

Edmonton div.), in the Prov. of Alberta, 9 miles east of Wetaskiwin (152 miles north of Calgary), and 42 miles west of Daysland, the present terminus of the branch line.

GYP SUM MINES, a post settlement in Haldimand co., Ont., on the Grand River, 4 miles from Cayuga Station, on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Canfield Jet. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 1 store and 1 gypsum mill. Pop., about 75.

GYP SUMVILLE, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., reached by steambot from Westbourne Landing, a station on the C.P.R. (North-Western branch), 17 miles north-west of Portage la Prairie, at the foot of Lake Manitoba. The region is owned by the Manitoba Gypsum Co., where their industry is prosecuted, with the aid of a private railway from mill to mines, 12 miles in operation. The nearest railway station is Oak Point, on the Can. Northern R.R., north-west of Winnipeg, in Macdonald co. It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 general store, 1 hard wall plaster, wood fibre, mill and factory. Pop., 150.

HA! HA! BAY, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 41.

HA! HA! BAY, Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Saguenay line of the R. & O. Navigation Co. See Grand Bale.

HABERMEHL, a country post office in Grey co., Ont., 4 miles from Elmwood, on the G.T.R.

HABITANT RIVER, of Kings co., N.S., enters the Bay of Fundy at Canning. It is frequented by large sea trout.

HACKETT'S COVE, a fishing harbour and post office in Halifax co., N.S., 23 miles from St. Margaret's Bay, on the Halifax and South-Western Ry. It contains an Anglican church, 4 stores and 1 flour mill. Pop., 250.

HADDO, a post office in Dundas co., Ont., 5 miles from Iroquois, on the G.T.R.

HADLINGTON, a post settlement in Peterborough co., Ont., 10 miles from Goderham, on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill, and has a weekly mail.

HADLOW COVE, a post settlement in Levis co., Que., on the St. Lawrence and a station on the I.C.R. and Quebec Central Ry., 2 miles from Levis. It contains 2 stores, saw and planing mills and telegraph office. It forms part of the town of Levis, and also part of St. David de l'Aube Riviere. Pop., about 400.

HAGAN, a post office in Nanaimo dist., on Vancouver Island, B.C., via Victoria.

HAGAR, a station in Nipissing dist., Ont., on the C.P.R., 31 miles east of Sudbury.

HAGARMAN'S CORNERS, a post village in York co., Ont., 1½ miles from Unionville, on the G.T.R., 20 miles east of Toronto. Pop., under 200.

HAGENSBORG, a post settlement in Burrard dist., B.C., on the Bella Coola River, 400 miles from Vancouver. It contains a Lutheran church, 2 stores, and 2 saw mills. At the mouth of the river lies an Indian Reserve, containing 4 stores and a salmon cannery. Pop. of Hagensborg 100—of Indians 200.

HAGERSVILLE, a post town in Haldimand co., Ont., on G.T.R. and Michigan Central Ry., 25 miles from Hamilton. It contains Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian, and Baptist churches, 1 telephone and 2 telegraph and express offices, 1 chartered and 1 private bank, 2 grist mills,

1 saw mill, 3 hotels, 23 stores, and a printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 1,300.

HAGUE, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 29 miles north of Saskatoon and 23 miles south of Duck Lake.

HAIL BAY, on Commissioners Lake, south-west of Lake St. John, Chicoutimi co., Que.

HAILEYBURY, a post settlement in Nipissing dist., Ont., on Lake Temiscaming, 103 miles north of North Bay, on the Temiscaming and Northern Ontario Ry. It contains 3 churches, 10 stores, a saw mill, 3 bank agencies, printing office issuing weekly newspaper. This is rapidly becoming a great mining centre. Pop., 600.

HAINSVILLE, a village in Digby co., N.S., 10 miles from Digby, on the Dom. Atlantic R.R. Pop. 175.

HAINSVILLE, a post settlement in Dundas co., Ont., 7 miles from Iroquois, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, Pop. 65.

HAINSVILLE, a flag station on the C.P.R., in York co., N.B., 39 miles from Fredericton, and 26 miles east of Woodstock. It is a busy lumbering centre.

HAIR CUTTING LAKE, an enlargement of a river of the same name, in Northern Quebec, 178 miles north of Montreal. It is about 7 miles in length and from 2 chains to 2 miles in breadth. Along the shores iron sands like those of the Lower St. Lawrence are met with.

HAIR CUTTING RIVER, of Quebec, takes its rise in Great Beaver Lake, near the height of land between the head waters of the St. Maurice and those of the Gatineau, 189 miles north of Montreal, and falls into a tributary of the St. Maurice, Que.

HAIRY LAKE, one of a small group of lakes in Selkirk co., Man., near Lake Winnipeg (on the West shore).

HALBRITE, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Sask., and a station on the C. F.R. (Portal section). It contains 3 stores, 1 hotel, a bank, and telegraph and express office. Pop. 200.

HALBSTADT, a post office in Lisgar co., Man., 8 miles from Emerson, a station in Provencher co., on C.P.R., and the Can. Northern R.R., 67 miles south of Winnipeg.

HALCOMB, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., near Newcastle, on the I.C.R.

HALCRO, a post settlement in Saskatchewan Prov., beautifully situated on the south branch of the Saskatchewan, 15 miles from Prince Albert on the C.N.R. It contains Anglican and Presbyterian churches, and 1 store. Some of the best horses and cattle are reared in the territory; grain and vegetables are also largely grown here. Pop., about 800.

HALCYON HOT SPRINGS, a post settlement and sanitarium in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Columbia River, adjoining Arrow Lake, and on the C.P.R., 13 miles from Arrowhead station, 23 miles south of Revelstoke. Besides the sanitarium (Hot Springs), there is 1 general store and telegraph and express offices. Pop., under 50.

HALCYONIA, a post settlement on the North Saskatchewan River, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 5 miles from Borden station on the Can. Northern R.R., 51 miles south east of North Battleford. It has 1 store and school; in the latter the Baptists hold their Sunday

services, while the Society of Friends meet at a private house. There is much fertile land, with level stretches of prairie, in the region. Pop., about 130.

HALDANE HILL, a post office in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 6 miles from Sprucedale, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R. Pop. 166.

HALDIMAND, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., on the St. John River, about 80 miles from New Carlisle. Its port is Gaspé Basin. It contains a Methodist church and a saw mill, it possesses a fine sand beach for sea bathing. Lumbering and farming are the chief occupations of its inhabitants. Pop. 200.

HALDIMAND and MONCK, a county of Ontario, situated on the northern shore of Lake Erie. Area 297,653 acres. It is drained by the Grand River, and traversed by the G.T.R. (Air Line), Michigan Central and Hamilton & Lake Erie Rys. There are a number of incorporated villages in this county. Pop. (1901), 20,052.

HALE, a station on the Spokane, Grand Forks and Phoenix branch of the Great Northern Ry., in Yale, Cariboo dist., B.C., 14 miles from Grand Forks, and 10 miles from Phoenix.

HALE, a station on the C.P.R., in Carleton co., N.B., 17 miles from Woodstock.

HALEY'S, a post hamlet and station on the C.P.R., in Renfrew co., Ont., 9 miles from Renfrew. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, cheese factory, blacksmith shop and grain elevators. It is situated within one-half mile of a string of small lakes. Pop. 75.

