

**FAIR ISLE**, a settlement in Northumberland co., N.B. Pop. 150.

**FAIRLAND**, a settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask. Sheho, on the Northwestern extension of the C.P.R., is the nearest railway point.

**FAIRLEY**, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., 5 miles from Boiestown, a station on the Frederickton branch of the I.C.R.

**FAIRLIGHT**, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R., 12 miles from Fleming station, on the C.P.R., 8 miles southeast of Moosomin. A station of the Can. Northern RR. is expected soon to be erected at Fairlight, the road running near to the place.

**FAIRMEDE**, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 15 miles from Wapella station, on the main line of the C.P.R., 16 miles west of Moosomin. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 school and agricultural society hall. Pop. 100.

**FAIRMONT**, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 6 miles from Antigonish Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 store and telephone office. Pop. 158.

**FAIRMONT SPRINGS**, a post village in the East Kootenay dist., B.C., 2 miles from Upper Columbia Lakes, and 3 miles from Sam's Landing, Lake Windermere. The nearest railway station is Golden (100 miles northward), on the main line of the C.P.R., between Field and Donald. The Hot Springs are seven in number; they are celebrated for their curative properties, and will eventually be a favorite resort for invalids and others.

**FAIRMOUNT**, a settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., 4 miles from Picton, on the Central Ont. RR., also on the Bay of Quinte RR. It has 2 Methodist churches, 1 cheese factory, with port on the Bay of Quinte. Pop. 100.

**FAIRMOUNT**, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 7 miles from Thornbury, a station on the G.T.R. (Barrie and Meaford branch), 8 miles east of Meaford. There is an Episcopal church in the vicinity, and a small chopping mill. Pop. 15.

**FAIRPLAY**, a post office in Essex co., Ont., 4 miles from Maldstone, on the Michigan Central Ry.

**FAIRPORT**, a settlement in Ontario co., Ont.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from Dunbarton, on the G.T.R., 21 miles east of Toronto. Its port is Pickering Harbor, or Frenchman's Bay. It contains 1 Union church, 2 stores, 1 grain market and stores-houses. Pop. 150.

**FAIR VALLEY**, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., on Pearl Brook, 5 miles from Coldwater, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Anglican church. Pop. 50.

**FAIRVIEW**, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 7 miles from Stratford, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 cider mill and blacksmith shop. Pop. 30.

**FAIRVIEW**, a post settlement in Yale co.,

B.C., on the Okanagan River, 105 miles from Okanagan Siding. It contains 4 stores, 3 hotels, 2 churches, 2 quartz mills and telegraph and express offices. It is the headquarters for mining supplies for Kettle River and Similkameen. A large ranch in the valley will be subdivided shortly (1907), ten thousand acres of which will become tributary to Fairview. Pop. 100.

**FAIRVIEW**, a post office in Westmoreland co., N.B., 3 miles from Dorchester, on the I.C.R.

**FAIRVIEW**, a post office in Queens co., P. E. I., 5 miles from Charlottetown.

**FAIRVIEW**, a station on the Can. Northern RR., in Macdonald co., Man., 5 miles north of Carberry and 24 miles south of Neepawa.

**FAIRVIEW STATION**, a post office in Halifax co., N. S.

**FAIRVILLE**, a post office in Assa. West dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 10 miles from Pense Station, on the main line of the C.P.R., 17 miles west of Regina.

**FAIRVILLE**, a western suburb of St. John, N.B., across the Grand Bay, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy, and a station on the C.P.R. 3 miles from the provincial capital. It is also connected with St. John by street car service. It has, besides churches, school and post office, several saw and pulp mills, box and pork packing factories, 1 brewery, besides brick yards, express, telegraph and telephone offices, also 1 bank (of N.B.), and 1 hospital for nervous diseases. Pop., 3,500.

**FAIRVILLE**, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 4 miles from St. Martin's, on the Hampton & St. Martin's RR. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. about 150.

**FAIRY BANK**, a village in Alberta Province, 13 miles from Ponoka, on the C & E. Ry. It has 1 general store. See Kerrybank.

**FAIRY HILL**, a post hamlet in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa., N.W.T.), on the Qu'Appelle River, 8 miles from Southey Station, on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch), 30 miles west of Lipton, and 14 miles east of the terminal station of Strassburg. It has 1 Presbyterian church. Pop. under 10.

**FAIRY LAKE**, a beautiful lake on the Liverpool River, on the boundary line between Annapolis and Queens cos., N.S. Length about 6 miles; breadth 6 miles. It is indented by several bays, contains three or four pretty islands, and abounds with excellent fish. The history of this lake is of more than usual interest, being the locality to which the original inhabitants were driven during the war between the English and French. Many relics of the war have been discovered on its shores.

**FAIRY LAKE**, a pretty lake on the Muskoka River, Ont., near Huntsville, contains several islands.

**FALCON**, a station in Rainy River dist., northwest Ontario, on the C.P.R., 5 miles east of Ignace, and 31 miles west of English River.

**FALCONBRIDGE**, a post office and country store in Middlesex co., Ont.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Caradoc Station, on the C.P.R., 15 miles from London.

**FALCON LAKE**, in southeast Man., in the vicinity of the Lake of the Woods.

**FALDING**, a post office in Parry Sound dist., Ont., and a station on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 7 miles east of Parry Sound.

**FALES LAKE**, a small lake on the borders of Annapolis and Kings cos., N.S., gives rise to a stream running into the north side of Annapolis River. See Kingston or Fales River.



**FALKENBURG STATION**, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., and a station on the G. I.C.R., 5 miles north of Bracebridge. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 hotel, 1 Episcopal church, 1 blacksmith shop, telegraph and express offices. Its industry is lumbering and tan bark. Pop. 50.

**FALKIRK**, or **CARLISLE**, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont.,  $\frac{2}{3}$  miles from Denfield Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 harness shop. Pop. 75.

**FALKLAND**, a post village in Brant co., Ont., 3 miles from Paris, on the G.T.R., 8 miles from Brantford. Pop., under 75.

**FALKLAND**, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 10 miles from Halifax, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Roman Catholic), with telegraph and express office at station. Pop., about 100.

**FALKLAND**, a post office in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., on Salmon River,  $18\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Armstrong on Okanagan branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 Presbyterian church. The surrounding country presents fine opportunities for hunting.

**FALKLAND RIDGE**, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., on Lahave River, 4 miles from Springfield Station, on the Halifax & South Western RR., north of New Germany (Lunenburg co.). It has 1 Baptist church, 1 large steam saw mill (on Springfield Lake), besides public school and telephone office. Pop. 150.

**FALLBROOK**, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., on the Fall River, 10 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Episcopal), 2 stores, 1 grist mill, 2 saw mills, 1 cheese and 2 woollen factories. Pop., about 150.

**FALLOWFIELD**, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., 7 miles from Stittville station, on the C.P.R. (Ottawa to Brockville branch), 15 miles southwest of Ottawa city. It has 4 churches, 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 carpenter and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop. 120.

**FALLOWMEAD**, a post office in Qu'Appelle electoral dist., Province of Saskatchewan, on Moose Mountain Creek, 18 miles from Wolsley Station, on the main line of the C.P.R., 29 miles east of Qu'Appelle.

**FALL RIVER**, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S., on the Fall River, with port on Lake Thomas, 2 miles from Waverley, a station on the I.C.R. (Dartmouth branch), 2 miles from Windsor Jet., 15 miles north of Halifax city. It has 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist). Pop. 139.

**FALLS BROOK**, in York co., N.B., is a tributary of the southwest Miramichi. About a  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from its mouth it rushes through a gorge with almost perpendicular sides 300 feet high, converging to a point at the fall which has at least 130 feet of uninterrupted descent, presenting a singularly wild and picturesque scene.

**FALLS OF GABELLE**, on the St. Maurice, Que. See Gabelle. Falls of.

**FALLS OF KAKABEKA**, or **CLEFT ROCK**, one of the most magnificent cascades to be found in any country, is situated in northern Ontario (district of Thunder Bay), on the Kaministiquia River, about 30 miles from its mouth in Lake Superior. The river is here contracted to the width of about 50 yards, and supplied with a volume of water unusually large

for that width, is precipitated in a dense sheet down a perpendicular precipice more than 100 feet high into a deep chasm. The banks of the river for a distance of nearly half a mile below, rise perpendicularly, and in many places, overhang their bases. The chasm throughout this distance is only wide enough to give free passage to the water. Below the Falls of Kakabeka the river presents a continued rapid for the distance of about 20 miles, whence it quietly passes to its mouth, which is an arm of Lake Superior, called Thunder Bay.

**FALLS OF MONTMORENCI**, Que. See Montmorenci, Falls of.

**FALLS OF SHAWENEGAN**, on the St. Maurice, Que. See Shawenegan, Falls of.

**FALLS OF STE. ANNE**, Que. See Ste. Anne River.

**FALLS VIEW**, a post village in Welland co., Ont., on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 hotel.

**FALMOUTH**, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on the Avon River, and a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 2 miles from Windsor. It has 5 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and 3 Baptist places of worship), 1 general store, 1 saw mill and 1 barrel factory. Pop., about 800.

**FALMOUTH (UPPER)**, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S., 4 miles from Falmouth Station, on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 2 miles from Windsor. It contains 1 Anglican church, 1 Baptist meeting house and 1 small store.

**FALUN**, a post village in the Prov. of Alberta, 22 miles from the C.P.R. station of Wetaskiwin, on the Calgary and Edmonton branch, 40 miles from Strathcona, with port on Pigeon Lake. It has 1 saw mill.

**FAMINE RIVER**, takes its rise in a lake in Dorchester co., Que., and falls into the Chaudiere.

**FAMISH COVE**, on the eastern arm of Placentia Bay, south Nfld., 5 miles from Tickle Harbor Station, on the Reid-Nfld. RR., 18 miles north of Placentia Jet., and 82 miles northwest of St. John's. It has 1 Methodist church, and 1 Salvation Army barracks, 1 general store, and 15 lobster canning factories. Pop. (1901), 61.

**FANNING BROOK**, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Pisquid River,  $\frac{2}{3}$  miles from Pisquid Station, on the Georgetown branch of the P. E. Island RR.,  $\frac{2}{3}$  miles from Mount Stewart Jet. Besides the post office, there are 3 steam, saw and grist mills. Pop. 110.

**FANNY LAKE**, in Nipissing dist., north Ontario, north east of Boyce Station, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR.

**FANNYSTELLE**, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R. (Souris section), 36 miles west of Winnipeg.

**FANSHAWE**, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the Thames River, 3 miles north of London, on the G.T.P., C.P.R. and Mich. Central RRs. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 hotel and 1 chopping mill.

**FARADAY**, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 6 miles from Coe Hill Station, on the Central Ontario Ry. It has 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist), 1 portable saw mill and 1 cheese factory.

**FAREWELL**, a post office in Wellington co., Ont., 6 miles from Kenilworth, on the Orange-

ville and Teeswater branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles from Mount Forest.

FARGO, a post office in Kent co., Ont., with stations on the Mich. Central and Pere Marquette RR's., 8 miles south east of Chatham.

FARLEY'S MILLS, a settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 24 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R. Pop., under 50.

FARMER'S ARM, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 183.

FARMERSTON, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., 8 miles from Upper Woodstock, on the C.P.R. Pop. in locality, 75.

FARMINGDALE, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., on Smith's Creek, 6 miles from Sussex Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 100.

FARMINGTON, a post office in Cumberland co., N.S., near River Philip Station, on the I.C.R., 2 miles from Oxford Jct.

FARMINGTON, a settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 6 miles from New Germany Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. Lake William is its port. It contains 1 shingle mill and 1 lathe mill, also a whet stone mine of excellent quality. Pop., about 120.

FARMINGTON, a settlement in Dufferin co., Ont., 5 miles from Orangeville, on the C.P.R. Pop. under 50.

FARMINGTON, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 5 miles from St. Peters, on the P. E. Island Ry. It contains 1 store, 1 steam saw and shingle mill. Pop. 180.

FARM ISLAND, a small island in the River St. Clair, about 18 miles below Sarnia, Ont.

FARM LAKE, a lake in Colchester co., N.S., affording fine fishing.

FARNAM'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Missisquoi co., Que., 6 miles from West Brome, a station on the C.P.R. (Newport section) 15 miles southeast of Farnham, and 59 miles southeast of Montreal. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 saw and shingle mill 1 butter and cheese factory and telephone office. Pop., about 200.

FARNBORO, a hamlet in Brome co., Que., 4½ miles from West Shefford, on the C.P.R. and Central Vermont RRs. Pop., under 60.

FARNDON, a post settlement in Missisquoi co., Que., on the Yamaska River, 1½ miles from Brigham Junction Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 cheese factory. Pop. 200.

FARNHAM, a post town in Missisquoi co., Que., on the C.P.R. and Central Vermont RR., 44 miles from Montreal. It contains 4 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 10 hotels, a number of stores, 1 saw mill, 2 grist mills, 1 woollen factory, 2 branch banks, the C.P.R. shops, wood works, 1 tannery, 2 sash and door factories, 1 hospital, 1 large college and convent. It is the headquarters of the Atlantic div. of the C.P.R. The town is lighted with electricity, and has a good system of water-works. Pop. 3,114.

FARNHAM CENTRE, a post village in Brome co., Que., 2 miles from Brigham, on the C.P.R., 21 miles east of St. Johns, and 51 miles from Montreal. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill, 1 store and 1 cheese and butter factory. Pop. 200.

FARQUHAR, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 6½ miles from Exeter Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop and telephone office. Pop. 100.

FARRAN'S POINT, a post settlement in Stormont co., Ont., on the St. Lawrence River and a flag station on G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 grist mill. Pop. 350.

FARRELLTON (formerly UPPER WAKEFIELD), a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, and a station on the Ottawa and Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles from North Wakefield and 31 miles from Ottawa, Ont. It has 1 R. C. church, 1 store 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 provender mill and 1 cheese box factory. Pop., about 500.

FARRINGTON, a station on the Can. Northern RR., in Rainy River dist., northwest Ontario, 200 miles west of Port Arthur, on Lake Superior, and 86 miles east of Rainy River.

FARRON, a station on the C.P.R. (Boundary section) in Kootenay district, B.C., 58 miles from Nelson and 37 miles from Grand Forks.

FASSETT, a post office in Labelle co., Que., and a station on the North Shore Montreal to Ottawa div. of the C.P.R., 11 miles west of Calumet, and 4 miles east of Montebello, on the Ottawa River.

FASSIFERN, a post settlement in Glengarry co., Ont., 3 miles from Alexandria, the county seat and nearest railway and banking point.

FATHER POINT, a post village in Rimouski co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence and district and county of Rimouski. If required, Montreal ocean steamships take and discharge their pilots here. Passengers for England when too late to connect with steamers in Quebec can be put on board at this place. Quebec and Gulf Port steamers also land here for passengers. Montreal Telegraph Co. has an office here. Distant from Rimouski, the county town, 6 miles, and 185 miles from Quebec. Mail daily. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 4 hotels, 1 mill and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 316. See Ste. Anne de la Pointe au Pere.

FAUVEL, a post office in Bonaventure co., Que., 4½ miles from New Carlisle, on the Atlantic, Quebec and Western RR.

FAUXBOURG, a post office in Lunenburg co., N.S., near Lunenburg, on the Halifax and South Western Ry.

FAVORABLE LAKE, in Keewatin dist., N.W. T., is a small body of water nearly at the summit of the streams descending in opposite directions to Lake Winnipeg and James Bay. Out of it flows the Severn River.