HALF ISLAND COVE, a post settlement on the Atlantic, in Guysborough co., N.S., 12 miles from Canso, 20 miles from Guysboro' on Chedabucto Bay, and 40 miles from Heatherton on the I.C.R. The industries of the place are fishing chiefly. It has 1 Baptist church, and school. Pop. 220.

HALFWAY, a post office in Nipissing dist., Ont., 15 miles from Deux Rivieres, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 21 miles east of Mattawa.

HALFWAY BROOK, a post office in Colchester co., N.S., 13 miles from Brookfield, on the I.C.R.

HALF WAY COVE, a post settlement in Guysboro' co., N.S., on the Salmon River, 30 miles from Port Mulgrave, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Anglican). There are five lakes in the vicinity. Pop. 200.

HALFWAY POINT, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 60.

HALFWAY RIVER STATION, a post office in Cumberland co., N.S., near Newville, on the Cumberland RR. & Coal Co.'s line.

HALIBURTON, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S. Pictou, on the Pictou branch of the I.C.R., is the nearest railway station.

HALIBURTON, a post village in Haliburton co., Ont., charmingly situated at the head of Lake Kawawisigamog, on the G.T.R., 56 miles from Lindsay. It contains 4 churches (Anglican, Methodist, Baptist and Presbyterian), 4 general stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills, 1 heating and stove factory, 1 branch bank, telegraph and express offices. It is a favorite and profitable resort for the deer hunter, and is also a summer resort. Pop., 400.

HALIBURTON, a lake in Peterborough co., Ont.

HALIBURTON, a post office in Prince co., P. E.I., 7 miles from O'Leary, a station on the

Tignish branch of the P. E. Island RR., 40 miles north west of Summerside.

HALIFAX, a city and seaport, capital of the Prov. of Nova Scotia, situate in Halifax co., on the west side of Chebucto Bay, now called Halifax Harbor, a deep and spacious inlet of the Atlantic, in lat. (dockyard tablet) 44° 59' 42" N., long. 63° 35' 30" W. The streets are wide, and cross each other at right angles. Many of the houses are of wood, but many also are handsomely built of brick and stone. The harbor is one of the best in the world; it is 6 miles in length and, on the average 1 mile in width. There is excellent anchorage in every part of it, while the largest vessels can moor alongside any of the wharves. At the north end, the harbor is connected by a narrow arm, called the Narrows, with Bedford Basin, a sheet of water 6 miles by 4 in size, and capable of containing most of the navies of the world.

The city and harbor are protected by extensive fortifications, making the port one of the safest, as well as most commodious, on the seaboard of the New World. Halifax is now garrisoned exclusively by Canadian troops, numbering about 1,400, and including infantry, artillery and engineers. These are housed in large, handsome and comfortable brick barracks at the northern end overlooking the harbor. Opposite the city is the town of Dartmouth, while the scenery around both is charming. The North west Arm, a narrow arm of the sea, about 2 miles west of the city, is exceedingly pretty. The arm is about 3 miles in length and about half a mile in breadth; near by it are 3 boating clubs, while a number of pretty villas along its shores add much to the natural beauty of the locality. At the north end of the city is the Imperial dockyard, covering 14 acres.

The city of Halifax is governed by a mayor and municipal officers. The streets are lighted by electricity, and the houses are well supplied by gas and water. It has extensive steam vessel communication with many parts of the Dominion, and the Imperial colony of Newfoundland, also with the United States, the West Indies and Great Britain. Railway lines connect it with the various systems of the Continent. It is the south-eastern terminus of the Intercolonial RR.

Halifax is represented in the Dominion House of Commons by two members, and in the Provincial Legislature by three members. It is the seat of a See of the Anglican bishop of Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, and also a See of the Roman Catholic Archbishop of Halifax. The city has 38 churches, including a Roman Catholic cathedral; it has also a large number of school houses, some of which are elegantly built structures, besides several colleges, academies and institutes, an Academy of Music, a Masonic Temple, Young Men's Christian Association building, 7 chartered banks (Nova Scotia, Union of Halifax, Montreal, Bank of B. N. America, Royal, Commerce and New Brunswick), P. O. and savings bank, city and iron castings, machinery, nails, gunpowder and county court houses, gaol, poor asylum, and asylum for the blind; besides 3 large and handsome provincial buildings for public offices; 3 hospitals (city military and naval), public market and several private ones; a large number of stores, several hotels, manufactories of

iron castings, machinery, nails, gunpowder and fuse factories soap and candle works; cordage, boot and shoe, clothing, pants; and cigar factories; a ball freezing establishment, together with a sugar refinery and several newspaper offices, issuing daily, weekly and monthly publications—general, religious, temperance and trade. The city is the home also of many charities and philanthropies.

Halifax was originally called "Che-dabucto," or "Chebucto," but in 1749, when it became the capital of Acadia (comprising then N.S. and N.B.), it was named Halifax in honor of the Earl of Halifax, an active promoter of the enterprise which resulted in the founding of the city. In 1790, its population was but 4 000; in 1871, the population was 29,582; in 1891, 58,495; in 1901, 40,832. Estimated population to-day (1906), 45,000.

HALIFAX, an extensive county of Nova Scotia, bordering on the Atlantic Ocean. It is drained by the Shubenacadie, Musquodoboit and other rivers, and over its surface are scattered several considerable lakes. The indentations of its coast furnish as many as 6 or 7 harbors capable of receiving ships of the line, besides numerous other harbors visited by merchant vessels; its shores are thickly studded with islands. A belt of high broken land, varying from 20 to 60 miles in breadth, borders on the Atlantic, throughout the entire extent of the county; beyond this the surface is moderately level. Ores of lead are found near the Shubenacadie River and gold veins run through nearly the whole county. Slate abounds in the vicinity of Halifax. The chief industry of the inhabitants is directed to commerce, ship building, and the fisheries. Halifax is the most populous county in Nova Scotia. Capital, Halifax. It is in part served by the I.C.R., the Dom. Atlantic and the Halifax & Yarmouth R.R. lines. Area 1,358,960 acres. Pop., including the city of Halifax, in 1901, 74,662.

HALIFAX RAY, on the southern coast of Prince Edward Island, 38 miles west of Charlottetown. It forms a good harbor on its eastern side, the entrance to which is sheltered by a small island. At its head it branches into two rivers. The harbor has several shipyards, and is a considerable port for the shipping of lumber.

HALL, a lake in Wright co., Que., in the township of Kensington.

HALL, a station on the Spokane and Nelson branch of the Great Northern Ry., in Kootenay district, B.C., 24 miles from Nelson.

HALLBORO, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Can. Northern R.R., 4 miles north-west of Carberry Jet., and 6 miles south-east of Neepawa.

HALLERTON, a pretty post village in Huntington co., Que., 4½ miles from Hemmingford, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store. The Gulf on Covey Hill is one of the natural curiosities of the place. Pop., 150.

HALLETT COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 39.

HALLOWAY, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 3½ miles from Foxboro' station, on the Peterboro' & Belleville branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles north of Belleville. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 1 store, 1 flour mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 100.

HALL'S, a small lake in Victoria co., Ont. **HALL'S BRIDGE**, a post village in Peterboro' co., Ont., on Buckhorn Lake, 12 miles from Lakefield, on G.T.R. It contains 1 saw mill, 2 stores and 1 hotel, an Anglican church and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 75.