FAWCETT HILL, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the North River, and a station on the Elgin & Havelock Ry. It contains 1 Baptist church, saw and grist mills. Pop. 130.

FAWKHAM, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., on Black River, and a station on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry. (Mackenzie & Mann System). It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 100.

FAWN, a settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 2½ miles from Atherley Station, on the G.T.R., near Orillia. Lake Couchiching is its port. It contains 1 Methodist church and 3 stores. Pop., about 300. See Rama Road.

FECTEAU'S MILLS, a village in Richmond and Wolfe co., Que., on the Nicolet River, 18 miles from Victoriaville, on the G.T.R. It has 3 stores, saw, grist and carding mills and 1 cheese box factory. Pop., about 300.

FEEDER SIDING, a siding on the G.T.R., in



Haldimand co., Ont., 43 miles from Brantford. Pop. 6.

FEENER'S CORNER, a post office in Lunenburg co., N.S., near Northfield, a station on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

FELIX COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 30.

FELLOWS, a post settlement in Lennox co., Ont., 3 miles from Ernestown, on the G.T.R., the nearest railway, telegraph and express point, and 3 miles from Nananee, the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 120.

FELLS, a station on the Grand Trunk Ry., in Victoria co., Ont., 19 miles north of Lindsay, the county seat, and 5 miles from Fenelon Falls, the nearest banking point.

FELTON, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont., 10 miles from Chesterville Station, on the C.P.R., 21 miles east of Kemptville Jct.; also 7 miles from the line of the Ottawa & New York RR. (station, Russell). It contains 1 store and 1 cheese factory. Pop. under 12.

FELTZ SOUTH, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 5 miles from Lunenburg Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It contains Methodist and Lutheran churches. Pop. 300.

FEMME, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 23.

FEMMES, RUISSEAU DES, a small rapid salmon stream in Chicoutimi co., Que., descending into the north bank of the Saguenay nearly opposite Ha! Ha! Bay, where it forms a good harbor.

FENAGHVALE (former<sup>ly</sup> CALEDONIAN FLATS), a post village on Caledonia Creek in Prescott co., Ont., 5 miles from Caledonia Springs, on the C.P.R. (Ottawa and Montreal short line branch), 50 miles from Ottawa city. It contains 1 Anglican church and is in a farming district. Pop. 100.

FENELLA, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., 15 miles from Cobourg, on the G.T.R., the county seat and nearest railway and bank location. It has 1 general store, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 carpenter shop, besides post office and telephone office. There is a daily stage from Cobourg. Pop. about 100.

FENELON FALLS, an incorporated village in Victoria co., Ont., on the River Fenelon, between Cameron and Sturgeon Lakes and on the Midland div. of the G.T.R., 14 miles from Lindsay. It contains 6 churches, telephone and telegraph offices, 2 saw mills, woollen factory, chair factory, 4 hotels, chemical works, 2 flouring mills, 20 stores and electric light, 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers and 2 branch banks. The mills are erected on Fenelon Falls, which are 24 feet high and 300 feet wide. They afford unlimited water power which has been partially developed by the corporation. Pop. 1,132.

FENELON LAKE, a small lake in Renfrew co., Ont., about 1 mile long and  $\frac{3}{4}$  a mile wide, well stocked with pike and bass.

FENNELLS, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 24 miles from Gifford <sup>station</sup>, on the North Bay division of the G.T.R., 48 miles north of Toronto, and 15 miles south of Barrie.

FENNEY COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 29.

FENTON, a station on the Can. Northern RR., in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 17 miles

southeast of Prince Albert, and 347 miles northwest of Dauphin, Man.

FENWICK, a post settlement in Welland co., Ont., on the Toronto, Hamilton & Bureau Ry. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Disciples), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 2 chopping mills, 1 sash and door factory, 1 saw mill, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 500.

FENWICK, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S.,  $\frac{3}{4}$  miles from Nappan Station, on the I.C.R., 5 miles south of Amherst. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 grist mill, besides post office. Pop. 150.

FENWICK, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 12 miles from Apphaqui, on the I.C.R., 5 miles southwest of Sussex. It contains 1 church, 1 school and post office. Pop. 97.

FERE, a small stream running into the south shore of the St. Lawrence, at St. Roch des Aulnaies, in L'Islet co., Que.

FERGUS, an incorporated village in Wellington co., Ont., on the River Grand and on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. (Elora branch), 15 miles north of Guelph. It possesses good water power, and contains 7 churches, 1 from foundry, egg packing factory, planing mill, 3 grist mills, 2 saw mills, bank agencies (Imperial and Traders), and manufactory of split peas, pearl barley, etc., express and 2 telegraph offices, 4 hotels, 21 stores, 1 flax mill, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper, and electric light plant. A spur line runs through the village for the accommodation of the export trade. It is well lighted by electricity. Pop. 1,396.

FERGUSLEA, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., 5 miles from Renfrew, on the C.P.R., G. T.R., and Kings-on & Pembroke RR.

FERGUSON, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., 21 miles from Gersard on the Lardo branch of the C.P.R.

FERGUSON, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on Ox Bow Creek, 1 mile from Melrose, a station on the C.P.R., 7 miles west of London. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 1 saw mill, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 grain elevator and 1 weaver's loom. Pop. 100.

FERGUSON'S, a settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 3 miles from Denmark, on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

FERGUSON LAKE, a lake of Renfrew co., Ont., noted for pike and bass.

FERGUSON'S FALLS, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., on the Mississippi River, 17 miles from Perth (on the C.P.R.), the county seat, and 10 miles from Carleton Place (Carleton Jct., on the C.P.R.), the nearest railway and bank location. It contains 1 Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 tannery. Pop. about 100.

FERGUSON'S LAKE, a post office in Richmond co., Cape Breton Island, N.S., via St. Peters.

FERGUSON'S LAKE, a small lake about 1 mile in length, in Richmond co., N.S., near the Atlantic coast.

FERGUSON'S POINT, a post settlement on the Big Tracadie River, which empties into the Gulf of St. Lawrence; it is a station on the Gulf Shore Ry., 9 miles from Tracadie, in Gloucester co., N.B. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Union), 1 Lazzaretto, several stores, grist and saw mills and 1 lobster canning factory, besides telegraph and telephone office. Pop. 150.

**FERGUSONVALE**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 2 miles from Phepston, on the G. T. R., the nearest railway, telegraph and express point, and 13 miles from Barrie, the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 1 church and 1 store. Pop. 40.

**FERME NEUVE**, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., on the Upper Lievre River, 37 miles from Nominique Station, on the C.P.R. (Nominique branch), 104 miles northwest of Ste. Therese Jct., northwest of Montreal. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 7 stores, 4 hotels and 4 mills, with express and telegraph offices at Nominique. Pop. of environs 1,200.

**FERME, PETITE RIVIERE**, in Montmorency co., Que., runs into the St. Lawrence, about 4 miles from the mouth of the Ste. Anne.

**FERMEUSE**, a large fishing settlement in the district of Ferryland, Nfld., on the strait shore, 51 miles south of St. John's, 7 miles from Ferryland. This is one of the oldest settlements on the island. It has a fine harbor, safe and commodious. The inhabitants engage in agriculture as well as in the cod and salmon fishery. Pop. (1901), 550.

**FERMEUSE HARBOR (NORTH SIDE)**, a fishing and farming settlement on the eastern or Atlantic coast of Nfld., 52 miles south of St. John's, the capital of the colony. It has a fine, deep and safe harbor, at the outlet of a small river, which descends from the district of the Butter Pot Mountains in Ferryland. It has 2 R. C. churches, 4 stores and 3 cod liver oil factories, besides telegraph office. Pop. (1901), 550.

**FERMONT**, Champlain co., Que. See Radnor Forges.

**FERMOY**, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Rideau Canal, 7 miles from Westport, and 12 miles from Bedford Station. It contains 1 church, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop. 60.

**FERNBANK** a post and farming settlement in Perth co., Ont., on the Avon River, 3 miles from Newton, on the G.T.R. Pop., 20 families.

**FERNDALE**, a post settlement in Kings and Albert co., N.B., on the Coverdale River, 7 miles from Elgin Station on the Elgin & Havlock Ry. Blackwood Lake is its port. It contains 2 saw mills and 1 express office at station. Pop. 100.

**FERNDALE** a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, in the district of Assa. East, 7 miles northwest of Hillburn, 16 miles from Coosomin, on the Transcontinental line of the C.P.R.

**FERNDALE HOUSE**, a summer post office in Muskoka dist., Ont., at the foot of the west shore of Lake Rosseau, between Port Carling and Port Sandfield and near Falkenburg on the Toronto and North Bay line of the G.T.R.

**FERNETVILLE**, a post village in Berthier co., Que., on Bayonne River, 1 mile from Berthier Junction, on the C.P.R., 39 miles from Three Rivers, the nearest railway point. It contains 2 grist and 2 saw mills. Bank at Berthierville. Pop., about 400.

**FERN GLEN**, a post hamlet in the district of Parry Sound, Ont., 6 miles from Emsdale, on the Toronto and North Bay division of the G.T.R., 8 miles south of Burk's Falls, and on the Parry Sound Colonization Ry. In the vicinity are 2 saw mills in operation, on the

line of the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the G. T. R. Pop. 50.

**FERNHILL**, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 8 miles from Strathroy Station, on the G.T.R., and on the town line between Lobo and East William townships. It has 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 saw mill and 2 churches 2 miles distant. Pop., under 50.

**FERNIE**, a post village in district of East Kootenay, B.C., on the Elk River, and a station on the C.P.R. It contains 6 churches, 26 stores, 11 hotels, 1 saw and planing mill, agencies of the Bank of Commerce, Hamilton and Home Banks, 2 printing offices issuing 2 newspapers, telegraph and express offices. Coal mining and lumbering are extensively carried on; there is also a large cake industry here. Pop. 3,500.

**FERN LAKE**, a small lake in Simcoe co., Ont., 3 miles from Hillsdale.

**FERNLEE**, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., 48 miles from Cutler on the "Soo" div. of the C.P.R.

**FERNLEIGH**, a post hamlet in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Mississippi, 22 miles from Clarendon, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry. It contains 1 portable saw mill and cheese factory.

**FERNWOOD**, a post office in Prince co., P.E. I., 7 miles from Albany, on the P.E.I. RR.

**FERRE**, a river in the northwest section of Portneuf co., Que., rises in several small lakes and runs southwest into Long Lake, which gives rise to the River Noire.

**FERREE**, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

**FERRIS**, a post village in Queens co., N.B., 8 miles from Welsford (21 miles from Fredericton Jct.) on the C.P.R., its nearest railway and express point. Pop., about 100.

**FERROLE**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 13.

**FERRONA**, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on the East River, and a station on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 woollen mill. Pop. 300.

**FERRONA JCT.**, a station at the junction of the I.C.R. and the Nova Scotia Iron & Steel Co.'s Ry., in Pictou co., N.S., 3 miles from Stellarton, 5 miles from New Glasgow.

**FERRY BANK**, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 13 miles from Ponoka, a station on the Calgary and Edmonton div. of the C.P.R., 62 miles south of Edmonton.

**FERRYLAND**, a post town and port of entry of Newfoundland, capital of the district of Ferryland, situated on the eastern coast of the peninsula of Avalon, 40 miles south of St. John's. It is one of the oldest towns on the island, having been founded by Sir George Calvert, afterwards Lord Baltimore, in 1623, under a patent which gave him possession over the peninsula of Avalon. His Lordship resided here for some time, but left it on account of repeated troubles with the French, and went to Maryland, where he founded the present city of Baltimore. The town of Ferryland is very prettily situated, and bears evidence of its past history, in its ruined batteries. It has a fine and safe harbor. It is on a peninsula, connected to the mainland by a beach, over which there is a good road, leading over the downs, and thence to the lighthouse on its most eastern extremity. The cod fishery is extensively engaged in by the inhabitants. It contains 2 churches, 5 stores, lobster and cod canning oil factories and 1 tele-



graph office. Pop. (1901), 535, and of the Electoral district, 5,897.

**FERRY LANDING**, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 4 miles from Alba Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and four stores.

**FERRY POINT**, a post office in Strathcona dist., Alberta Province, 50 miles from Wetaskiwin, on Edmonton div. of the C.P.R. It has 1 store.

**FERRY POINT**, Hastings co., Ont. See Rossmore.

**FERRYVILLE**, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., 5 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R., the nearest railway point. Pop., about 125.

**FESSEKION**, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., on the G.T.R. It contains Union, Presbyterian, Methodist and Roman Catholic churches, 7 stores, 3 saw mills, 3 lath mills, 1 shingle mill, 1 school and stove factory. Pop., about 1,500.

**FETHERSTON**, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 1 mile from James Bay Jct., on the G.T.R., 7 miles from the Georgian Bay. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 hotel and 2 mills. The township (Pop.) has a population of 600 and 2 post offices.

**FEVERSHAM**, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the Beaver River, 13 miles from Flesherton Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and Salvation Army barracks, 4 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 1 roller and 2 saw mills, carriage and blacksmith shop. This is an agricultural district, possessing good water power. Pop. 125.

**FIDDICK'S**, a station on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo R.R., on Vancouver Island, B.C., 1 mile from South Wellington, and 67 miles north of Victoria.

**FIELD**, a post office in Nipissing dist., Ont., near Cache Creek, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 34 miles west of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

**FIELD**, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., close to the Yoho Valley and Burgess Pass, on the Rockies, and a divisional station on the C.P.R., 52 miles east of Donald and 10 miles west of Stephen.

**FIELDHOLME**, a post and ranching settlement in Calgary dist., Province of Alberta, on the Red Deer River, 33 miles from Bassano, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 83 miles east of Calgary. Cattle raising is the chief industry of the region. Pop., about 100.

**FIELDING**, a small settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 2 miles from Bristol Station, on the C.P.R., 26 miles north of Woodstock. It has 1 primitive Baptist meeting house, and a small population.

**FIELDING**, a station on the Can. Northern R.R. (Edmonton div.), in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 8 miles from Radisson on the C.N. R. and 110 miles west of Humboldt.

**FIELD'S CROSSING**, a station on the Meaford branch of the G.T.R., 11 miles from Meaford and 10 miles from Collingwood. The post office is at Camperdown, 1 mile distant.

**FIELDVILLE**, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, 6 miles from Low and Venosta, on the C.P.R. (Ottawa and Maniwaki div.), 42 miles north of Ottawa. It contains 2 Roman Catholic churches, 5 stores and 1 saw mill.

**FIFE**, a post office in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., and a station on the Columbia and Kootenay

div. of the C.P.R., 49 miles from West Raydon, and 18 miles from Grand Forks.

**FIFTEEN MILE STREAM**, a post office in Halifax co., N.S., 35 miles from Hopewell Station, on the I.C.R.

**FIFTEEN POINT**, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on the coast, 4 miles from Wellington, on P.E.I. Ry. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist), 7 lobster canneries, 1 brick yard and 1 store. Pop., about 1,000.

**FIGHTING ISLAND**, an island in the River Detroit, 3 miles below Sandwich, Essex co., Ont. This island was seized by a party of insurgents in 1637-38, but the appearance of troops soon compelled them to make a hasty retreat. It is now used mostly for grazing, from growth of natural hay found on it.

**FILE HILLS**, a post office in Prov. of Saskatchewan, 20 miles from Baccharres, on the C.P.R. The neighborhood contains 2 stores and 1 blacksmith shop. The G.T. Pacific projects running through the district.