HALL'S CROSSING, a flag station on the G.T.R. (Lindsay & Haliburton branch), in Victoria co., Ont., 11 miles north of Lindsay, and 3 miles south of Fenelon Falls.

HALL'S GLEN, a post village in Peterboro' co., Ont., 20 miles from Peterboro', the county seat. It is 12 miles from Lakefield, on the Peterboro' branch of the G.T.R., the nearest railway point and nearest banking town. Pop., 50.

HALL'S HARBOR, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, 7 miles from Centreville on the D.A.R., 5 miles from Kentville. It contains 2 stores, 2 churches, 2 saw mills, and tri-weekly mail. Pop., 300.

HALL'S ISLANDS, in Franklin dist., N.E.T., are at the west entrance of Frobisher Bay, in lat. 63° N., long. 65° W.

HALL'S LAKE, a post settlement in Haliburton co., Ont., on Gull River Waters, 26 miles from Gelert on G.T.R. It contains an Anglican church, saw and shingle mills. There are a chain of lakes to the north of this lake, all of which contain abundance of salmon trout. Pop., 70.

HALL'S MILLS, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., 14 miles from Almonte, a station on the C.P.R. (Smith's Falls and Arnprior section). 7 miles north of Carleton Place, a junction on the line. It has 1 store.

HALL'S PRAIRIE, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Campbell River, 1½ miles from Hazelmere station on the Can. Northern R.R., 20 miles south of Vancouver. It has 1 Union church, 1 store, 2 shingle and lumber mills. Pop., 200.

HALL'S STREAM, a post settlement in Compton co., Que., 5-1-3 miles from East Hereford, on the Maine Central Ry., close to the New Hampshire boundary. It contains 1 Advent chanel. Pop., 50.

HALLVILLE, a post village in Dundas co., Ont., 2 miles from Mountain, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills and 1 cheese box factory. Pop., 300.

HALPENNY, a settlement in Lanark co., Ont. Almonte, on the Transcontinental line of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

HALSTEAD, a post office in Dauphin co., Man., near Grand View, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 30 miles west of Dauphin.

HALSTON, a post office in Hastings co., Ont., 14 miles from Belleville, on the G.T.R.

HALTON, a county of Ontario, on Lake Ontario. Area, 232,120 acres. It is traversed by the G.T.R.. Chief town, Milton. Pop. of co. (1901), 19,545.

HALTONVILLE, Halton co., Ont. See Nasagawana.

HALVERSEN, a post office in Pontiac co., Que., 18 miles from Wakefield station on the C.P.R. (Ottawa and Maniwaki branch). It is situated 2 miles north-west of Wolf Lake.

HAM, Wolfe co., Que. See South Ham.

HAMAR, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 30 miles from Macoun, a station on the Portal section of the C.P.R.

HAMELIN, a post office in Portneuf co., Que., 1 mile from Lachevrotiere, a station on the C.P.R. (Montreal & Quebec div.), 42 miles west of Quebec.

HAMEL LAKE, called by the Indians Assinigaashetts, "a rock that is there," is the largest lake on the River Pastagoutsie, which runs from Lake Kenogami south-east of Lake St. John, Chicoutimi co., Que.

HAMILLS POINT, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., on the south-west shore of Lake Joseph (Muskoka dist.), near Port Sandfield and reached in summer by steamer on Muskoka Lake from Muskoka Wharf, a station on the G.T.R. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), 2 stores, several summer hotels and saw mills. Pop. (permanent), under 100.

HAMILTON, a manufacturing city of Ontario, capital of Wentworth co., attractively situated on Burlington Bay, at the western extremity of Lake Ontario, 40 miles west of Toronto, and 42 miles from Niagara Falls. It has admirable shipping facilities on the Lake, and is moreover a great railroad centre, no fewer than six railway lines converging here, besides possessing an excellent system of electric roadways. Burlington Beach, the city's favorite summer resort, separating the lake and bay, is another attraction of the city, as is the Mountain, an extension of the Niagara Falls escarpment, from which fine views are to be had of the city, which nestles at its foot and beyond. It has many points of interest in and about the city, besides public parks and summering resorts; while it is near the centre of the finest fruit-growing district in Canada, and in a region of prosperous farms, now largely trenched upon by the city's rapidly expanding manufacturing and commercial trade. Traditional history connects the place with the explorations of La Salle and his voyageurs in 1669; while the region is later identified with the U.E. loyalists and the hardy sons of the Mother Country, who were among the early immigrants. The city was laid out and settled in 1813 by Geo. Hamilton, at that time and for many years afterwards member of Parliament for Gore district. It is built upon a plateau of slightly elevated ground, winding around the foot of a hilly range, which here receives the name of "The Mountain." The settled in 1813 by Geo. Hamilton, at that time each other at right angles, those extending back from the Bay having a direction nearly south and north. King street, the principal thoroughfare, runs east and west throughout the entire breadth of the town. Near the centre of the street is a large open space, and a little north is Market Square, on which stands a spacious building, occupied in the lower part as a market, while its upper stories are appropriated to the various purposes of the city government. Court House Square, an area containing the county buildings, lies between King Street and the mountain. The Court House, erected in 1878, is one of the finest edifices of the kind in the Dominion. The banks and many of the churches and stores are handsome structures. On the rising ground approaching the mountain are many elegant residences. Hamilton is the seat of the Sees of the Anglican Bishop of Niagara and of the Roman Catholic Bishop of Hamilton. Besides its two

Cathedrals, the city has 62 Protestant and 7 Roman Catholic churches, 12 banks, 8 colleges, 13 public and 7 separate schools, 1 public library, 2 art schools, 2 convents, 26 charitable institutions, 4 hospitals, 1 asylum for the insane, 1 house of refuge, besides driving parks, cricket grounds, golf links and 4 theatres. Its educational facilities are the city's proud boast, as are its many and important manufacturing industries, which include machinery of almost every description, agricultural implements, iron castings, sewing machines, musical instruments, glassware, wooden ware, woollen and cotton goods, soap and candles, boots and shoes, leather, brooms, brushes, furnaces, stoves, wire steel and spice mills, pottery and pump manufactures, etc. Besides its churches and schools, the city has a number of active literary societies, and many charitable institutions, hospitals, and public halls and parks. It sends two members to the House of Commons, and one to the Provincial Legislature. Its electrical system is by far the best in Canada, and is adapted to many and practically useful purposes. In the city are published several notable daily and weekly newspapers. Pop. (1901), 52,634; (1906), over 61,443.

HAMILTON, a post office in Prince co., P.E. I., Kensington, on the Prince Edward Island Ry., is the nearest railway point, 9 miles north east of Summerside. Pop., about 125.

HAMILTON, an island in the Ottawa River, off the township of Lochaber, Labelle, Que. It is 1 mile in length.

HAMILTON BEACH, a summer resort and post village in Wentworth co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, near Burlington Jct., on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Hamilton city. It is 40 miles from Toronto. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 4 hotels and telegraph office. Pop., 250.

HAMILTON COVE, a post settlement in Saguenay co., Que., near Mille Vaches Bay, on the St. Lawrence River, opposite Rimouski, on the I.C.R., and about 50 miles below Tadoussac, at the mouth of the Saguenay River. It has 1 R.C. church, 4 stores, and 2 steam saw mills, and telegraph office. Pop., about 600.

HAMILTON RIVER, a large river of Quebec, on the boundary of Ungava dist., N.E.T., takes its rise near the source of the Moisie, and running a south-easterly course for about 600 miles enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence through Esquimeaux Bay, or Hamilton Inlet, in Labrador. It has a number of large lakes (some 60 miles in length) as tributaries. On the west shore of one of these—Lake Winnikampau—is the new Mingan post, 500 miles north of the old one on the St. Lawrence.

HAMILTON'S MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 12 miles from Welsford Station, on the C.P.R. (St. John to Vanceboro branch), 24 miles from St. John. It contains 1 Free Baptist church. Pop., about 125.

HAMIOTA, a post village in Marquette co., Man., on Oak River and a station of the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Pres., Meth. and Anglican), 11 stores, 2 hotels, 2 banks, 1 newspaper, 1 grist mill, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 600.

HAMLET, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Severn River, 4 miles from Severn Bridge station, on the Toronto & North Bay Branch of the G.T.R., 11 miles south of Gravenhurst. Near Hamlet, on Sparrow Lake, is the

Peninsula Farm Hotel, a great summer resort. It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 general store, several summer hotels, 1 saw and planing mill, and telephone office. Pop., 50, and in summer about 1,000.

HAMMOND, a post office in Russell co., Ont., and a station on the C.P.R., 14 miles south-east of Plantagenet and on the G.T.R., 7 miles from South Indian. It is also a station on the Rockland and South Indian branch of the G. T. R., and midway between these two stations (3 miles dist. from each).

HAMMOND, a thriving post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Fraser River and on C.P.R., 24 miles from Vancouver. It contains 3 churches (Anglican, Methodist and Pres.), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 butter factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 150.

HAMMOND RIVER, Kings co., N.B. See Nauwigewauk.

HAMMOND RIVER, rises in Kings co., N.B. and after receiving various branches loses itself in Darling Lake, communicates with the spacious estuary of the Kennebecasis. Length 30 miles.

HAMMOND'S PLAINS, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., 7 miles from Bedford on the I.C. R. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Baptist and Roman Catholic), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 6 lumber mills. Pop., 500.

HAMMONDVALE, a post village in Kings co., N.B., 11 miles from Sussex on the St. John Branch of I.C.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 public hall, and 1 butter and cheese factory. Pop., 200.

HAMMONDVILLE, or KINGSCLEAR, a post village in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 16 miles from Fredericton. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, school-house, public hall and blacksmith shop. Pop., 113.

RAMONA, a post hamlet in Ass. E., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Qu'Appelle River, 9 miles from Tantaloon, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 47 miles north-west of Kirkella. Pop. 34.

HAMPDEN, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 6 miles from Ayton, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill and 1 chopping mill.

HAMPSHIRE, a post office in Queens co., P. E.I., 3 miles from North Wiltshire, on the P. E. Island RR., 16 miles west of Charlottetown.

HAMPSHIRE MILLS, a farming and post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 6 miles from Orillia, on the G.T.R. (Toronto & North Bay div.), 86 miles north of Toronto.

HAMPSTEAD, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 6 miles from Shakespeare, on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Stratford. It contains 1 church and 1 school-house. Pop., about 45.

HAMPSTEAD, a post village in Queens co., N.B., on the River St. John, 22 miles from Welsford, 30 miles from Nerapis, on the C.P.R. Steamers plying on the St. John call here. Pop., 250.

HAMPTON, a small post village in Queens co., P.E.I., near Northumberland Strait, 11 miles from Breadalbane station. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, 1 butter and cheese factory, a public hall and blacksmith shop. Pop., 63.

HAMPTON, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 5 miles from Bowmanville, on the G.T.R., 43 miles east of Toronto. It contains 1 Metho-

dist church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill, 1 cheese factory, 1 pump factory, 1 carding mill, blacksmith and undertaker shops, besides 1 apple evaporator factory, and telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 325.

HAMPTON, the chief town of Kings co., N.B., is situated on the Kennebecasis River and on the I.C.R., 22 miles from St. John. Steamers plying on the St. John call here. It contains 4 stores, post office, 2 tanneries and 1 match factory. Pop. of town and environs (1901), 2,026.

HAMPTON, a post office in Annapolis co., N. S., 5 miles from Bridgetown, on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 14 miles from Annapolis Royal.

HAMPTON, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 6 miles from Cardigan. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist). It is chiefly a lumbering centre. Pop., 75.

HANBURY, a post office in Nipissing dist., N. Ont., 4 miles from Uno Park, and a station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 113 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

HANCEVILLE, a post and money order office in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Chilcote River, 150 miles from Ashcroft on the C.P.R. In the vicinity are some of the finest stock ranches in B.C. The neighborhood contains flour and saw mills, a general store and blacksmith shop. Pop., 75.

HANBY, a station in a fruit growing region on the C.P.R., in Westminster dist., B.C., 26 miles east of Vancouver.

HANFORD BROOK, a post hamlet in St. John co., N.B., on a brook of the same name and on Hampton & St. Martin's Ry. of New Brunswick, near Upham. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. under 100.

HANLAN, a post hamlet in Macdonald co., Man., 4½ miles from Meadows, on the C.P.R. It contains a Methodist church. Pop., 27.

HANLAN, a post office in Peel co., Ont., near Malton, on the G.T.R., 15 miles north west of Toronto.

HANLEY, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Sask., on the C.P.R. It contains 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 printing office and newspaper, 1 chartered bank, 1 private bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

HANMER, a post office in Nipissing dist., N. Ont., near Azilda Station on the C.P.R., 7 miles west of Sudbury.

HANNON, a post hamlet in Wentworth co., Ont., 1 1-6 miles from Rymal station and 6½ miles from Hamilton. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Free Methodist and Anglican), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop., 70.

HANOVER, an incorporated village in Grey co., Ont., on the Saugeen River and a station on the Warton & Owen Sound branch of G.T.R. It is a growing town, and, as a manufacturing centre, has assumed an important position, being the headquarters of the largest furniture factory in Canada. It has excellent water power, and in the course of a year will be a station of a branch of C.P.R. Portland cement is manufactured from large deposits of marl near the town. It contains 10 churches (Roman Catholic, Anglican, Pres., Methodist, 3 Lutheran, Baptist, Evangelical and Mennonite), 27 stores, 4 hotels, grist and woollen mills, a foundry, 4 furniture, sash and door, cement and paint factories, agencies for the Merchants' and Royal banks, 1 printing office issuing a newspaper, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 1,392.

HANSFORD, a post settlement in Cumberland

co., N.S., on the Pugwash River, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Thomson Station, on the Truro & Amherst div. of the I.C.R., 4 miles from Oxford Jct., and $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Hansford Siding. It contains 1 Union church. Pop., 80.

HANSON, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 18 miles from Macoun, on the Portal Section of the C.P.R.

HANTS, a county in the interior of Nova Scotia, bordering on Minas and Cobequid Bays. The surface is much diversified with mountains and valleys. The underlying rock is the Permian sandstone of the coal measures, and whole hills are filled with gypsum. It is served by the Dom. Atlantic railway lines. Capital, Windsor. Area, 786,560 acres. Pop. (1891), 22,052; (1901), 20,056.