**FILLMORE**, a settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 2 miles from Thomson Station on the I.C.R.

**FILLMORE**, a post village in a good agricultural dist., in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. East), a station on the Moose Mountain (or Arcola) section of the C.P.R., 33 miles northwest of Arcola, and 65 miles southeast of Regina. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 9 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank, 2 elevators, 3 lumber yards, 4 coal sheds, and 5 implement warehouses, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 200.

**FINCH**, a post village in Stormont co., Ont., on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 9 stores, 1 hotel, 2 mills (carding and saw), 1 sash and door factory, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 500.

**FINDLAY**, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R. (Arcola branch), 9 miles east of Pipestone, and west of Souris. It has 1 general store, and is in a good region for mixed farming, as well as for geese and duck shooting. Pop. 100.

**FINGAL**, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., 2½ miles southeast of Shedden, on the Mich. Central R.R., 6 miles from Port Stanley, on Lake Erie, and 7 miles southwest of St. Thomas, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. lines. It has 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Baptist), 3 general and 6 minor stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 saw mill, 1 chopping mill, besides masonic and township halls and 2 telephone offices. Pop., about 400.

**FINGERBOARD**, a post office in Victoria and Haliburton co., Ont., 2½ miles from Sonva, a station on the G.T.R., 9 miles from Port Perry and 4 miles from Manilla Jct.

**FINLAYSON**, a post office in Victoria co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., near Baddeck. 25 miles from Alba., on the I.C.R.

**FINLAY'S RIVER**, of British Columbia, winds round a huge peak at its source, and enters the Peace River at the Peace Pass of the Rocky Mountains, after a course estimated at 300 miles. This river, which is situated north of Fort McLeod and west of Fort St. John, is regarded as one of the main sources of the Peace River.

**FINMARK**, a station in Thunder Bay dist., northwest Ont., on the C.P.R., 37 miles north-

west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

**FINSBURY.** See Davidson.

**FINTONA,** a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 5 miles from Alliston, on the G.T.R. (Beeton and Collingwood branch), 7 miles from Beeton.

**FIR GROVE,** a post office in Dorchester co., Que., near Ste. Henedine, on the Quebec Central RR., 25 miles south of Lewis.

**FIR GROVE,** a post office in Kings and Albert co., N. B., near Elgin, a station on the Elgin and Havelock RR.

**FIRE VALLEY,** a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., near the Arrow Lakes, on the steamboat route from Arrowhead to West Robson.

**FIRST LAKE,** a small lake in Victoria co., N.B., through which the Green River flows.

**FIRST SOUTH,** a post office in Lunenburg co., N.S., near Lunenburg, on the Halifax and Southwestern Ry.

**FISHBURN,** a post settlement in Alberta Province, on a branch of the Kootenay River, 9 miles from Brocket, on Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles west of Macleod. It contains 1 Anglican church and 1 music hall. The country around is an excellent agricultural one; coal is also abundant here.

**FISH CREEK,** a post settlement in Saskatchewan Province, 10 miles from Rosthern, on the Prince Albert section of the C.P.R. It contains 5 churches, 2 stores and 2 temperance hotels.

**FISH CREEK,** a village in Perth co., Ont., 4 miles from Granton, on the G.T.R., its nearest railway and banking point, 7 miles from St. Mary's. It contains 1 store and 2 hotels. Pop. 70.

**FISCHOT ISLANDS,** a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 54.

**FISHELS,** a flag station on the Reid-Nfld. RR. (Port-aux-Basques section), 21 miles south of Stephenville and 7 miles north of Robinsons (near Crabb Head) on Bay St. George, Nfld.

**FISHERMAN,** a station on the C.P.R., in Yale dist., B.C., between Grand Forks and Eholt Jct.

**FISHERMAN'S HARBOR,** a post hamlet in Guysboro' co., N.S., 40 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Baptist church—1 store and 2 lobster canneries. Pop., about 125.

**FISHERMAN'S LODGE,** a settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., near Mahone, a station on the Halifax and Southwestern Ry. It contains 1 store.

**FISHER MILLS,** a post settlement in Guysborough co., N.S., 25 miles from Antigonish, a station on the I.C.R.

**FISHFR RIVER,** a post settlement and Indian reservation in Selkirk co., Man., at the foot of Fisher Bay, an inlet on the west shore of Lake Winnipeg, 50 miles north of Icelandic River, and 100 miles from Winnipeg Beach, a station on the C.P.R., near the foot of Lake Winnipeg, 51 miles from Winnipeg city. Hunting and fishing are the chief occupations of the villagers. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 trading post or general store. Pop. 200.

**FISHER RIVER,** a small river, rises in Selkirk co., Man., and flows into Lake Winnipeg.

**FISHERS,** a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Prince Albert div.), 21 miles southeast of Swan River, and 29 miles northwest of Pine River, in Marquette co., Man.

**FISHER'S GRANT,** a post village in Pictou co., N.S., 1 mile from Pictou Landing, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 telegraph office and temperance hall. Pop. 350.

**FISHER'S LAKE,** a pretty lake in Annapolis co., N.S. It is about 6 miles long by 1 wide, and forms one of the sources of the Liverpool River, which empties into the Atlantic Ocean.

**FISHER'S MILL,** a flag station on the Reid-Nfld. RR. (Port-aux-Basques section), 2 miles south of Bay of Islands, and 2 miles north of Birchey Cove, Nfld.

**FISHERVILLE,** a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., 4 miles from Nelles' Corners, and 7 miles from Cayuga, on G.T.R. It contains 1 grist mill, 2 stores, 1 church, 1 hotel and 1 sash and door factory. Pop. 200.

**FISHING LAKE,** in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Sask., is 10 miles long by 1 to 4 miles broad, and is fed by creeks and springs. Its outlet is by the White Sand River. The lake abounds in fish.

**FISHING LAKE,** a post office on lake of same name in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Sask., 25 miles from Sheho, on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Kuroki, on the C.N.R. It has 3 stores.

**FISH LAKE,** a small body of water in Parry Sound district, Ont. It affords good salmon-trout fishing.

**FISH LAKE,** a post office in Prince Edward co., Ont., 10 miles from Pictou, on the Central Ontario RR. It affords good salmon-trout fishing.

**FISH POOLS,** a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on East River, 2 miles from Stellarton on the I.C.R.

**FITCH BAY,** a prosperous post village in Stanstead co., Que., on Mill Stream, 6 miles from Smith's Mills. It contains 4 churches, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 cheese factory, telephone and telegraph offices, and 3 stores. It is situated amidst surroundings of remarkable beauty. Fitch Bay, an arm of Lake Memphremagog, approaches within  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile of village. Good boating, fishing and charming drives. Pop. 250.

**FITCH'S BAY,** is a long sheet of water in Stanstead co., Que., receiving the waters of a considerable lake and emptying itself into Lake Memphremagog.

**FITZGERALD STATION,** a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on the P. E. Island RR. (Richmond Station), 16 miles from Summerside. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 60.

**FITZMAURICE,** a post office in Assa. E. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 5 miles from Bender, a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R., 73 miles from Reston.

**FITZPATRICK,** a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., on the Bay du Vin River, 15 miles from Loggieville Station, on the I.C.R., 5 miles from Chatham. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 2 general stores and 1 hotel. Pop., under 100.

**FITZPATRICK,** a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from River John on the I.C.R.

**FITZROY HARBOR,** a post village in Carleton co., Ont., on the Parry Sound River,  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Galetta, on the Ottawa division of the G. T.R. It contains 4 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 grist mill. Pop. 200.



**FIVE HOUSES**, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry. (Souris section), 40 miles east of Charlottetown, 20 miles south west of Souris.

**FIVE ISLANDS**, a group of small islands in Minas Basin, N.S., off the northwest extremity of Colchester co.

**FIVE ISLANDS**, a post settlement, with port at Minas Basin, at the western end of Colchester co., N.S., on several small streams flowing into the north shore of Minas Bay, 12 miles east of Pairsboro', where a short railway connects northward with Spring Hill Jct., on the Intercolonial RR. The vicinity is rich in minerals, coal and marble. The five islands that give name to the village are picturesquely situate about 2 miles off shore, where agates and amethysts are to be gathered. The village has 4 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, besides telephone offices. Pop., about 600.

**FIVE MEN'S SOUND**, in Frobisher Bay, Franklin dist., N.E.T.

**FIVE MILE RIVER**, a post village in Hants co., N.S., 6 miles from Kennetcook Corner, on the Midland division of the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Cobequid Bay being its port. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Anglican), 1 store and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 400.

**FLAMBORO CENTRE**, a post office in Wentworth co., Ont.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Waterdown, a station on the G.T.R., 4 miles from Hamilton.

**FLAMINE**, a river of Beauce co., Que., and running into the Chaudiere. It affords good trout fishing, and has also a pretty waterfall surrounded by cliffs rising hundreds of feet above, rendering the whole scene one of the most romantic and picturesque description.

**FLAMMAND**, a river of Quebec, runs into the St. Maurice, above the Bostonnais.

**FLANDERS**, a post settlement in Compton co., Quebec, on the Eaton River,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Sawyerville, on the M.C.R. It contains 1 flour mill, 1 saw mill and a school. Pop. 50.

**FLAT BAY**, a post settlement on an inlet of St. George's Bay, Nfld., on the southwest coast of the colony and a flag station on the Reid-Nfld. RR., 4 miles from St. George. It has 1 church and school, besides post office. The scenery is picturesque on Flat Bay Brook, and the place is attractive to sportsmen for its excellent trout and salmon fishing. The settlement is 4 miles from St. George's, 7 miles from Sandy Point. Pop. 300.

**FLAT BAY BROOK**, of Newfoundland, a considerable stream emptying into Flat Bay, on the south side of St. George's Bay.

**FLAT ISLAND**, a small island in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, off Point Peter, dist. of Gaspé, Que.

**FLAT ISLAND**, in the dist. of Bonavista, on the west side of Bonavista Bay, Nfld., 7 miles from Barrow Harbor. They are settled chiefly by fishermen. Pop. (1901), 502.

**FLAT ISLAND**, in the dist. of Burin, on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 15 miles from Burin. Settled by fishermen. Pop. (1901), 134.

**FLAT ISLANDS**, a group of islands about 50 miles west of Placentia, Nfld., only two of which are inhabited, Reid steamers call once a week. The inhabitants are chiefly employed in fishing. There are 2 fine schools and large public hall, 2 churches (Methodist and Anglican), 4 stores and 10 lobster canneries. Pop. 588.

**FLATLANDS**, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., and a station on the I.C.R., 3 miles from Matapedia. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 mill. Pop., about 100.

**FLAT RIVER**, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 20 miles from Peak's Station, and 28 miles from Charlottetown. It contains 1 store, 1 Presbyterian church, 2 saw mills and 6 lobster canneries. Pop. 400.

**FLAT ROCK**, a fishing settlement in the dist. of St. John's, Nfld., on the Strait shore, 12 miles north of St. John's. Pop. (1901), 372.

**FLAT ROCK**, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verde, Nfld., on the north shore of Conception Bay, 2 miles from Carbonear. Pop. (1901), 218.

**FLEE ISLAND**, a farming and post settlement in Portage La Prairie co., Man., 9 miles from High Bluff, on the C.P.R. Pop. 120.

**FLEETWOOD**, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 2 miles from Franklin on G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 cheese factory and 1 store. Pop. 50.

**FLEMING**, a post village in Assiniboia dist., Prov. of Sask., near the Manitoba boundary, and a station on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Anglican), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 3 elevators, 1 branch bank, express and telegraph offices. Pop. 150.

**FLEMING'S LAKE** (so named after the chief engineer of the Intercolonial and Pacific railways), a lake on the Kawakashgama River, in the district of Algoma, Ont., on the northwest shore of Lake Superior. Length  $5\frac{1}{2}$  miles; breadth  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles.

**FLESHERTON**, a thriving post village in Grey co., Ont., on the Boyne Water, and a station on the C.P.R., 31 miles from Owen Sound, and 30 miles from Collingwood. It contains Methodist, Presbyterian and Baptist churches, 4 stores, 1 stove, 1 sash and door and 2 carriage factories, 1 woollen mill, 1 branch bank, newspaper, telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 600.

**FLESHERTON STATION**, a village and station on the C.P.R., in Grey co., Ont. It contains 2 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, 1 telegraph and 1 express office. Pop. 100.

**FLETCHER**, a small post village in Kent co., Ont., on the Michigan Central Ry., 12 miles from Chatham. It contains 1 telegraph office, 1 express office, 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 branch bank, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 wagon shop and 1 express office. Pop. 100.

**FLETCHER'S**, a small lake in Halifax co., N.S., 7 miles from Windsor Junction.

**FLETCHER'S STATION**, a village in Halifax co., N.S., on the Shubenacadie canal, near Wellington, on the I.C.R., 21 miles from Halifax. It contains a basket factory, and is a great fishing and hunting resort. Pop., under 75.

**FLETT'S SPRINGS**, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 15 miles from Melfort, on the Western div. of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 3 stores. Pop. 200.

**FLETWODE**, a post office in Assa. E. dist., Prov. of Sask., near Whitewood, on the C.P.R., 30 miles west of Moosomin.

**FLEUR, RIVIERE LA**, rises in the high lands of the Island of Orleans, Que., and taking a southwest direction runs into the south channel of the St. Lawrence.

**FLEURANT**, a post office in Bonaventure co.,

$3\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Dalhousie, on the I.C.R. (across Restigouche Harbor); also near Escuminac, a station on the Atlantic & Lake Superior RR.

FLEUR-DE-LYS, a fishing station and fine harbor on the French shore, Nfld., in the dist. of St. Barbe, 38 miles from Tilt Cove. Pop. (1901), 164.

FLEURY, a settlement in Nipissing dist., northern Ontario, situate on Net Lake, southwest of Lake Temiskaming and north-east of Lake Temagami. Its nearest station is Grey's Siding on the Temiskaming and North Ontario RR., 3 miles from Temagami, and 75 miles north of North Bay on Lake Nipissing. The chief industry of the place is the milling and mining done by the Temagami Mining & Milling Co., Ltd. The district is a favorable one for camping and fishing. Pop. (floating), 50.

FLINT HILL, a post office in Kings and Albert co., N.B., near Elgin, a station on the Elgin and Havelock RR.

FLINTON, a post village in Addington co., Ont., 8 miles from Kaladar, a station on the C.P.R., 16 miles northeast of Tweed. It contains 3 churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 cheese factory, saw and grist mills. Pop., under 60.

FLODDEN, a post office in Richmond co., Que., near Orford Mountain, on the Orford Mountain Rv., and 10 miles from Richmond, on the G.T.R., the county seat and nearest bank location. Pop., under 40.

FLORA, Waterloo co., Ont. See Floradale.

FLORADALE, formerly FLORA, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., on the Canacagigue Creek, 4 miles from Elmira Station and 16 miles from Berlin on the G.T.R. It contains 1 chopping mill, 2 saw mills, 3 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 flax mill and 1 pump and cider factory and several shops. Pop. 250.

FLORAL, a small post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 9 miles from Saskatoon, a station on the Regina branch of the C. N.R., 160 miles northwest of Regina, and 52 miles south of Duck Lake. It has 1 Methodist church, school, and post office, and 1 hotel, with port on Lake Simcoe, Sask. An extension of the C.P.R. line is expected shortly, with station at Floral. Pop., 20.

FLORENCE, a post office in Victoria co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Sydney Mines on the I.C.R.

FLORENCE, or VICTORIA (also called ZONE MILLS), a thriving post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the east branch of Svédenham River, 6 miles from the C.P.R. and G.T.R. stations at Bothwell, 23 miles east of Chatham. It contains 4 churches, telegraph, telephone and express offices, 1 grist mill, 2 hotels, 1 furniture factory, 1 private bank, 1 newspaper office, and 6 stores. Pop., 350.

FLORENCEVILLE, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the River St. John, and on the C.P.R., 23 miles from Woodstock, the county seat, and 85 miles from Fredericton. It contains 3 churches and 7 stores. Pop., 320.

FLORENCEVILLE EAST, a post village and important shipping point on the St. John River, in Carleton co., N.B.,  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from Florenceville, a station on the C.P.R., 23 miles north of Woodstock. The moose hunting and fishing region of the Miramichi is about half a day's drive from the village, which contains 3 churches (Epis., Meth., and Baptist), 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 bank, 1 carriage factory, 2 implement

and machine agencies, with express and telegraph offices. Pop., 400.

FLORENZA, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., 7 miles from Keyes, a station on the C. P. R. (Northwestern branch). It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 75.

FLOWER ISLAND, near Flower's Cove, on the French shore, Nfld. It has a lighthouse, erected in 1899.

FLOWER LAKE RIVER, in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., situate west of Eagle (River) Station, on the C.P.R. It has its outlet in English River.

FLOWER'S COVE, a post and fishing settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, on the French shore, Nfld., on the south-west coast, 40 miles from Cape Norman, 150 miles from Bay of Islands on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry. It contains a fine harbor and has weekly mail weather permitting. Pop. 138.

FLOWER'S COVE to POINT FERROLLE, under this head are included the fishing stations of St. John's Bay, Margaret Bay, Old Ferrolle, and Genevieve Bay, and other localities on the French shore of Newfoundland. The land along the whole shore, comprising a distance of 25 miles, is low and open. It contains 3 churches, 4 stores and 3 schools. Pop., 160.

FLOWER'S COVE, a post village on Grand Lake, in Queens co., N.B., 6 miles from Cumberland Bay, on the N. B. Coal & Ry. Co.'s line. It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., about 400.

FLOWER'S ISLAND, an island on the north side of Bonavista Bay, Nfld., 9 miles from Greenspond. It is inhabited by fishermen. Pop. (1901), 60.

FLOWER STATION, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry. It contains 1 store, telegraph and express offices. This place is a summer resort, noted for good fishing and hunting. Pop., 200.

FLUME RIDGE, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., 6 miles from Lawrence Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 saw mill. Pop., 92.

FLURRY'S or WILD BIGHT, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld., on Gander Bay, 16 miles from Fogo. Pop. (1901), 53.

FOAM FALLS, a river of Quebec, takes its rise near the height of land which divides the waters of Lake St. John from those of the St. Maurice, and flowing through Lakes Normandin, Kakaskapstehouisse and Askatiche in a general north-eastern course falls into Lake Nikoubau, 249 miles north of Montreal. Length 41 miles.

FOAM LAKE, south-east of Big Quill Lake, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), 15 miles north-west of Sheho, a station on the Yorkton & Sheho branch of the C.P.R., 43 miles north-west of Yorkton. The latter is 68 miles north-west of Binscher, Man.

FODHLA, a station on the Murray Harbor branch of the P. E. Island RR., in Kings co., P.E.I., 25 miles east of Charlottetown, and 22 miles west of Murray Harbor.

FOGO, an island on the north-east coast of Northeastern Nfld., in Fogo dist., Newfoundland, in lat.  $49^{\circ} 40' N.$ , long.  $54^{\circ} W.$

FOGO, a post town and port of entry of Newfoundland, capital of the above island, 60 miles from Lewisport, a station on the Reid-



Nfld. RR. It has communication by steamer with St. John's, distant 122 miles, and is a place of considerable trade. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist, Roman Catholic and Salvation Army barracks), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 4 lobster-canning factories, telephone and telegraph offices. Pop. of Fogo and Fogo (North Side), 1000.

FOIN, a lake in Montmorency co., Que.

FOLDEN'S CORNER, a post and farming settlement in Oxford co., in township of West Oxford, Ont., 5 miles from Ingersoll, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), 1 general store, 1 school, 1 cheese factory, blacksmith shop and a public hall.

FOLEY, a post office in Ontario co., Ont., 6 miles from Oshawa, on the G.T.R.

FOLEY, a post settlement in Gimli township, Selkirk co., Man., 4 miles west of Lake Winnipeg, 9 miles north of Teulon, a station on the C.P.R., 40 miles north of Winnipeg. The village is about the same distance or a little more from Winnipeg Beach Station, on another and eastern branch of the C.P.R. (on Lake Winnipeg), 51 miles north of Winnipeg city. It has 1 Greek church (the settlers being chiefly Galicians, Icelanders, Poles and Germans), 1 school, post office, saw and shingle mills. The C.P.R. have extended their Winnipeg Beach branch to Gimli, a port on Lake Winnipeg, 10 miles north-east of Folev. with a fine harbor on the lake. Pop., about 100.

FOLEY BROOK, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., on the Salmon River, 10 miles from Grand Falls, on the C.P.R. It contains an Anglican church, and 1 saw mill. Pop., 100.

FOLEY TOWNSHIP, in Parry Sound dist., Ont., with 3 post offices, and several stations (Otter Lake, James Bay Jct., and Rose Point), on the Parry Sound and Ottawa div. of the G. T.R., which runs through the township, as does the Boyne River. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 2 stores, 1 hotel (at Rose Point), 3 timber and shingle mills, besides telegraph office. The James Bay RR. is being constructed through the township, as well as the C.P.R. line from Toronto to Sudbury. Pop. of township, 700.

FOLEY'S HILL, a settlement in the dist. of Port-de-Grave, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 53.

FOLGER STATION, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., on the Clyde River, and a station on the Kingston & Pembroke R.R. (north of Lavant and south of Clyde Forks Stations), north of the Mississippi River. It has 1 general store, 3 saw mills and express and telegraph offices. Pop., 100.

FOLKINS, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on the Kennebecasis River, 8 miles from Apohaqui Station, on the I.C.R., 39 miles north-east of St. John, and between Norton and Sussex Stations. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, and post office, with banking facilities at Sussex. Pop., 72.

FOLLEIGH, a station in Colchester co., N.S., on the I.C.R., 25 miles north-west of Truro.

FOLLY, a river in Colchester co., N.S., takes its rise near the head waters of the Wallace River, and runs south into Cobequid Bay, an inlet of Minas Basin. It produces fine salmon.

FOLLY LAKE, a small lake in Colchester co., N.S., on the route of the I.C.R., near the summit of the Cobequid Mountains, N.S., about

2 miles in length and one-third of a mile in width. Some trout are caught in its waters. The Wallace River takes its rise in this lake.

FOLLY LAKE, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., near Folley on the I.C.R., 25 miles from Truro. It contains 1 hall for Pres. and Baptist services, 1 boarding house, 1 water mill and telegraph office. A large quantity of lumber is shipped from this station. Pop., 80.

FOLLY MOUNTAIN, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., 4 miles from Londonderry, on the I.C.R., 17 miles from Truro. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, and 1 small general store. Pop., 200.

FOLLY VILLAGE, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on Folly River, 9 miles from Folly Lake, 2 miles from Cobequid Bay and 4 miles from East Mines, a station on the I.C.R., 24 miles from Truro. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 hotel, 1 store, and undertaker's establishment. Pop., 200.

FONDERIE, a post office in Gaspé co., Que., in the vicinity of Cape Chat, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

FONTENELLE, a post office in Gaspé co., Que., 20 miles from Gaspé Basin, an inlet of the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Pop., about 100.

FONTENOY, a post village in Richmond co., Que., on Black River, 3 miles from Lisgar Station on G.T.R., and 7 miles from Richmond. It possesses extensive water power, and contains 1 telegraph office and saw mill. There are copper mines near the village. Pop., 40.

FONTHILL, a post village in Welland co., Ont., 4 miles from Port Robinson, on G.T.R. It contains 4 churches, 2 extensive nurseries, telegraph and telephone offices, 1 temperance hotel, 1 branch bank and 2 stores. Pop., 500.

FOOTE, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. West, N.W.T.), on Long or Last Mountain Lake, 14 miles east of Craik, a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 74 miles north-west of Regina, and between the stations of Aylesbury and Girvin. Besides the post office, there is a school house: a supply boat in the navigation season passes up and down Last Mountain Lake, a body of water 63,000 acres in extent.

FOOTE'S BAY, a settlement on Lake Joseph, near Hamill's Point, in the Muskoka Lakes dist. of Simcoe co., Ont., with a fine beach and mineral springs; 30 miles by road north of Gravenhurst and Bracebridge and a station on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), and 2 general stores. Pop., about 100.

FORBES, a post village in Colchester co., 1½ miles from Denmark Station, on the I.C.R. (Oxford and Pictou branch), 39 miles from Oxford and 27 miles from Pictou. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Union), and 2 stores, Pop., under 100.

FORBES LAKE, in Pictou co., N.S., gives rise to a small stream running into McLellan's Brook.

FORBES POINT, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., near Barrington on the Halifax & South Shore RR. It contains 1 Baptist church and 2 stores. Pop., under 100.

FORD'S MILLS, a post village in Kent co., N.B., a branch of the Richibucto River, 3 miles from Beersville Station, on the Beersville RR., or 4 miles from Kent Jct., on the I.C.R. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres.

and Meth.), 3 stores, 1 grist and 2 saw mills, Pop., about 150.

**FORDWICH**, a post village in Huron co., Ont., on the Mattland River, and on the C.P.R., 57 miles from Orangeville. It contains 3 churches, 1 saw mill, 1 flour mill, 1 hotel, 6 stores, a bank agency, 1 furniture factory, 1 printing office and weekly paper, telegraph and express offices, and is a splendid grain market; it has good water power. Pop., 600.

**FORDYCE**, a post office in Huron co., Ont., 6 miles from Whitechurch on the Palmerston and Kincardine div. of the G.T.R., 22 miles from Kincardine.

**FOREMAN**, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 28 miles from Stettler, on the Lacombe branch of the C.P.R.

**FOREST**, an incorporated village in Lambton co., Ont., on the G.T.R., within 5 miles of Lake Huron. It contains 6 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian, Roman Catholic, Methodist, Congregational, Baptist), 1 Gospel hall, 40 stores, 3 hotels, grist, planing and saw mills, mowing, binding, furniture and wagon factories, 1 branch bank, 1 private bank, 2 newspapers, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 1,850.

**FOREST BANK**, a post settlement in Saskatchewan dist., Sask., 8 miles from Lashburn on the C.N.R.

**FOREST CITY**, a village in York co., N.B., on Cheputneticook Lakes, 8½ miles from Forest Station, on the C.P.R., 22 miles from McAdam Jct. It contains a Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, grist, shingle and saw mills. Pop., about 150. See Lemieux.

**FORESTDALE**, Nicolet co., Que. See Lemieux.

**FORESTER'S FALLS**, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on McNaughton's Creek, 32 miles from Pembroke, the county seat, 18 miles from Renfrew, and 6 miles from Cobden Station, on the C.P.R., the nearest railway and banking point. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 hotel, 1 telegraph office, 2 stores, a grist mill and a cheese factory. Pop., 250.

**FORESTER'S POINT**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 36.

**FOREST FARM**, a post office in Assa. East dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 12½ miles from Whitewood, on the main line of the C.P.R., 30 miles west of Moosomin.

**FOREST GLADE**, a post office in Annapolis co., N.S., 6 miles from Kingston, a station on the Dom. Atlantic RR.

**FOREST GLEN**, a village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on Pollett River, 5 miles from Petitcodiac, on the Elgin, Petitcodiac & Havelock Ry. It contains 1 church (Baptist), 2 stores, saw, grist and carding mills and 2 telephone offices. Pop., 200.

**FOREST GLEN**, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., near Iona on the I.C.R. It contains 3 saw mills. Pop., under 75.

**FOREST HILL**, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., on the Little River, 6 miles from Bastman Station, on the Elgin, Petitcodiac & Havelock Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church and a cheese factory. Pop., 100.

**FOREST HILL**, a post office in Guysboro' co., N.S., 45 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R.

**FOREST HILL**, a post office in Kings co., P. E. I., 4 miles from St. Peters (head of St. Peters' Bay), on the P. E. Island RR., 21 miles south west of Souris.

**FOREST HOME**, a post office in Kings co., N. S., near Kentville, on the Dom. Atlantic RR.

**FOREST LAKE**, a small lake in Middlesex co., Ontario, ¾ of a mile long and ½ a mile wide. Pike, bass and other small fish are caught in it.

**FOREST MILLS**, a post settlement in Lennox co., Ont., on the Salmon River, 9 miles from Napanee Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, and woolen and cheese factories. Pop., under 75.

**FOREST NOOK**, a post office and summer resort in Parry Sound dist., Ont., on Ahmic Lake, 4½ miles from the village of Magnetawan, 7 miles from the Ahmic Harbor, and 30 miles from Burk's Falls on the G.T.R.

**FORESTON**, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 15 miles from Bristol station on the I.C.R.

**FORESTVILLE**, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on the Port Rowan branch G.T.R., 14 miles from Simcoe. It contains 2 churches, grist mill, saw mill and 1 store. Pop., 210.

**FORKS OF CREDIT**, a station on the Orangeville and Elora branch of the C.P.R., in Peel co., Ont., 10 miles from Orangeville. The post office is called Credit Forks, which see for description.

**FORK'AR**, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on the Brockville, Westport & Northwestern Ry., 32 miles from Brockville. It contains a Methodist church, 2 stores, a cheese factory and telephone office. Pop., 100.

**FORGET**, a post office in Russell co., Ont., 3½ miles from Embrun, on the New York and Ottawa RR.

**FORGET**, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on Moose Creek, and a station on the Moose Mountain section of the C.P.R., 17 miles from Arcola, and 96 miles from Regina. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 8 stores, 3 hotels, 3 grain elevators, and 3 foundries, a branch bank with express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 500.

**FORKED HEAD**, a headland of Cape Breton, on the south-east coast between Fourche Harbor and Portland Cove, on the borders of Richmond and Cape Breton counties.

**FORK RIVER**, a post settlement on river of same name in Dauphin co., Man., and a station on the C.N.R., and contains 2 stores, 1 saw mill and telegraph office. Pop., 15.

**FORK RIVER**, takes its rise in the Duck Mountains in Marquette co., Man., and flows in a south-easterly direction into the Mosay River.

**FORKS**, a station in Algoma dist., Ont., on the C.P.R., 29 miles north-west of Cartier.

**FORKS or NEW CANAAN**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 13 miles from Havelock, on the Elgin & Havelock Ry. Washademoak Lake is its port. It contains 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 250.

**FORKS (BADDECK)**, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 19 miles from Iona Station, on the Cape Breton branch of the I.C.R. It has a Presbyterian church and 2 mills. Pop., 53.

**FORKS LAKE**, a lake in Guysboro co., N.S. It affords fair fishing.

**FORKS ROAD**, a post settlement in Welland co., Ont., on the Big Fork River, 2 miles from Perry Station and 2 miles from Montague, on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains Methodist and United Brethren churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 cider mill. Pop., 50.



**FORMOSA**, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 8 miles from Walkerton, the county seat and nearest bank location, and  $6\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Midway, on the Hamilton & Southampton branch of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 bank, a telegraph office, grist mill, saw mill, 3 hotels and 4 stores. Pop., 500.