HANTS HARBOR, a settlement in Trinity dist., Nfld. Pop. (1901), 727.

HANTSPORT, a post village on an inlet of Minas Bay, in Hants co., N.S., and a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 7 miles north west of Windsor. It is on the Avon River, and has a ships' graving dock on the water front, besides shipbuilding, etc.; it has also a canning and pickling establishment and a prosperous candy manufactory; together with 3 churches, 15 stores, 3 hotels, 1 printing and weekly newspaper, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 800.

HANWELL, a post settlement in York co., N. B., on the Russagonis River, 9 miles from Fredericton on the C.P.R., and Intercolonial RR. Pop. 300.

HAPPY ADVENTURE, a small fishing settlement and harbor on the west side of Bonavista Bay, Nfld., 2 miles from Barrow Harbor. Pop. (1901), 223.

HAPPY VALLEY, a post hamlet on Vancouver Island, B.C., in a good farming and fruit growing section, 4 miles from Langford, a station on the Esquimalt and Nanaimo RR., 8 miles north of Victoria. It has 1 Episcopal church.

HARBLEDOWN, a post hamlet on an island in Queen Charlotte Sound, off the northern and eastern end of Vancouver Island, and between it and the mainland of B.C. It lies about due east of Albert Bay. It has a general store. The island is the home of about 800 Indians, who work in the woods, trap for furs, or are employed in the fish canneries in and about the region. Farming is as yet but sparsely engaged in. There is a monthly mail from Vancouver (175 miles distant) via Alert Bay, V.I. (Burrard dist.).

HARBOR, a station on the Mowbray branch of the C.P.R., in Lisgar co., Man., 9 miles from Larivière, and 17 miles from Mowbray.

HARBOR AU BOUCHE, a post village and settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., on Rights River and on St. George's Bay, 30 miles from Antigonish and 2 miles from Harbor au Bouche Station on the I.C.R. Vessels of 200 tons can anchor with safety in this harbor. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lobster cannery, telegraph and express offices. Population, chiefly engaged in the fisheries, 4,000.

HARBOR BRETON, a post town, port of entry and telegraph station, capital of Fortune Bay, Nfld., on the south coast of the island, 240 miles from St. John's. It has regular and direct communication by steamer with Halifax (via Sydney), St. Pierre (Miquelon), and with St. John's, Nfld. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Anglican and Methodist), 6 stores and

2 hotels. It is a place of considerable trade, and has a fine harbor. The circuit court sits here every autumn. Pop. (1901), 493.

HARBOR BUFFET, a large fishing settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., on Long Island, 16 miles from Argentinia (Little Placentia.) Pop. (1901), 414.

HARBORD, a post village in Carleton co., Ont. on the Rideau River, and adjoining the Dom. Government Experimental Farm, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles from the Union Station, Ottawa city. It contains 3 large brick factories, with good water power on the Rideau. Pop., about 400.

HARBOR DEEP, a fishing station on the French shore, in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld., north of White Bay, 38 miles from La Scie. Pop. (1901), 82.

HARBOR DES VEAUX, a fishing station on the French shore, in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld., 10 miles south of Croc. There is one mill near by in Canada Bay. The nearest station (about 200 miles dist.) is Lewisport, on the Reid-Nfld. RR. Pop., 6.

HARBOR GALLE, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 17 miles from Harbor Breton. Pop. (1901), 11.

HARBOR GRACE (after St. John's the most important town in Newfoundland), the capital of the dist. of Harbor Grace, is situated on the north side of Conception Bay, 20 miles by water from Portugal Cove. It has a pretty appearance from the harbor, but lacks public buildings of any consequence except a Roman Catholic cathedral, the spires of which form a prominent object in entering the port. The harbor is about 5 miles in extent, but its regular shape leaves it exposed to the sea from the east, with the exception of the site where the wharves are built. The wharves are sheltered by a beach, allowing vessels to lie in security in all weathers. On the beach is a lighthouse exhibiting a powerful red (stationary) light. Harbor Grace is a town of considerable trade, nearly one-fourth of the business of the whole island being done here. It is a port of entry, and contains a number of stores, several hotels, 1 branch bank, 2 telegraph offices and 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. It is the seat of the See of a Roman Catholic bishop. Pop. (1901), 5,184.

HARBOR LE COU, a small fishing village in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 18 miles from Port aux Basques, on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. It has an Episcopalian school chapel, and 2 stores. Pop., 200.

HARBOR MAIN, the capital of the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld., is situated at the head of Conception Bay. It is a large fishing settlement. Farming is also engaged in. Pop. (1901), 798.

HARBOR MILLE, a post settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 32 miles from Garnish, 90 miles from Placentia, and 3 miles from nearest telegraph office. Copper ore is found here. It contains 1 Anglican church, 8 lobster factories. Pop. (1901), 175.

HARBOR ROAD, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., on the south side of Cape George, 5 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. Pop., 270.

HARBOR ROUND, a small fishing station in St. Barbe dist., Nfld., 8 miles from La Scie, 26 miles from Tilt Cove. Served weekly with mail by carrier overland. Pop. (1901), 63.

HARBORVILLE, a post village and port of entry in Kings co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy,

8 miles from Berwick, a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 12 miles from Kentville. It has a good export trade in cordwood and potatoes, and contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 shingle mill and 1 saw mill and telegraph office. Pop. (1901), 345.

HARCOURT, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., on the I.C.R., 9 miles south-east of Kent Jet. It is situated on Salmon River, which empties into Grand Lake.

HARCOURT, a settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 2½ miles from Haley's, and 10 miles from Cobden Station on the Transcontinental Line of C.P.R.

HARCOURT, a post office in Victoria and Haliburton co., Ont., near Mumford, on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa RR.

HARCOURT LAKE, a small lake in Hastings co., Ont., affording good trout fishing.

HARDING, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Lenore branch of the C.P.R., 3 miles west of Bradwardine, and 31 miles west of Forrest, on the Rapid City branch, 16 miles north-east of Brandon. It contains a Methodist church, 4 stores, 2 boarding houses, 1 flour mill, 3 elevators, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 40.

HARDINGE, a settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Mississippi River, 20 miles from Kaladar on the C.P.R. It is a lumbering centre. Pop., under 75.

HARDINGVILLE, a village in St. John co., N.B., 2 miles from Porter's Road Station on the St. Martin's & Hampton Ry., and a port of call of the Starr Steamship Co. (called Hardings). It contains 1 Baptist church. Pop. 30.

HARDISTY, a settlement and station on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R. in Strathcona dist., Alta., 95 miles from Wetaskiwin. It has 1 branch bank.

HARD LEDGE, a small settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B. Pop. under 50.

HARDWICKE ISLAND, B.C., in Johnstone Strait, Queen Charlotte Sound.

HARDWICKE VILLAGE, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., 28 miles from Chatham, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Episcopal), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 3 lobster canneries and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 100.

HARDWOOD FLAT, a small post and farming dist. in Compton co., Que., 4 miles from Bury Station on C.P.R. Anglican services are held in schoolroom. Pop. 100.

HARDWOOD HILL, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 1½ miles from Scotsburn Station, on the Oxford branch I.C.R. It is a good agricultural and also very good horticultural dist., and contains two store-houses. Pop., 400.

HARDWOOD LAKE, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., 30 miles from Killaloe, a station on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R., 9 miles from Golden Lake.