**FORRES**, a small post village engaged in sheep and cattle ranching, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. West), and a station on the main line (Swift Current & Medicine Hat div.) of the C.P.R., 19 miles west of Maple Creek. Besides the post office, there is a section house of the C.P.R. line. Pop., 35.

**FORREST**, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Lenore, Miniota & Rapid City branches of the C.P.R., 10 miles north-west of Chater, and the latter lies 6 miles north-east of Brandon. It has, besides post and telegraph and express offices, 1 or 2 stores.

**FORRISTALL'S**, Guysboro' co., N.S. See Auld's Cove.

**FORSHEE**, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 25 miles from Lacombe, a station on the Calgary and Edmonton div. of the C.P.R., 114 miles north of Calgary.

**FORT A LA CORNE**, a Hudson Bay Co.'s trading post and Indian Reserve, 58 miles from Prince Albert in the Prov. of Saskatchewan. At the Fort, which is on the Saskatchewan River, there are 2 general stores and an Episcopal church. There are few whites on the Reserve, beyond the instructors; the Indians live chiefly by hunting.

**FORT ALBANY**, on James Bay, at the mouth of the Albany River, which separates Northern Ontario from Keewatin dist., N.W.T.

**FORT ALEXANDER**, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., on the Winnipeg River, on an inlet near the south-east shore of Lake Winnipeg, 52 miles from Selkirk. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and English), 4 stores and 1 saw mill. Pop. 640.

**FORT ASSINIBOINE**, at the confluence of the McLeod and Baptiste rivers with the Athabaska, north of the Pembina River, and south west of the Hudson Bay post at Athabaska Landing, in the Prov. of Alberta.

**FORT AUGUSTUS**, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., on the Hillsborough River, 3 miles from Piquid Station on the Prince Edward Island Ry. Its ports are Hickey's wharf and Hagarty's wharf. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, a cheese factory and 2 telephone offices. Steamers from Charlottetown ply up and down the river landing freight and passengers. Pop., about 1,000.

**FORT CARLTON**, a Hudson Bay Co.'s post in the Province of Saskatchewan, on the North Saskatchewan River, 14 miles from Duck Lake on the Regina branch of the C.N.R. Distant from Winnipeg 520 miles. It is a centre of trade and forwarding business. A steamer runs between Carlton and Edmonton, and Carlton and Lake Winnipeg. Pop. 150.

**FORT CHIPPEWYAN** and **FORT WEDDERBURN**, two forts in Athabasca dist., Province of Alberta, at the western extremity of Lake Athabasca.

**FORT CHURCHILL**, at the mouth of the Churchill River in Hudson Bay, in Keewatin dist., N.W.T.

**FORT CONFIDENCE**, a fort on the north-

east shore of Great Bear Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., skirted on the east by the Coppermine River.

**FORT COULONGE**, an incorporated village in Pontiac co., Que., at the confluence of the River Coulonge with the Ottawa, 23 miles from Portage du Fort, and on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R., 68 miles north-west of Ottawa. It contains 2 churches, a branch bank, 1 saw mill, several stores, 2 hotels, telegraph and express offices and has a large lumber trade. Pop., 482.

**FORT CUDAHY**, Yukon Territory. See Forty Mile.

**FORTEAU BAY**, an inlet on the south-east coast of Labrador, near the south-western extremity of the Straits of Belle Isle, formed by the Labrador coast and the north-west portion of the Island of Newfoundland. It receives a considerable river, and has valuable fisheries. It is a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. steamers.

**FORT ELLICE** or **ST. LAZARE**, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, 8 miles from Foxwarren Station on the C. P. Ry., 9 miles from Binscarth. It contains 1 store, 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 hotel and 1 lumber mill. Pop., 100.

**FORT ENTERPRISE**, a fort (the site of the fort is the Winter Lake) in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., about 150 miles north of the Great Slave Lake.

**FORT ERIE**, an incorporated village of Ontario, Welland co., at the head of the Niagara River, opposite Buffalo, N.Y., 1 mile from G.T.R. and Michigan Central Ry. (Erie & Niagara div.) stations. Ferry between Fort Erie and Buffalo every half hour. It contains 4 churches (Anglican, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 hotels and 5 general stores, and several other shops, a branch bank, and United States consulate. Pop. 820.

**FORTESCUE**, a post settlement in township of Galway, Peterboro co., Ont., on the Burnt River, 3 miles from Iroindale on the I. B. & O. Ry. It has a Roman Catholic church. Pop. of township, 800.

**FORT FINLAY**, a port of call of the Northern Navigation Co. in Algoma district, Ont.

**FORT FRANCES**, a post office on the Pelly river, near Lake Frances, in Yukon Ter.

**FORT FRANCES**, an incorporated village in the dist. of Rainy River, municipality of Alberton, Ont., on Rainy River, on the C.N.R., and is the principal point between Port Arthur and Winnipeg, on C.N.R. It is 231 miles from Port Arthur and 208 from Winnipeg. It is the name of the Hudson Bay Co.'s post. It contains 5 churches, 10 stores, 4 hotels, 2 saw mills, a bank agency, 2 printing offices issuing 2 newspapers, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 900.

**FORT FRANKLIN**, a fort in Mackenzie dist., on the south-west shore of Great Bear Lake, N.W.T., lat.  $65^{\circ} 12' N.$ , lon.  $123^{\circ} 13' W.$ , with a mean annual temperature of 17 deg. Fahrenheit.

**FORT FRANKLIN**, on Keith Bay, a south-west arm of Great Bear Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.

**FORT FRASER**, in Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Nechaco River, at the eastern end of Francois Lake, and west of Fort St. George, on the Fraser River.

**FORT GARRY**, in Selkirk co., Man., north of Winnipeg.

**FORT GEORGE**, a post settlement in Cariboo

dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, 285 miles north of Ashcroft, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 203 miles north-east of Vancouver. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 store, with telegraph and express offices south at Quesnel Pop., 145.

FORT GOOD HOPE, a Hudson Bay Co.'s post on the Mackenzie River, near the Arctic Circle, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.

FORT GRAHAME, on the Finlay River, a tributary of the Peace River, in Cariboo dist., B.C.

FORT HOPE, a Hudson Bay Co. post on the Albany River on the boundaries of n. w. Ontario and Keewatin dist., N. W. T. It is situate above the Height of Land, due north of Lake Nepigon.

FORTHTON, a station on the Brockville, Westport and North-western Railway, in Leeds co., Ont., 13 miles from Brockville, and 32 miles from Westport. The post office is called Glen Buell, which see for description.

FORTIERVILLE, or STE. PHILOMENE DE FORTIERVILLE, a post village in Lotbiniere co., Que., on the Duchene River, a station on the Lotbiniere and Megantic Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour, 1 shingle and 3 saw mills, and express and telegraph offices. Pop., 1,200.

FORTIES SETTLEMENT, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., 20 miles from Chester Basin, on the Halifax and South-Western Ry. (Mackenzie & Mann system), the nearest railway points. Pop., 60.

FORTIN, a lake in Beauce co., Que.

FORTIN, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

FORT ISLE AUX NOIX, or FORT LENNOX, on an island in the River Richelieu, in St. Johns co., Que., near the southern boundary of the Province, was fortified by the French in 1759 and by Schuyler in 1775. It is a strong fortress, but unoccupied.

FORT LANGLEY, on the Lower Fraser River, in New Westminster dist., B.C. It is an industrious, progressive place, in a good agricultural and lumber dist., with stores, an hotel, saw mill, cheese factory, and telephone and telegraph offices.

FORT LAWRENCE, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., near the line of the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Anglican), and 1 saw mill. This is the site of the English post during the war in 1755. Pop. 160.

FORT LIARD, a post at the junction of the Black River and the Liard River, at the south-west angle of Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., near the Yukon and Brit. Columbia boundaries.

FORT LOUISBURG, a post office in Cape Breton co., N.S., near Louisburg, on the Sydney and Louisburg RR.

FORT MCKAY, on the Athabasca River, in the Prov. of Alberta, south of Lake Athabasca.

FORT MCLEOD, on the Peace River, in Cariboo dist., B.C., south of Fort Grahame, on the Finlay River, a tributary of the Peace River.

FORT McMURRAY, a post on the Athabasca River, at the mouth of Clearwater River, south of Lake Athabasca, in Athabasca dist., Prov. of Alberta.

FORT MCPHERSON, on Peel River, near the confluence of the Arctic Red River, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.

FORT NELSON, a Hudson Bay Co. post on the Fort Nelson River, a tributary of the

Liard River, in northern B. C. It is situated at the mouth of the Skeena

FORT NORMAN, a Hudson Bay Co.'s post on the Mackenzie River, west of Keith Bay on Great Bear Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.

FORT OKANAGON, a fort belonging to the Hudson Bay Co., in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., on the east bank of Okanagon River, a few miles above its junction with the Columbia.

FORT PELLY, a post settlement in East Assa., Prov. of Sask., 16 miles from Kamsack, on the Can. Northern RR. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel and a school in which Pres. and Anglican services are held. Pop., about 50.

FORT PITT, an old H.B. post and fortification on the North Saskatchewan River, in Prov. of Saskatchewan, lat. 51° 30' N., lon. 109° W. It lies north-west of Battleford, near the Blackfoot Hills.

FORT POINT, a post office in Digby co., N. S., near Weymouth, a station on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 45 miles east of Yarmouth, and 22 miles west of Digby.

FORT POINT (TRINITY), a settlement in the dist. of Trinity. Nfld. Pop. (1901), 25.

FORT PROVIDENCE, a Hudson Bay Co.'s post on the Mackenzie River, near the north-west entrance into Great Slave Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.

FORT QU'APPELLE, a settlement in Assa. dist., Prov. of Sask., on the Qu'Appelle River, 12 miles from Lipton on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch). It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Pres.), 2 general stores, a private bank and several shops and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 500.

FORT RAE, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., on the upper waters of Great Slave Lake which emerge into River la Martre.

FORT RELIANCE, on McLeod Bay, an inlet of the north east waters of Great Slave Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T. It is the site of an old Hudson Bay post.

FORT RESOLUTION, on the south-west shores of Great Slave Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T. It is a Hudson Bay post.

FORT RUPERT, a settlement in British Columbia, on Vancouver Island, 180 miles from Wellington Station, on the Nanaimo & Esquimalt Ry. It contains 1 store. Pop., 12.

FORT ST. GEORGE, on the Fraser River in Cariboo dist., B.C., about 400 miles north of Lytton, a station on the C.P.R., 156 miles north-east of Vancouver.

FORT ST. JAMES, a post office and settlement on Stuart Lake, east of Babine Lake, Cassiar district, B. C. The nearest station is reached by way of the Fraser River from St. George to Lytton, on the main line of the C.P.R., 156 miles north-east of Vancouver.

FORT ST. JOHN, a Hudson Bay post on the Peace River, east of the confluence of the Pine and Halfway Rivers, in Omineca dist., B.C.

FORT SASKATCHEWAN, a post village in the Province of Alberta and a station on the C.N.R., 18 miles from Edmonton. It contains 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist and Anglican), 14 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 saw mill, brick yard, 2 bank agencies, 1 printing office issuing weekly newspaper, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 550.

FORT SELKIRK, a settlement in Yukon



Terr., at the junction of the Lewes, MacMillan and Pelly Rivers, 25 miles south of Dawson city.

**FORT SIMPSON**, at the confluence of the Liard and Mackenzie Rivers, north-west of the Great Slave Lake, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.

**FORT SMITH**, on the Slave River, on the boundary between Athabasca and Mackenzie districts, N.W.T. It is a Hudson Bay post.

**FORT SOREL**, on the present site of the town of Sorel, Que. In July, 1666, M. Sorel, who commanded five companies of the Carignan regiment, forming part of a great military expedition undertaken by the Marquis de Tracy, Viceroy of Canada, to invade the Iroquois country, built a fort at the mouth of the Richelieu River, then known as the Iroquois River. He named the fort St. Louis, which was subsequently changed to Sorel, and afterwards to William Henry. See Sorel.

**FORT STEELE**, a post settlement in Kootenay, B.C., at the junction of the Kootenay and St. Mary's Rivers, 8 miles from station on Crow's Nest branch of C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Pres., Roman Catholic and Church of England), 5 stores, 4 hotels, public school, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper, and telegraph and express offices. This village will soon be connected with the Kootenay Central Ry. and the C.P.R. The valley lies between the Rocky and Gold ranges, and enjoys an equable climate. In the immediate vicinity are the gold placer mines. The district possesses abundance of coal, oil, silver, copper, lead and iron, and much valuable timber; nickel is also found here. Pop., 200.

**FORT STEWART**, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 10 miles from Bancroft, a station on the Ironclad, Bancroft & Ottawa R.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 100.

**FORT TEMISKAMING**, a Hudson Bay post in Pontiac co., Que., on the east shore of Lake Temiskaming, 2 miles south of Baie des Peres and Lake Temiskaming post office, on Kelly Bay.

**FORTUNE**, a prosperous fishing settlement at entrance to Fortune Bay, on the French shore, Nfld., 113 miles from Tilt Cove. It has a fine harbor, 1 Methodist church, 7 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 boot and shoe factory and a telegraph office. Pop. 1,000.

**FORTUNE**, a post town and port of entry at the entrance to Fortune Bay, in the dist. of Burin, 37 miles from Burin, Nfld. It has a large fishing industry, and does a considerable trade with Canada and the United States. It has a fine harbor, a Methodist church, 7 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 boot and shoe factory and a telegraph office. Pop. (1901), 937; to-day (1906), close upon 1,000.

**FORTUNE BAY**, an extensive inlet of the Atlantic, on the south coast of Newfoundland, lat. 47° N., lon. 55° 56' W., giving the name to a district on its north side. It contains Brule and Brunette Islands, and at its entrance are the French Islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon.

**FORTUNE BRIDGE**, a post village on Bay Fortune, P.E.I., on the east coast of the island, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Kings co., adjoining Rollo Bay, 6 miles from Souris, whence a tri-weekly mail reaches the place. The nearest railway point is the way station of St. Charles (4 miles off), on the P.E. Island R.R.

It has 2 churches (a Presbyterian church in Bay Fortune, and a R.C. church in Rollo Bay); 2 stores, 1 steam saw mill, 1 planing mill, 1 carriage shed, 2 blacksmith shops, with telephone at Rollo Bay, and express and telegraph office at Souris. Pop., 222.

**FORTUNE COVE**, a post settlement on Northumberland Strait, in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Mill River, 6 miles from O'Leary Station, on the P.E. Island R.R., 40 miles north-west of Summerside. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, and 2 grist mills, besides 2 blacksmith shops. Pop., about 200.

**FORTUNE HARBOR**, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld., on the Bay of Exploits, 23 miles from Twillingate. Pop., (1901), 468.

**FORTUNE'S LAKE**, a lake in Labelle co., Que.

**FORT VERMILION**, a Hudson Bay post in the Peace River dist. of the Prov. of Alberta (formerly Athabasca, N.W.T.), on the Peace River, 700 miles north of Edmonton, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the G.P.R., 192 miles north of Calgary. It has 2 churches (R. C. and Epis.), 2 stores, flour and saw mills (2 steam and 1 water power), and post office. The Hudson Bay Co., besides their store and 40-barrel roller mill, have a stern-wheel steamer on the Peace River, running between the "Chutes," a fall 60 miles below Fort Vermilion, and Hudson Hope, at the foot of the Rocky Mountains, a distance of 700 miles. Moose and black bear are yet plentiful in the dist., which raises wheat, barley, and garden stuff; there is also good fishing; while the Indians bring to the village large quantities of fur every year. Pop., 300 settlers, and 600 wandering Indians (Crees, Beavers and Slaveys).

**FORT WHYTE**, a station on the Gretna branch of the C.P.R., in Selkirk co., Man., 12 miles from Winnipeg.

**FORT WILLIAM**, an incorporated town in the dist. of Thunder Bay, was founded in 1669 when the French traders established a fortified post for trading purposes at this point on the Kaministikwia River, where it empties into Lake Superior. It is near the centre of the continent from east to west, being 1,629 miles from Halifax and 1,909 miles from Vancouver. From a climatic point of view there is no healthier region than that on the north shore of Lake Superior; the air, being clear, gives a tonic effect, while the dry atmosphere of winter makes living agreeable; altogether the position of the town and the nature of the soil makes this a particularly healthy place. The town has exceptional harbor facilities, being the last and best harbor and head of navigation of the system of rivers and inland seas, that, beginning with Lake Superior, find their outlet to the Atlantic Ocean, and with the terminals of the Canadian Pacific Railway, and the shipping facilities offered by the Canadian Northern Ry., is in a position to handle to the best advantage the immense tonnage that annually passes from lake to rail of the manufactured product, and grain and flour from the west to points east. Not only as a shipping port is Fort William a superior town, but its citizens, by their zeal and enterprise, are reaching out and attracting the commerce and capital of the world. A flour mill is being erected with a capacity of 3,000 barrels per day, and a stove and

range foundry is established here. This is a dis-triouting point of the Imperial Oil Co. for the great West. A syndicate of capitalists have se-cured the right of developing power at Kakabeka Falls, 18 miles distant. The town has its own electric light, waterworks and telephone, good sewerage system, excellent schools (3 public 1 separate and 1 high school), churches for the different denominations (8 in all), a library, 60 stores, 10 hotels, 1 general hospital, 8 branch banks; and the government has just completed a fine post office and custom house at a cost of \$45,000. Dwellings are built principally of frame and brick. There are four companies at present engaged in the manufacture of red brick and they supply the surrounding dis-trict. For William is distant from Winni-peg 426 miles, Toronto 861, Montreal 998, and by water from Duluth 180 miles, Chicago 690, Owen Sound 520, Buffalo 920. Pop., 7,000.

FORT WILLIAM, a post office in Pontiac co., Que., via Pembroke, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R.

FORT WILLIAM WEST, a post settlement in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., and a station on the C.P.R. and C.N.R. (called West Fort), 3 miles from Fort Waltham, with which it is also con-nected by an electric railway. It has 1 branch bank.

FORT WRATH, an old Hudson Bay post in Pontiac co., Que., on the east upper shore of Lake Temiskaming, about opposite Halleybury P. O., in Nipissing dist., and a station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

FORT WRIGLEY, a post on the Mackenzie River, west of Lake La Martre, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T. It is a Hudson Bay Co.'s post.

FORTY EIGHT ROAD, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Kings co., P.E.I., 12 miles from Georgetown, 12 miles from Mount Stewart Jct.

FORTY MILE, a post office in Yukon Terri-tory, via Skagway, south of the White Horse Pass.

FOSTER, a post village and popular sum-mer resort, in Brome co., Que., on the Yamas-ka River, and on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Knowlton and 4 miles from Waterloo. It con-tains 1 grist and 2 saw mills, 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 butter tub factory, telegraph and express and Bell telephone offices. The country around is noted for its picturesque scenery. The dynamo buildings and power house are situated at Foster. Electric light for Waterloo and Knowlton are supplied from here. Pop., 300.

FOSTER LAKE, a lake in Annapolis co., N.S., from which a few salmon are taken.

FOSTERS, a village in Lunenburg co., N.S., 10 miles from New Germany, on the Halifax and Southwestern RR. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store, 1 flour mill and 1 lumber mill. Pop., 250.

FOSTER'S COVE, Victoria co., N.B. See Burnt Land Brook.

FOSTER'S CROFT, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 14 miles from Sussex station, on the I.C.R., 43 miles north-east of St. John. It contains 1 R.C. church and 1 school. In the vicinity are gold, silver and copper ore mines; also some pretty lakes; the resort of tourists and those seeking fishing and shooting. Pop., 100.

FOSTER'S POINT, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 110.

FOSTERVILLE, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 20 miles from Canterbury on the C. P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 lum-ber mill, and 1 store. Fosterville, being located on the lakes at the head of St. Croix River, has plenty of good hunting and fishing. Pop., 25 families.

FOTHERBY, a station in Marquette co., Man., on the Rossburn section of the Can. Northern RR., 5 miles south-east of Clanwilliam.

FOU, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

FOUCHE BAY, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 47.

FOUND'S MILLS, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., 8 miles from Emerald Jct., on the P. E. Island RR., between Summerside & Charlotte-town.

FOUNTAIN, a post office in Mackenzie dis-trict, Sask.

FOUNTAIN ROAD, a settlement in Cumber-land co., N.S., 2 miles from Pugwash Jct., on the I.C.R.

FOUNTAINSTOWN, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta.

FOUQUET, a small stream running into Rivière des Caps, in Kamouraska co., Que.

FOURCHE, or FORCHU, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., on the south coast of Cape Breton Island, about 25 miles south-west of Louisburg, a station on the Sydney & Louis-burg RR. It has 2 churches [Baptist and Union (Methodist and Presbyterian)], 6 stores, 1 lobster canning factory, and pond for the cultivation of lobsters from the spawn, Govern-ment telegraph office, etc. Pop., about 250.

FOURCHE, GRANDE RIVIERE, in Temis-couata co., Que., runs into the north west branch of the Trois Pistoles, and both find their way into the St. Lawrence.

FOURCHE, PETITE RIVIERE, in Temis-couata co., Que., connects the small lake that receives the waters of the Rivière des Sangués with the South West branch of the Trois Pis-toles. They empty into the St. Lawrence.

FOURCHE, RIVIERE LA, a small stream in Lotbinière co., Que.

FOUR FALLS, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., 1½ miles from Aroostook Jct., on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Andover, Me. It contains 1 Anglican church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, and a blacksmith shop. Pop., under 75.

FOUR MILE BROOK, a post village in a farming dist. in Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from West River, and 3¼ miles from Scotsburn Sta-tion, on the I.C.R. (Oxford branch), 9 miles east of Pictou. It has 1 general store, and 2 saw mills. Pop., 108.

FOUR MILE BROOK, a salmon stream in Colchester co., N.S.

FOURNIER, a post village in Prescott co., Ont., on Nation River, 7 miles from Alfred Sta-tion on the C.P.R., and 20 miles from L'Origi-nal. It contains Roman Catholic and Metho-dist churches, 1 hotel, telegraph and Bell telephone offices, 3 stores and saw, grist and planing mills. Pop., 200.

FOUR ROADS, a post office in Gloucester co., N.B., 3¼ miles from Inkerman, on the Gulf Shore RR.

FOURTEEN MILE HOUSE, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., on Bedford Basin, and a sta-tion on the Halifax and South Western Ry. (called Hublev's), 15 miles from Halifax. It contains an Episcopal church, rail factory and rolling mills, 1 hotel and 2 stores, and is noted



as a summer resort for the people of Halifax and vicinity. Pop., about 200.

**FOURTH CHUTE**, a station on the Eganville branch of the C.P.R., 18 miles from Renfrew and 5 miles from Eganville.

**FOWLER'S CORNERS**, a post settlement in Peterboro' co., Ont., with a station called Bests on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Peterboro. It contains 1 Pfsbyterian church and 1 store. Pop., 40.

**FOWL LAKE**, in the south-western section of Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., Pigeon River flows out of it into Lake Superior.

**FOX**, a post office in Portage la Prairie dist., Man., 1¼ miles from Edwin on the C.N.R., 12 miles from Portage la Prairie.

**FOX BAY**, a post settlement in Anticosti Island, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, at the mouth of the St. Lawrence River. It has 1 general store and 2 lobster canning factories, besides telegraph office. Pop. (in summer), 85.

**FOXBORO**, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on the Belleville division G.T.R., 1 mile from Foxboro Station on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, carriage and cheese factories, 1 saw mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 300.

**FOX CHANNEL**, a strait in Franklin dist., in the arctic seas, stretching north from the north-west extremity of Hudson Strait, having on the west Melville Peninsula and Southampton Island and on the east an unexplored county in Baffin Land, Franklin dist.

**FOX COVE**, a settlement in Bonavista dist., Nfld. Pop. (1901), 225.

**FOX COVE**, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld., on the west side of Placentia Bay, 2 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 140.

**FOX COVE**, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 44 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 80.

**FOX CREEK**, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Peticodiac River, 4 miles from Moncton, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 graded and 4 other schools, 4 stores, 1 tannery and shoe factory. Pop., 1,200.

**FOX HARBOR**, Random South dist., Nfld., in Trinity Bay (north side), 27 miles from Trinity Harbor. Its nearest railway station is 15 miles distant. It has 1 Methodist church and school, and 1 lobster canning factory. Fishing is the main industry of the settlement. Pop. (1901), 97.

**FOX HARBOR**, a fishing settlement in Nfld., on an inlet of Placentia Sound, opposite Fox Island, in Placentia Bay, a few miles north of Placentia, a station on the Reid-Newfoundland RR., 20 miles south-west of Placentia Jct. Pop. (1901), 370.

**FOX HARBOR**, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on Northumberland Strait, 9 miles from Pugwash, on the I.C.R. (Oxford branch), 13 miles from Oxford. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 hall, 1 saw mill, and two blacksmith shops, also several lobster factories. Pop., 140.

**FOX ISLAND**, a small island in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, near the north-east extremity of the Saguenay coast.

**FOX ISLAND**, a settlement in Fortune Bay (dist., Nfld., 17 miles from Harbor Breton. Pop. (1901), 20.

**FOX ISLAND**, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 112.

**FOX ISLAND HARBOR**, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 14 miles from Burgeo. Pop. (1901), 112.

**FOX ISLAND MAIN**, a post settlement in Guysboro co., N.S., on Chedabucto Bay, and 7 miles from Canso, with which it has steamboat connection. It is 30 miles from Port Mulgrave, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 store. Pop., about 150.

**FOX ISLAND RIVER**, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

**FOXLEIGH**, a post settlement in Assa. West, Prov. of Sask., on the Qu'Appelle River, 12 miles from Regina, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Anglican and Presbyterian). Foxleigh is on the main trail to Qu'Appelle Valley. Pop., 300.

**FOXLEY**, a river of Prince Edward Island, stretched south-easterly from Holland Bay, and terminates in a spacious lake 8 miles from its mouth. It also stretches south-westerly from the east side of Richmond Bay, and branches into various inferior streams pursuing different directions, and extending to within a few miles of the southern shore.

**FOXMEAD**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., and a flag station on the Midland div. of the G.T.R., 11 miles north-west of Orillia. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 200.

**FOX MOUNT**, B.C. (10,576 feet in height).

**FOX POINT**, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on the Lake of Bays, midway on the steamboat trip (daily in the season) between the portage south of Peninsular Lake through the Lake of Bays to Dorset, at the south-east end of the Lake. The region is a charming summer resort, amid a cluster of cottages and camps, with good fishing, boating and bathing in the vicinity. It is 20 miles from Huntsville, on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 34 miles north of Gravenhurst and 145 miles from Toronto.

**FOX POINT**, a post settlement on the west side of St. Margaret's Bay, in Lunenburg co., N.S., 2 miles from Hubbard's Station, on the Halifax & South-Western RR. Fishing and lumbering are the chief industries. It has 1 general store and telephone office. Pop., 220.

**FOX RIVER**, in Saskatchewan Province (late N.W.T.), flows from the westward into Hill River.

**FOX RIVER**, a pretty post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on a river of the same name, 12 miles from Parrsboro on the Cumberland RR. & Coal Co.'s line. It contains 2 churches, 3 mills, 1 hotel and 2 stores. Pop., 450.

**FOX RIVER**, a post village in Gaspé co., Que., on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 120 miles from New Carlisle, on the A., Q. and Western Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw and 2 flour mills, 1 cod liver oil factory and 1 telegraph office. Its harbor is well sheltered, and affords good accommodation for vessels of light draught. Its inhabitants are largely engaged in the cod and mackerel fisheries. The commerce is increasing annually, and two steamers call once a week.

**FOX RIVER, GREAT and LITTLE**, two rivers of Gaspe co., Que., about 2 miles from each other and both falling into the south shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence between Griffin Cove and Petit Cap.

**FOX ROOST**, a small fishing settlement in the

dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 4 miles from Channel. Pop. (1901), 76.

FOX'S, a port of call of the Star Line Steamship Co.'s steamboats, in Queens co., N.B., 3 miles from Gagetown.

FOXTON, a post office in Dundas township, Selkirk co., Man., 3 miles from Teulon, on a branch of the C.P.R., the nearest railway point. It contains 3 churches and 2 schools. Pop. of township about 262.

FRANK TRAY, a flag station on the Reid-Nfld. RR. (St. John's section), in Harbor Main dist., Nfld., 17 miles west of St. John's and 23 miles east of Briggs Jct. Pop. (1901), 410.

FOX WARREN, a post village in Marquette co., Man., on the Can. Pacific Ry., 7 miles from Birtle. It contains 3 stores, 3 grain elevators and 1 hotel. Pop., 50.

FOYMOUNT, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., 14 miles from Eganville, a station on a branch of the C.P.R., 23 miles west of Renfrew.

FRAMBOISE, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 30 miles from St. Peters and 40 miles from Sydney, on the I.C.R. It contains a Pres. church, 3 stores and 1 saw and shingle mill. Good fishing is obtainable here. Pop., 500.

FRAMBOIS INTERVALE, a post office in Richmond co., N.S. (Cape Breton Island). St. Peters on the Cape Breton Railway is the nearest station.

FRAMNES, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., on the Icelandic River, which falls into Lake Winnipeg, with port at Hnausa. It is 50 miles north of Winnipeg Beach Station, on the C.P.R. (south-west shore of Lake Winnipeg), 51 miles north of Winnipeg city. It has 1 general store and 1 creamery. Pop. about 250.

FRAMPON WEST, a post village in Dorchester co., Que., 14 miles from St. Henedine, on the Quebec Central Ry. It contains 1 Anglican church, 2 schools, 5 stores, 3 saw and 3 grist mills, and a cheese factory, and has good fishing and hunting facilities.

FRANCAIS, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

FRANCAIS, a lake in Cassiar dist., B.C., in lat. 50° N., north of Ootsa Lake and the Quanchus Mountains. It is drained eastward by the Nechaco River into the Fraser, and has its outlet into the latter near Fort George, in Cariboo dist.

FRANCIS, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. East), a station on the Moose Mountain (Arcola) section of the C.P.R., 40 miles south-east of Regina. It has 1 Union church, 7 stores, 1 hotel and 1 bank (Hamilton), besides express and telegraph office. Pop., 250.

FRANCIS LAKE, in Queens co., N.S., on the borders of Shelburne co.

FRANCOIS, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 59 miles from Burgeo. Pop. (1901), 131.

FRANCOIS, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

FRANCONIA, a post office in Haldimand co., Ont., 3 miles from Moulton, on the Mich. Central RR.

FRANK, a post and mining settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, on the middle fork of Old Man's River, and a station on the C.P.R., 15 miles east of Crow's Nest. It contains a Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 4 hotels, 1 zinc smelt-

ing mill, agency for Union Bank of Canada, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 800.