HARDWOOD LAKE, a lake of Renfrew co., Ont.

HARDWOOD LANDS, a post office in Hants co., N.S., 4½ miles from Milford on the I.C.R.

HARDY'S, Westmoreland co., N.B. See Hardy's Corner.

HARDY'S CORNER, a station on the New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island Railway, in Westmoreland co., N.B., 24 miles from Sackville and 12 miles from Cape Tormentine.

HARDY'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 15.

HARE BAY, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld., at the entrance of Freshwater Bay, 23 miles from Greenspond. Pop. (1901), 52.

HARE BAY, a settlement in Fogo district, Nfld., 3 miles from Fogo.

HARE HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 30.

HARE ISLAND, an island on the St. Lawrence, 96 miles north-east of Quebec, 8 miles long by half a mile broad.

HAREWOOD, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 13 miles from Salisbury, on the I.C.R. Pop., 50.

HARGRAVE, Pontiac co., Que. See Bryson.

HARGRAVE, a post hamlet in Brandon co., Man., on the main line of the C.P.R., 188 miles west of Winnipeg. It contains 2 grain warehouses and 1 store. Pop., 20.

HARKAWAY, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 4½ miles from Berkeley Station, on the C.P.R., 24 miles south east of Owen Sound. It contains 3 churches (English, Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 150.

HARLAKA JUNCTION, a station on the Quebec Central R.R., in Levis co., Que., 5 miles from Quebec city.

HARLEM, a small post village in Leeds co., Ont., 3¼ miles from Elgin on the Brockville, Westport & North-Western Ry. It contains a Methodist church, 1 store, cheese factory and blacksmith shop. Pop. 125.

HARLEY, a post village in Brant co., Ont., on G.T.R., 14 miles from Brantford. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 50.

HARLEY ROAD, a post office in Sunbury and Queens co., N.B., 4 miles from Chipman, on the N. B. Coal & Ry. Co.'s line.

HARLINGTON, a post office in Dauphin co., Man., near Swan River, a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Prince Albert div.), 102 miles north west of Dauphin.

HARLOCK, a post hamlet in Huron co., Ont., 3½ miles from Blyth, on the London and Wingham div. of the G.T.R., 10 miles from Clinton. Pop. under 100.

HARLOWE, a post village in Frontenac co. (Barrie tp.), Ont., near the head of Gull Lake, and 14 miles from Ardendale Station, on the C.P.R., 18 miles east of Hungerford and 15 miles west of Sharbot Lake. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth., etc.), 1 public school, 3 stores, 1 cheese factory, and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., under 50.

HARMATTAN, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Dog Pond Creek, 14 miles from Olds Station, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 58 miles north of Calgary. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Adventist), 2 stores, 1 creamery and, at Olds, an express and telegraph office. Pop., about 150.

HARMONY, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., 4 miles from Auburn on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 5 miles from Truro. Pop., 200.

HARMONY, a village in Perth co., Ont., on Trout River, 4 miles from Stratford, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 1 carriage factory, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 60.

HARMONY, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., 12 miles from Desbarats, on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles east of Sault Ste Marie.

HARMONY MILLS, a post settlement in

Queens co., N.S., $\frac{3}{2}$ miles from the Halifax & South Western Ry. Station at Caledonia. It contains 1 school, shingle, grist, saw and threshing mills. Pop., 110.

HARNI BROOK, of Nfld., a stream of considerable size, runs from a north-easterly direction and empties into the head of St. George's Bay, on the southern coast of Nfld.

HAROLD, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 4 miles from Central Ontario Jct., on the Central Ontario Ry. It contains 1 town hall, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., under 100.

HARPER, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 7 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, school, telephone office, blacksmith shop, cheese factory, 2 stores and 1 private bank. Pop., 60.

HARPER'S, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Prince co., P.E.I., $\frac{2}{4}$ miles from Tignish.

HARPER'S CAMP, a post office in Cariboo dist., B.C., 170 miles from Ashcroft on the main line of the C.P.R., in Yale dist., 203 miles east of Vancouver.

HARPER'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Wentworth co., Ont., 10 miles from Hamilton on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store. Pop., 50.

HARPERVILLE, a post settlement in Macdonald co., Man., in a fine stock-raising region, 11 miles from St. Laurent station, on the Oak Point branch of the Can. Northern R.R., on the east shore of Lake Manitoba, and north of Woodlands. Pop., 60.

HARPLEY, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 9 miles from Park Hill, on the G.T.R.

HARPURHEY, a suburb of Seaforth, in Huron co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from above-mentioned town on the G.T.R. Pop., 150.

HARRICANAW, a river of the North-East Territories, in Northern Quebec Prov., rises in a small lake about lat. 49° 55' N., lon. 77° 30' W., and after a north-west course of about 270 miles falls into James's Bay at Hannah Bay House, dist. of Nipissing, in Northern Ontario.

HARRICOT, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 46.

HARRIETSVILLE, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the C.P.R. (Toronto & St. Thomas branch) 14 miles from St. Thomas. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 cheese factory and creamery, 1 chopping mill, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 carriage shop, a public hall, 1 school-house, 1 branch bank and is the head office of an insurance company and a telephone office. Pop., 168.

HARRIGAN COVE, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., 50 miles from Shubenacadie, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 quartz crushing mills and 2 lobster canneries and a telegraph office. Pop., 350.

HARRINGTON, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., near Royalty Jct., on the P.E. Island R.R.

HARRINGTON EAST, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., on the River Rouge, 12 miles from Calumet, on the C.P.R. It possesses good water power, and contains 2 saw mills, 1 grist mill, 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), and 3 stores. Pop., 180.

HARRINGTON HARBOR, a post office in Saguenay co., Que., near Esquimaux Point, on the St. Lawrence River.

HARRINGTON RIVER, a river of Colchester co., N.S. It forms the boundary line between the counties of Colchester and Cumberland,

HARRINGTON WEST, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., on a branch of the Thames, 9 miles from St. Mary's, the nearest banking point, and 6 miles from St. Paul's station, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 saw and 2 chopping mills, and telephone office, public library, cider mill, 2 knitting factories and a grain warehouse. Pop., 250.

HARRIS, one of a small group of lakes adjoining Lake Manitou, in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont.

HARRIS, a settlement in Gloucester co., N. B., 2 miles from Bathurst on the I.C.R., the nearest railway and banking point.

HARRIS, a settlement in excellent prairie land in Assa. W. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 55 miles from Saskatoon, a station on the Prince Albert branch of the C.P.R., 160 miles north west of Regina. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 store, and 1 hostelry. Pop., 115.

HARRIS BAY, on the northern coast of Prince Edward Island, in Prince co., south-east of Richmond Bay, remarkable for having a long narrow island across its entrance. The northern side will admit schooners and small brigs to Great Rustico, and its southern side will admit only small vessels to Little Rustico Harbor, which is very delightfully situated. Into this Bay flow Hunter and Whately Rivers.

HARRISBURG, a post village in Brant co., Ont., on the G.W. div. G.T.R., 19 miles from Hamilton. It contains 2 stores, 2 hotels and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 300.

HARRISON HOT SPRINGS, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on Harrison Lake, in the Coast Range, 5 miles north of Agassiz on the C.P.R. It is the centre of a fine agricultural country, with good hunting and fishing. Minerals largely occur, particularly ochres and kaolin. The springs are justly celebrated. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel. Permanent pop., 150.