FRANKBURG, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, 12 miles from the station of High River, on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Macleod branch, 40 miles from Calgary. It has 1 church (Latter Day Saints). Pop. 100.

FRANKFORD, a thriving post and manufacturing village in Hastings co., Ont., on the River Trent, and the Central Ontario RR., 6 miles north of Trenton, on the main line of the G.T.R. It has 4 churches, 17 stores, 1 bank, 1 library and reading room, 1 large canning factory, 1 large paper mill, besides wool-len, flour and saw mills and express and telegraph offices. Pop., 800.

FRANK HILL, a post office in Victoria co., Ont., 6 miles from Best's Station, on the G.T.R., 12 miles from Peterborough. Pop., 70 families in dist.

FRANKLIN, an unorganized district of the Canadian Dominion, set apart by order of Council, Oct. 2, 1895, its boundaries being roughly defined, Dec. 18th, 1897; estimated area, 500,000 square miles. The district, which lies mainly within the Arctic zone, embraces Baffin Land, Fox Land, Cumberland, Melville, and Botha Peninsula, Bylot Island, North Devon, North Somerset, Prince of Wales Land, King William Land, Prince Albert, Victoria, Wollaston, and Banks Lands—a region extending north of Hudson Strait and west of Davis Strait and Baffin Bay, from 60 to 130 of W. longitude, including also Grinnel Land, Ellesmere Land, The Parry Islands, Prince Patrick Island, and Ringue and Axel Heiberg Islands. The districts contiguous to Franklin dist., on the south, are Labrador, Ungava, Keewatin and Mackenzie. The population estimated in 1901, including that of Keewatin dist., was, roughly, 8,546.

FRANKLIN, a post settlement in Portage la Prairie co., Man., on the northwestern branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles from Minnedosa. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 2 hotels and 1 lumber and shingle mill, and several shops. Pop., 200.

FRANKLIN, a post village in Durham co., Ont., and a flag station on the G.T.R. (Port Hope & Lindsay branch), 11 miles north of Millbrook and 29 miles north of Port Hope. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, and 1 saw and shingle mill. There is also a grain warehouse and a blacksmith shop. Pop., 35.

FRANKLIN BAY, on the northern coast of the Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., south-east of Beaufort Sea, between Point Filton and Cape Parry, and intersected by the meridians, 70 N. and 125 W.

FRANKLIN CENTRE, a post village in Huntingdon co., Que., near the International boundary line, and close to the Ontario River, 6 miles from Churubusco Station (N.Y. State), on the Vermont Central RR.; and 10 miles from Ormstown Station, on the G.T.R. (Massena Springs branch), 47 miles south-west of Montreal. It has 3 churches (Eps., Moth. and Congregational), 5 stores, 2 temperance hotels, feed, planing and shingle mills, 2 carriage and 3 blacksmith shops, with telephone office. The village is connected by daily stage with Hemmingford and Huntingdon. Pop. about 400.

FRANKLIN CORNERS, a post office in Pres-



cott co., Ont., 6 miles from Plantagenet on the Montreal and Ottawa short line div. of the C. P. R.

**FRANKLIN DISTRICT** (area roughly estimated at 500,000 sq. miles), created by an order of the Privy Council of Canada, Oct. 2, 1895. It embraces the entire region within the Arctic circle lying to the north of the adjacent Canadian districts of Ungava, Keewatin and Mackenzie, and from Bainn Land and Davis Strait on the East to Banks Land and Beaufort Sea on the west. Its affairs are, judicially and territorially, under the direction of the Lieut.-Governor of Assinibolia at Regina. Its estimated population, including that of the district of Keewatin, was, in 1901, 8,546.

**FRANKLIN LAKE**, a body of water in Keewatin dist., N.W.T. Area, 78,400 acres.

**FRANK'S BAY**, a settlement on Lake Nipissing, in Parry Sound dist., Ont., at the head of the French River, 15 miles from Sturgeon Falls, on the C.P.R., 24 miles west of North Bay. Pop., 200.

**FRANKTOWN**, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., on Goodwood Creek, and on C.P.R. (Brockville and Ottawa div.), 9 miles from Smith's Falls. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, express and telegraph offices. The station is  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles from the village. Pop., about 150.

**FRANKVILLE**, or **HARBOR AU BOUCHE**, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R. It contains 7 stores, 1 lobster cannery and telegraph and express offices, and Roman Catholic church. Pop., 600.

**FRANKVILLE**, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., 10 miles from Irish Creek, on C.P.R., and 8 miles from Forthton on Brockville & Westport Ry. It contains 2 churches, 1 telegraph office, 2 hotels, 2 stores, 1 lumber mill and 1 cheese factory, and long distance telephone. Pop., 150.

**FRASERBURG**, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 10 miles from Bracebridge on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Holiness Movement and Pres.), 1 store and 1 saw mill. The Bracebridge & Trading Lake Co. intend shortly to open a railroad through this place.

**FRASER LAKE**, a lake of Halifax co., N.S., near Margaret's Bay.

**FRASER LAKE**, situate to the east of Francois Lake, in Cariboo dist., B.C. Fort Francis is at the eastern end of it, on the Nechaco River.

**FRASER RIVER**, the most important river in British Columbia, flows entirely through that Prov., entering the Gulf of Georgia a few miles north of the boundary line of 49 and in about  $122^{\circ} 40'$  W. long.; its course throughout is nearly parallel with that of the Columbia. The main or central branch takes its rise in the Rocky Mountains in lat.  $53^{\circ} 45'$  N., lon.  $118^{\circ} W.$  there meeting with the Riviere de Mette, a tributary of the Athabasca, which afterwards unites with the Peace River, in its course towards the Arctic Ocean. Fraser River was first discovered by Sir Alexander Mackenzie of the North West Company, who, designating it as the Ta-cout-shé Tesse, or River of the Tacully Nation, descended it for some distance on his way to the western coast in 1793. Afterwards, in 1808, it was navigated to its mouth by Mr. Simon Fraser and Mr. John Stuart, of the North West Company; from the former of whom it has its present name. Fra-

ser River, a few miles from its source, flows into a lake some miles in length, called Cowdung Lake, below which, considerably increased by a tributary from the north, it enters Moose Lake, a beautiful sheet of water some 9 miles in length. Thence the river continues rapidly to the Tête Jaune Cache, about 630 miles from the sea, the limit of canoe navigation on the Fraser. About three miles lower down, the stream is joined by the Cranberry Fork, a tributary flowing from the south. Between the Tête Jaune Cache and Fort George the river is augmented by many tributaries, two of which, the Mackenzie Fork and Bear River, are of considerable magnitude. At Fort George, lat.  $53^{\circ} 33'$  N., lon.  $122^{\circ} 45'$  W., an important branch falls in from the westward, proceeding from the lakes of Stuart and Fraser. Quessel River, issuing from the great lake of the same name, flows in 100 miles lower down; and 40 miles below this is Fort Alexandria, seated on the right bank in lat.  $52^{\circ} 33'$  40 N. It is in the mountainous region, comprised within the great bend which the Fraser makes between the Tête Jaune Cache and this point, that the rich gold deposits, known as the Caribou mines, are situated. At Lytton, about 160 miles from the sea, the Fraser is joined by the Thompson River, a copious tributary flowing from the eastward. Yale, a small town at the head of steamboat navigation on the Lower Fraser, is 57 miles lower down, and Westminster, the former capital of the mainland, about 100 miles below it. Lat.  $49^{\circ} 12'$  47 N., lon.  $122^{\circ} 53'$  W. Between Lytton and Yale the Fraser runs through some of the grandest scenery in the world. On each side heavily timbered mountains rise to a height of over 3,000 feet. Near the summits of these mountains may be observed here and there a thin streak of falling water, which, gathering strength as they descend, swell into a cataract of considerable magnitude rushing with tremendous force into the foaming river beneath.

**FRASER RIVER**, in Ungava dist., N. E. Terr. It flows eastward into the Northern Atlantic through Labrador Peninsula.

**FRASER'S GRANT**, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., 4 miles from Heatherton, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Baptist), 6 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills, lobster canneries, 1 private bank, 1 printing office, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 400.

**FRASER'S MILLS**, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 7 miles from South River and 12 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches, 5 stores, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, and 2 cheese factories. Pop., 250.

**FRASERVILLE**, or **SPRINGVILLE**, a post office in Durham co., Ont., on the Midland division G.T.R., 24 miles from Port Hope, and 7 miles from Peterborough, on G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 2 stores. Pop., 50.

**FRAXVILLE**, or **NEW ROSS**, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., on the Forties River, 15 miles from Cherryfield Station on the Halifax South Western Ry. (Mackenzie and Mann system), with port on Mud Lake. It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 saw mill. Pop., 86.

**FRAZERVILLE**, or **RIVIERE DU LOUP**, a flourishing town in Temiscouata co., Que., and a divisional point on the I.C.R. & Temiscouata

Ry. It is situate on the St. Lawrence, and is the port of call for the Quebec and Saguenay boats, and also a favorite summer resort. It contains 4 churches (1 Roman Catholic, 2 Anglican and 1 Pres.), 75 stores, 11 hotels, 2 saw, 2 pulp and 2 grist mills, 1 furniture factory, 1 sash and door factory, 3 banks, 2 printing offices issuing newspapers, 2 telegraph and 1 express offices. The I.C.R. has a roundhouse here. Pop., 6,300.

FREAK'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 21.

FRECHETTE, a post office in Levis co., Que., near Craig's Road station, on G.T.R., 14 miles from Point Levis.

FREDENSTHAL, a station on the Can. Northern Ry., in Provencher co., Man., 7 miles from Emerson.

FREDERICK HOUSE, LAKE and RIVER, on the borders of Nipissing and Algoma districts, N. W. Ont. They are drained by the Abbitibi River and Moose River into James Bay.

FREDERICKSBURG, Norfolk co., Ont. See Delhi.

FREDERICKSBURG, a station on the G.T.R., in Lennox co., Ont., 6 miles from Napanee.

FREDERICTON, a station and post settlement on the P.E.I. Ry. in Queens co., P.E.I. It contains a Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 carriage factory. Pop., 150.

FREDERICTON, a city and port of entry of New Brunswick, capital of the province and of York co., is beautifully situated on a point of land on the west side of the River St. John, 60 miles in direct line N.N.W. of St. John. Lat. 45° N., lon. 45° 31' 30" W. It has several streets, nearly a mile in length, prettily lined with trees, running parallel with the river. These are crossed by about a dozen others at right angles. The public buildings comprise the parliament buildings, the government house, city hall, court house, exhibition building and rink, barracks and university. The parliament buildings are situated at the lower end of the town, and the government house at the upper extremity. The latter is a large stone mansion facing the river, surrounded by tastefully laid out grounds and shrubberies. The University, with its new and modern science building, is admirably situated upon the rising ground at the rear of the city. As a seat of learning it ranks high in the Province. Fredericton is the seat of the Lord Bishop of Fredericton (Church of England). His cathedral, a handsome edifice, is situate at the lower end of the town. The other churches belong to the Church of England, Roman Catholics, Presbyterians, Methodists, Baptists and Adventists. The St. John River which is here  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile wide, crossed by 2 bridges (steel railway and wooden passenger bridges) is navigable to this point. 84 miles from the Bay of Fundy, for sea-going vessels of 120 tons. Small steamers ascend 65 miles further to Woodstock.

Fredericton is an incorporated city. Its affairs are managed by a mayor and corporation. Its streets are lighted with gas and electricity. It contains 5 bank agencies, 4 weekly newspapers, 1 reading room, 2 telegraph offices, several life and fire insurance agencies, hotels, a number of first-class stores, and manufactories of iron castings, mill machinery, leather, boots and shoes, wooden ware, etc. It is the chief terminus of the Fredericton

branch of the C.P.R., and there is a station also of the C.P.R. at Gibson, to Edmundston, on opposite side of the River St. John, which connects with St. John and western lines at Fredericton Junction; also the I.C.R. and C.P.R. there cross the river via the railroad bridge.

Fredericton was originally called St. Ann's. It was founded by Sir Guy Carleton in 1786, shortly after the erection of New Brunswick into a separate Province. Pop., 7,117.

FREDERICTON JUNCTION, the junction point for the city of Fredericton, 21 miles distant, in Sunbury co., N.B., on the line of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Baptist, 1 Anglican, 1 Roman Catholic and F.W.B. churches, 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 printing office issuing weekly newspaper, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

FREDERICTON ROAD, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., 8 miles from Salisbury, on the I.C.R., and on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry., the nearest railway point. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 1 cheese factory and school. Pop., 150.

FREDERICTOWN, Cumberland co., N.S., at the head of Wallace Bay, on a small estuary, 42 miles north of Truro. See Wallace.

FREDRICTON, a post settlement and port of call in Fogo dist., Nfld., 40 miles from Glenwood. It contains a Methodist church, 1 store, 1 lumber mill, and 4 lobster and salmon canneries. Goods are imported to and exported from England. Navigation opens here earlier in spring than any other place owing to its situation at the mouth of the Gander River. Pop., 100.

FREEBORN, a post office and flag station in Perth co., Ont., on a branch of G.T.R.,  $\frac{2}{3}$  miles from Newton. Name of station is Peffers. It has 1 store. Pop., 30.

FREELAND, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on Rideau Lake, with port of call at Portland (a few miles east), for the steamers of the Rideau Lakes Navigation Co. It is 4 miles from Crosby Station, on the Brockville, Westport & Northwestern RR. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 6 stores, 1 good hotel, 2 saw and grist mills, 1 cheese factory, 1 private bank, with express and telegraph office at Crosby. Pop., 300.

FREELAND, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Conway, on the Prince Edward Is. Ry., 28 miles north-west of Summerside. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Presbyterian), 3 stores, 2 saw mills, with telegraph and express offices at Conway. Old oyster beds, in the adjoining rivers, yield manure for the farms. Pop., about 100.

FREELTON, a post settlement in Wentworth co., Ont., 3 miles from Schaw, on the C.P.R.

FREEMAN, a post village in Halton co., Ont., 8 miles from Hamilton, and near Burlington Junction on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 pickle storage factory and 1 apple storage factory. Pop., 400.

FREEMPORT, a post village on an island (Long Island) at the mouth of St. Mary's Bay and the Bay of Fundy, in Digby co., N.S., 15 miles from Weymouth, a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., and 40 miles from Digby, on Grand Passage, Long Island. It contains 1 church and 8 stores. The chief industry is



fishng. Agriculture is also pursued with success. Pop., about 700.

**FREEPORT**, a hamlet in Missisquoi co., Que., 2 miles from Cowansville, on the C.P.R. It has a saw mill, 1 factory, 1 foundry, and Bell telephone office. Pop., 75.

**FREEPORT**, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., on the Grand River, 4 miles from Berlin, on G.T.R. It contains 2 United Brethren churches and 1 temperance hotel. Pop., 25.

**FREETOWN**, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., and a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 14 miles from Summerside. It contains Methodist and Presbyterian churches, public hall, cloth factory, 1 grist mill, 2 saw mills, 1 carding mill, 1 store, besides post, telegraph and telephone offices. Population, about 250.

**FREIBURG**, a village in Waterloo co., Ont.,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Breslau and 8 miles from Berlin, on the G.T.R. Pop., about 125.

**FRELIGHSBURG**, an incorporated village in Missisquoi co., Que., on Pike River, and on the Central Vermont Ry. It contains 3 churches (Anglican, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank agency, 1 grist mill, electric light plant, 1 butter factory and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 231.