HARRISON LAKE, situate in New Westminster dist., B.C., north-west of Hope, on the C.P.R. It receives the waters of Lillooet River. Area, 78,400 acres.

HARRISON MILLS, a station on the Fraser River, in the New Westminster dist., B.C., on the main line of the C.P.R., 61 miles east of Vancouver.

HARRISON RIVER, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., on a river of same name, and a station on the C.P.R. It contains 1 hall, used for Methodist and Presbyterian services, 1 general store, 1 hotel and boarding-house, saw and shingle mills and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 125.

HARRISON ROAD, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 2 miles from Maccan, on the I.C.R., 8 miles from Amherst. It contains 1 Baptist church. Pop., about 50.

HARRISON'S CORNERS, a post office in Stormont co., Ont., on Black River, and a station on the New York and Ottawa Ry., 5 miles from Mills Roches, on the G.T.R. Pop. 60.

HARRISON SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on Halfway River, near Newville on the Cumberland Ry. It contains 1 Union church and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 50.

HARRISON'S RIVER, of British Columbia, flows from a picturesque and extensive lake, and enters the right bank of the Fraser at the beautiful village of Lillooet. This stream was

at one time the chief route of communication with the upper country.

HARRISTON, an incorporated town in Wellington co., Ont., 40 miles north of Guelph, on the Maitland River and the G.T.R. and C.P.R., 6 miles from Palmerston. It contains 5 churches (1 Anglican, 1 Methodist and 2 Presbyterian), 30 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw and 2 grist roller mills, planing, cabinet, wire mattress, pork packing and shoe factories, 1 machine shop, branches of the Standard and Traders' Banks, 2 telegraph offices, 2 printing offices and 2 newspapers. Pop., 1,637.

HARRISVILLE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 3 miles from Painsec Jct., on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Union church. Pop., 78.

HARROW, a post village in Essex co., Ont., 4½ miles from Lake Erie, and a station on the Lake Erie & Detroit River section of the Pere Marquette Ry. Its port is Colchester. It contains 5 churches (Methodist, Baptist, Pres., Anglican and Negro), several stores, 3 hotels, flour, saw and planing mills, 1 cheese factory, an agency for Sovereign Bank of Canada, 1 printing office and newspaper, telegraph and express offices, telephone exchange and electric light plant. Pop., 500.

HARROWBY, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, and a station on the north-west branch (Yorkton) of the C.P.R., 13 miles north-west of Binscarth. It has 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 grain elevator, 1 lumber yard, 1 farm implement agency, and 1 hotel boarding-house, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., under 100.

HARROWSMITH, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., on bay of Quinte and on the Kingston & Pembroke ry., 16 miles from Kingston. It contains 3 churches, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 cheese factory, 1 branch bank, 1 grist mill and telegraph and express offices. The County Agricultural Show is held here annually. Pop., 500.

HARRY'S BROOK, a station on the Reid-Nfld. Ry., in Twillingate district, Nfld., 32 miles from Bay of Islands.

HARRY'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 122.

HARTFELL, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 6 miles from Sundridge, a station on the G.T.R. (Toronto and North Bay line.)

HARTFIELD, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 12 miles from Millville, on the C.P.R. It contains Baptist and Primitive Methodist churches, 1 school and a store. Pop., 195.

HARTFORD, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 2½ miles from Conn's Mills, on the I.C.R. Its port is Pugwash. It contains a Baptist church, temperance hotel, and lathe and shingle mill. Its locality, near Wigmore Lake, tends to make Hartford a favorite summer resort. Apples are largely grown here. Pop., 100.

HARTFORD, a farming and post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 3½ miles from Upper Woodstock, on the C.P.R. It contains grist, carding and saw mills. Pop., 200.

HARTFORD, a post and farming settlement on the town line between Haldimand and Norfolk counties, Ont., 4 miles from Hagersville on the main line of Michigan Central Ry., and on the Hamilton & Port Dover branch of G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and

Methodist), 1 store, 1 grist mill and a school. An Indian Reserve lies ¼ of a mile from this place. Pop., 40.

HARTFORD JUNCTION, a station on the C.P.R., in Yale dist., B.C., 2 miles north of Phoenix, near the International boundary.

HARTINGTON, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry., 22 miles from Kingston. It contains 1 Methodist church, 3 stores, 1 cheese factory, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 100.

HART LAKE, a lake in Frontenac co., Ont., well supplied with bass and other fresh water fish.

HARTLAND, a post village and settlement in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River and on the C.P.R., 61 miles from Fredericton and 13 miles from Woodstock. It contains 1 Methodist and 3 Baptist churches, 24 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw and 2 grist mills, agency for Bank of Montreal, a tannery, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 500.

HARTLEY, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 3½ miles from Grass Hill, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and a blacksmith shop. Pop., 34.

HARTLEY BAY, a post settlement in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C., on Douglas Channel, 450 miles north of Vancouver. A weekly steamer connects the place with Kitamaat (45 miles southwards), the terminus of the Pacific Northern & Omenica R.R., whose charter has recently been acquired by the Grand Trunk Pacific RR. Hartley Bay has 1 Methodist church and 4 stores. Pop., 85.

HARTNEY, a post town in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 37 miles south-east of Virden, also on the C.P.R. (Estevan section), 16 miles north-west of Souris and 18 miles north-east of Napinka. It has 4 churches (Pres., Meth., Anglican and Baptist), 16 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 bank (Union), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Star," weekly), and telegraph and express offices. (Pop. (1905), 650.

HARTSMERE, a post village in Addington co., Ont., 16 miles from Ormsby, on the Central Ontario Ry., near Bancroft. It contains 2 stores and 1 saw mill. It is a lumbering centre. Pop., 150.

HARTSVILLE, a post office in Queens co., P. E.I., near North Wiltshire, on the P.E. Island RR., 16 miles west of Charlottetown.

HARTVILLE, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S., 1¼ miles from Ellershouse, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry. It contains 1 saw mill, 1 paper mill and 2 stores. Pop., about 100.

HARTWELL, Labelle co., Que. See Cheneville.

HARVARD LAKES, formerly LAKE LAW, a post village in Inverness co., N.S., 16 miles from Margaree Harbor and 24 miles from Bad-dock, and 30 miles from Inverness on the Inverness Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church and 3 saw mills, 5 stores, 3 hotels, 1 factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 1,000.

HARVEY, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on the Shepody River and Bay, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy, 3 miles from Albert, a station on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry. It contains 3 churches (Epis., Baptist and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist and 2 saw mills and a carriage factory.

HARVEY BANK, a post village in Albert co., N.B., 3 miles from Albert on the Salisbury &

Harvey Ry. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Methodist and Anglican), 3 stores, 2 hotels, several portable mills, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., of village and vicinity, 500.

HARVEY CREEK, Cariboo dist., B.C. See Keithley Creek.

HARVEY HILL MINES, a village in Megantic co., Que., 21 miles from St. Joseph. It contains the Harvey Hill copper mines and crushing mills. Pop., under 50.

HARVEY STATION, a post office in York co., N.B., on the C.P.R. (St. John & Vanceboro div.), 20 miles from McAdam Jct.

HARWICH, or MCKAY'S CORNERS, a post village in Kent co., Ont., 4 miles from Northwood, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 hotel. Pop., 100.