**FRENCH**, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 16 miles from Dundurn, a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 2 miles south of Saskatoon.

**FRENCH BAY**, a post hamlet in Bruce co., Ont.,  $8\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Allenford, a station on the G.T.R. (Wiarton & Owen Sound branch), 4 miles south of Park Head Jet, and 17 miles south west of Owen Sound. It has 1 Presbyterian church.

**FRENCH COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 10.

**FRENCH CREEK**, a post village in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C., 20 miles from Wellington Station, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR. It contains 1 Anglican church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 fish oil factory, and 1 telegraph office. It affords sport for the fishermen and huntsmen second to none in the world, and is a point of observation for the meteorological service of Canada. Steamer calls semi-weekly from Nanaimo and Comox. Pop., 80.

**FRENCH LAKE**, a beautiful lake in Sunbury co., N.B., abounding with fish. It communicates by a narrow channel with Maquapit Lake, and through the latter into Grand Lake, in Queens co., N.B.

**FRENCH LAKE**, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., on Oromocto River  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Russiagornis, on the C.P.R. (Fredericton branch), 9 miles from Fredericton Jct. It contains 1 church and 1 store. Pop., about 200.

**FRENCHMAN'S BAY**, a settlement in Ontario co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, 3 miles from Pickering, on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Whitby Jct., and 23 miles east of Toronto.

**FRENCHMAN'S BAY**, an inlet of Lake Ontario, in Ontario co., Ont.

**FRENCHMAN'S COVE**, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld., 3 miles from Garnish. Pop. (1901), 97.

**FRENCHMAN'S COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 53.

**FRENCHMAN'S COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Polle, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 28.

**FRENCH RIVER**, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the river of the same name, 4 miles from Merigomish and 12 miles from New Glasgow, on I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 grist mill and 1 saw mill. Pop. 200.

**FRENCH RIVER**, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., on the French River, with port on the Gulf of St. Lawrence at New London. The village is 9 miles from Kensington, a station on the P.E.I. Ry., 9 miles east of Summerside. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 general store, and 2 lobster factories. Pop., 50.

**FRENCH RIVER**, a post village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., on the French River, 100 miles from Parry Sound, on the Georgian Bay, and a station on the G.T.R. It is a port of call for the steamers of the North Shore division of the Northern Navigation Co. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 lumber mill. Pop., about 350.

**FRENCH RIVER**, on the boundary between Parry Sound and Nipissing districts, Ontario, flows west from Lake Nipissing into the Georgian Bay, which it enters in lat.  $45^{\circ} 53' N.$ , lon.  $81^{\circ} 5' W.$ , after a course estimated at 55 miles. The scenery of the Thousand Isles of the St. Lawrence is tame and uninteresting as compared with the endless variety of island and bay, granite cliff and sombre defile, which mark the character of the beautiful solitary French River. This river offers excellent mill sites.

**FRENCH RIVER**, a settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 40 miles from North Sydney, a station on the I.C.R.

**FRENCH RIVER**, a river of P.E.I., on the north shore of Queens co.

**FRENCH RIVER**, in Northern Ontario, joins the estuary of the Abbitibi and Moose Rivers at the south-west corner of James Bay. Lat.  $51^{\circ} 8' N.$ , lon.  $81^{\circ} W.$

**FRENCH RIVER**, a small stream running north into Tatamagouche Harbor, on the northeast coast of Nova Scotia (in Colchester co.). It affords good salmon fishing.

**FRENCH RIVER**, a small stream in Victoria co., N.B.

**FRENCH RIVER**, a small river running N.N.E. into Merigomish Harbor, on the north coast of Nova Scotia, in Pictou co.

**FRENCH ROAD**, a post and farming settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 20 miles from Sydney, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 shingle mill. Tradition asserts that a large amount of treasure was hidden in the vicinity by the French when driven from Louisburg in 1758. Several efforts have been made to recover some of this treasure, but without success, although indications seem to corroborate the certainty of a portion of the tradition being true. Copper ore is found here. Pop., about 200.

**FRENCHVALE**, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., near Letches Creek, on the I.C.R., 10 miles from Sydney. Pop., about 100.

**FRENCH VILLAGE**, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It is a rising summer resort 23 miles from Halifax, the scenery along the shores being unequalled in the Province. A charming place for sailing and fishing. It contains 4 stores, 2 lumber mills, 2 churches, 2 hotels and 2 schools. Pop., 600.

**FRENCH VILLAGE**, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on the Hammond River, 3 miles from Nauwigewauk Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 church and 1 saw and flour mill. Pop., 150.

**FRENCH VILLAGE**, an incorporated village in the municipality of Kingsey, in Drummond co., Que., 12 miles from Richmond on the G. T. R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 saw and provender mill, 1 restaurant, 5 general stores, 1 cheese factory, 2 temperance hotels, and school house. Pop., of village, 236.

**FRENES, RUISSEAU DES**, in Charlevoix co., Que., falls into the River Malbay.

**FRENEUSE, or GRAND LAKE**, a lake of New Brunswick, in Queen's co., 12 miles long by 6 wide, and in some places 40 fathoms deep. See Grand Lake.

**FRESHWATER**, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., 1 mile from Placentia. Pop. (1901), 51.

**FRESHWATER**, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verde on the north side of Conception Bay, Nfld., 2 miles from Carbonear. Pop. (1901), 534.

**FRESHWATER**, a settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verde, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 534.

**FRESHWATER BAY**, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of St. John's, Nfld., 5 miles from St. John's. Pop. (1901), including Cape Spear and Black Head, 130.

**FRESHWATER BAY**, a fishing settlement on a very picturesque inlet on the west side of Bonavista Bay, Nfld., 23 miles from Salvage.

**FRESHWATER (TRINITY EAST)**, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 62.

**FRIAR'S HEAD**, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 30 miles from Inverness Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, and 1 lobster cannery, 2 lumber mills and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 1,000.

**FRIAR'S HEAD CHAPEL**, a post office in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 30 miles from Inverness, on the Inverness and Richmond Ry.

**FRIDAY LAKE**, an elongated body of water in Nipissing dist., N. Ont., lying to the west of the Montreal River and to the east of Rib Lake, reached from Rib Lake station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR.

**FRIESEN**, a post office in Assa. W. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan.

**FRIPONNE, RIVIERE LA**, rises in a small lake in Montmorency co., Que., and running north-west and then south-west, enters the St. Lawrence 6 miles below the mouth of the Ste. Anne.

**FRIZZLETON**, formerly **MIDDLE SECTION**, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 25 miles from Inverness, on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 2 stores, saw, carding and grist mills, also a Government fish hatchery. Pop., 200.

**FROATBURN**, a post office in Dundas co., Ont., via Morrisburg, on the G.T.R., 21 miles east of Prescott.

**FROBISHER**, a post village in Assa. dist., Prov. of Sask., near the Souris River, 3½ miles from Frobisher Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian),

4 stores, 1 hotel, a private bank and a telegraph office. Pop., 200.

**FROBISHER BAY**, in Franklin dist. of the Canadian North-East Territories, between Hudson Strait and Cumberland Bay, leading from the ocean west into Baffin Land. Length 240 miles; medium breadth 30 miles. Its shores, on both sides, are rugged and mountainous. It was discovered in 1576, by Sir Martin Frobisher.

**FROGMORE**, a country post office in Norfolk co., Ont., 11 miles from Courtland, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Free church, 2 stores grist and saw mills. Pop., about 50.

**FROME**, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., 2½ miles from Shelden, on the Michigan Central Ry., and 9 miles from St. Thomas, the county seat. Pop., under 75.

**FRONT BROOK**, a small stream running into Salmon River, in Compton co., Que.

**FRONT CREEK**, in Northumberland co., Ont., flows south-east and empties into Trent River.

**FRONTENAC**, a county of Ontario, bordering upon Lake Ontario, near its outlet. Area, 209,756 acres. It is traversed from east to west by the G.T.R., and from south to north by the Kingston & Pembroke Ry., and interspersed by numerous small lakes and rivers. The Rideau Canal connects Kingston, the capital of the county, with Ottawa. The Bay of Quinte RR. also traverses part of the county. Pop. (1901), 12,008.

**FRONTENAC**, a station on the Bay of Quinte Ry., in Frontenac co., Ont., 22 miles from Kingston, and 18 miles from Napanea.

**FRONTENAC**, a post office in Lotbiniere co., Que., 2½ miles from St. Philomene, on the Lotbiniere & Megantic RR.

**FRONTIER**, a lake in Montmagny co., Que.

**FRONTIER**, a post office in Huntingdon co., Que., 5 miles from Hemmingford, on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Mooer's Jct. Pop., about 125.

**FROOMFIELD**, a hamlet in Lambton co., Ont., on the River St. Clair, 5 miles from Corunna, on the Pere Marquette Ry.

**FROST VILLAGE**, a post settlement in Shefford co., Que., 2 miles from Waterloo, a station on the C.P.R., 64 miles south-east of Montreal. It has 1 Episcopal church, 2 schools, 1 general store (post office, grocery and feed store), and 1 creamery, besides telephone office. Pop., 150.

**FROZEN OCEAN**, an inconsiderable sheet of water on the Liverpool River, in Annapolis co., N.S., 6 miles above the head of Fairy Lake.

**FRUITLAND**, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., on the Hamilton, Grimsby & Beamsville Electric RR., 5 miles east of Hamilton, or 2½ miles from Stoney Creek Station, on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Hamilton, and 1½ miles from Lake Ontario. It has 1 Methodist church, and the warehouse of the Fruitland Brick & Supply Co. Pop., about 300.

**FRY'S**, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 5 miles from Antler, a station on the Souris & Arcola div. of the C.P.R., 55 miles west of Souris, and 47 miles east of Arcola.

**FUCA, or JUAN DE FUCA**, a strait leading from the Pacific into the Gulf of Georgia, south of Vancouver Island, and forming a part of the Canadian and United States boundary line. Lat. of entrance 48° 10' N., lon. 124° W.



**FULDA**, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 9 miles west of Dead Moose Lake post office, 12 miles from Humboldt Station, on the Can. Northern Ry., 39 miles north-west of Quill Lake. It has 3 churches (German and English), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 1 private bank, and 1 printing office, besides express and telegraph offices at Humboldt Station. Pop., 400.

**FULFORD**, a post village in Brome co., Que., on C.P.R., 4 miles from Waterloo. It contains Episcopal, Methodist and Adventist churches, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 store, 1 cheese factory, 1 butter factory and creamery station, and 1 telephone office; unlimited water-power. Pop., 300.

**FULLARTON**, a post village in Perth co., Ont., on the Thames River, 6 miles from Mitchell, a station on the Stratford & Goderich div. of the G.T.R., 13 miles north-west of Stratford and 11 miles south-east of Seaforth. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), 1 general store, 1 saw mill, and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 150.

**FULLER**, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 3 miles from Moira Lake, 20 miles from Belleville, the county seat, and 1½ miles from Ivanhoe, at the junction of the C.P.R. with the Belleville branch of the G.T.R. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Methodist). Pop., 95.

**FULLERTON'S LAKE**, a small lake situated between Amherst and Parrsborough, Cumberland co., N.S., about 3 miles in length by half a mile in width. The River Hebert takes its rise in this lake. The lake abounds in alewives and trout.

**FULLERTON'S MARSH**, Queens co., P.E.I. See Southport.

**FULTON**, a post village in Lincoln co., Ont., 4 miles from Grassies Station, on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo RR., 7 miles west of Smithville, and 16 miles east of Hamilton. It has several stores. Pop., under 150.

**FULTON BROOK**, a post village in Queens co., N.B., on the Salmon River, 12 miles from Chipman, on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co.'s line. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Baptist and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 6 hotels, 1 saw mill and 1 grist mill. Fur trading and lumbering are carried on. Pop., about 200.

**FULTONS**, Wellington co., Ont. See Fultons's Mills.

**FULTON'S MILLS**, a post office in Wellington co., Ont., and a station (Fulton's) on the Hamilton & Southampton div. of the G.T.R., 4 miles from Harriston.

**FUNDY BAY OF**, an inlet of the Atlantic, separating Nova Scotia from New Brunswick. Length near 170 miles; breadth varying from 30 to 50 miles. At its upper extremity are Chignecto Bay and Minas Channel, leading to Minas Basin. Passamaquoddy Bay opens into it near its mouth. The Bay of Fundy is deep, but its navigation is dangerous. The tides, which here rise to the height of 71 feet, rush in with such rapidity that swine are often taken and drowned while feeding on shell fish. Grindstones and gypsum are obtained at the head of this bay. It comprises the Grand Manan and Long Islands, and receives the St. John and St. Croix Rivers. The city of St. John, N.B., is on its north coast.

**FURBY'S COVE**, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, on the east side

of Hermitage Bay, Nfld., 3 miles from Hermitage Cove, 133 miles from Port aux Basques. It contains an Anglican church and 1 lobster factory. Pop. (1901), 72.

**FURNACE FALLS**, a post hamlet in Victoria co., Ont., on the Burnt River and a station on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry., 5 miles n. e. of Kinmount Jct., on the Haliburton & Lindsay branch of the G.T.R. Pop., 40.

**FURY and HECLA STRAIT**, in Franklin dist., of the North-East Territories, lat. 89° 30' N., lon. 85° W., leads westward into Boothia Gulf from Fox Channel, and having on the north Cockburn Island and on the south Melville Peninsula. It is about 30 miles wide and 120 miles long, and contains numerous islands.

**FURY POINT**, in the Arctic waters of Franklin dist., close to Prince Regent's Inlet, on the southeast side of North Somerset, in lat. 72° 40' 30" N., lon. 91° 55' W. Here Sir James Ross wintered in 1822-23.

**FYFIELD**, a settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 5 miles from Teeswater, on the C.P.R., 11 miles from Wrexeter. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 75.

**GABAROUSE**, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 15 miles from Louisburg, on the Sydney & Louisburg Ry. It contains 4 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist, Roman Catholic and Baptist), 9 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills, 1 lobster cannery and telegraph office. Pop., 500.

**GABAROUSE**, a small lake in Cape Breton co., N.S., between Gabarouse Bay and Belfrey Lake, near the sea coast. See Gabarus Lake.

**GABAROUSE BARACHOIS**, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Gabarouse Bay, 12 miles south-west of Louisburg, on the Sydney & Louisburg RR. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 11 stores, 2 hotels, 4 saw mills and 3 lobster factories, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 950.

**GABAROUSE LAKE**, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 20 miles from Louisburg on the Sydney and Louisburg RR., with port on Gabarouse Bay, on the Atlantic. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, post office, and 2 saw and shingle mills. Pop., about 300.

**GABARUS**, a lake in Cape Breton co., N.S., gives rise to a river running into the Atlantic through Little Fourchu Harbor, in Richmond co.

**GABELLE, FALLS OF**, on the River St. Maurice, about 15 miles from its mouth, in St. Maurice co., Que. They are 25 ft. high, and descend through a partial contraction of the river possessing little of the picturesque.

**GABRIOLA ISLAND**, a post settlement in Vancouver, B.C., 12 miles from Nanaimo. It has 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

**GAD'S HARBOR**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 19.

**GAD'S HILL**, a post village in Perth co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Stratford. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills and 1 grist mill. Pop., 110.

**GADUAMGOSHOUT**, a river of Quebec, rises in 2 lakes bordering on the north-west angle of Bonaventure co., and becomes one of the chief sources of the River Restigouche.

**GAFF TOPSAIL**, a flag station on the Reid-Nfld. RR. (Bishop's Falls section), 23 miles