HARWOOD, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., on Rice Lake, and on the G.T.R., 16 miles from Cobourg. It has communication by steamer with Peterborough and ports on Rice Lake and River Trent, and contains 4 churches (Anglican, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), saw, flour and shingle mills 4 stores, 2 hotels and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 450.

HARWOOD PLAINS, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., near the Ottawa River, and 4 miles north-west of South March, a station on the Ottawa div. G.T.R., south-west of Ottawa city. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 general store, 1 hotel, with telegraph and express office at Carp Station. Near by is Lake Constance, a popular summer resort, with good fishing and hunting in the region. Farming and cattle-raising are the chief industries of the place. Pop., about 75.

HASEVILLE a post office in Missisquoi co., Que., 10 miles from Stanbridge East and 5 miles from Farnham on the C.P.R. and Central Vermont R.R.

HASSETT, a post town in Digby co., N.S., on the Meteghan River, 6 miles from Weymouth Bridge, on the D.A.R. Its river port is Sisiboo River. It contains 5 churches, 13 stores, 3 hotels, 1 lumber mill, 2 carriage factories, 1 printing office issuing weekly newspaper, 1 private bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 2,000.

HASTINGS, a village in New Westminster district, B.C., on the C.P.R. (Mission Jct. branch), 4 miles from Vancouver. It has 1 hotel, 1 saw and 2 shingle mills and 1 sash and blind factory. It is a town site adjoining Vancouver City. Pop. about 600.

HASTINGS, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 20 miles from Albert, on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry. It contains a Methodist church. Pop., 104.

HASTINGS, a post office in Cumberland co., N.S., 6 miles from Amherst, on the I.C.R.

HASTINGS, E., N. & W., a county in the central part of the settled region of Ontario, comprises an area of 1,486,709 acres, and is interspersed with numerous small lakes and rivulets, and traversed by the G.T.R. and Grand Junction Ry. Gold is found in the interior. Chief town, Belleville. Pop. (1901), 59,291.

HASTINGS ARM, the upper waters' basin of Observatory Inlet, in Skeena dist., B.C., adjoining Portland Canal, to the north of Port Simpson.

HASTINGS COULEE, a coal mining settlement, on the Battle River, in the Prov. of Al-

berta, 20 miles from Daysland, a new station on the branch of the C.P.R. It is a post office.

HASTINGS, or CROOK'S RAPIDS, an incorporated village in Northumberland Co., Ont., on Trent River, and on the Belleville & Peterborough branch of the G.T.R., 24 miles from Peterborough, and 42 miles from Belleville. It possesses unsurpassed water power; and contains saw and flouring mills, 1 tannery, 1 printing office, 2 chartered banks, 1 iron foundry, about 20 stores, 3 hotels, express and telegraph offices and 4 churches. Pop. (1901), 815.

HASTINGS (or UPPER SALMON) RIVER, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., on Salmon River, a stream falling into the Bay of Fundy, 20 miles from Albert, on the Salisbury and Harvey Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 saw mill. Pop. under 150.

HATCHET, a small lake in Halifax co., N.S.

HATCHET COVE, a small settlement engaged in fishing, lumbering and farming in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., on the north side of the north-west arm of Random Island, 10 miles east of Northern Bight Station on the Reid-Nfld. R.R., 61 miles north of Whitbourne, and 118 miles north-west of St. John's. It has 1 Methodist church and 2 saw mills. Most of the fishermen in Labrador in catching and curing fish. Pop., 73.

HATCHET LAKE, a post office in Halifax co., N.S., via Halifax.

HATCHLEY STATION, a post settlement and station on the Brantford and Tillsonburg branch of the G.T.R. in Brant co., Ont., 4 miles from Norwich and 16 miles from Brantford. Pop., 70.

HATFIELD POINT, a post village in Kings co., N.B., at the head of Belleisle Bay, 10 miles from Norton, on the G.T.R., 11 miles from Sussex. It is a popular summer resort, and contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, and 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 3 blacksmith and 2 carpenter shops. It is one of the oldest settlements in the Province. Pop., 150.

HATHERTON, a post hamlet in Grey co., Ont., 10 miles from Dundalk, a station on the C.P.R. (Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch), 11 miles south of Flesherton. It has 1 school, and a saw mill.

HATLEY, a post village in Stanstead co., Que., 3 miles from Massawippi Lake Station, and 7 miles from Compton, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank and 1 cheese factory. This place is coming into repute as a restful summer resort with good roads and charming scenery. Pop., 300.

HATTER'S POINT, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 16 miles from Burgeo, and 65 miles from Port aux Basques. It contains a Methodist church. Pop., 80.

HATTON, a post village in Huntingdon co., Que., 2½ miles from Port Lewis, on Lake St. Francis (St. Lawrence River), and 5 miles from Huntingdon, a station on the G.T.R. and the N.Y.C. RR. It contains 1 cheese factory. Pop., 166.

HATZIC, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, 3 miles north of Mission Jct., a station on the C.P.R., 42 miles east of Vancouver. It is in a good fruit-growing and shipping district. Besides the steamboat landing and post office, it has 1

school-house and 1 general store. Pop., under 60.

HATZIC PRAIRIE, a post settlement in Westminster dist., B.C., 7 miles from Mission Jct., on the C.P.R. Pop., 95.

HAULING POINT (BACK COVE), a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 63.

HAULTAIN, a settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., on the C.N.R., 13 miles from Saskatoon, 160 miles north west of Regina.

HAULTAIN, a post village in Peterboro co., Ont., on Cedar Lake, 30 miles from Peterborough, the county seat, and 15 miles from Lakefield (on the G.T.R.), the nearest railway point. Pop., 97.

HAUTEUR, a post office in Rimouski co., Que., near St. Luce, a station on the I.C.R., 10 miles east of Rimouski.

HAUT ILE, or HARE ISLAND, a small island in the Bay of Fundy, 8 miles south-west of Cape Chignecto, Cumberland co., N.S.

HAVELOCK, an incorporated village in Peterborough co., Ont., a station on the C.P.R. It contains 5 churches (Anglican, Methodist, Presbyterian, Roman Catholic and Baptist), 20 stores, 3 hotels, saw, shingle, grist and planing mills, telegraph and express offices, a chartered bank, and 1 printing and newspaper office. Pop. 984.

HAVELOCK, a post village in Digby co., N.S., on the Tuskent River, near Weymouth, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 45 miles north of Yarmouth. It contains 2 churches, 1 store and several saw mills. Pop., 400.

HAVELOCK, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., 3 miles from Havelock Station, on the Elgin & Havelock Ry. It contains Anglican, Methodist and Baptist churches, 4 stores, flour mill and aerated mineral water factory. Pop., about 700.

HAVELOCK SECTION, a settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, 7 miles from Lawrencetown, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. (Windsor and Annapolis branch). It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 100.

HAVENDALE, a post village in Guysboro' co., N.S., on Milford Haven, on an arm of Chedabucto Bay, 12 miles from Tracadie, a station on the I.C.R., in St. George's Bay, Gulf of St. Lawrence. It has 3 churches (R. C., Epis. and Meth.), 1 general store, 1 saw mill, 1 bank (Royal of Canada), besides telegraph office. Pop., 300.

HAVEGAL, a post settlement in a mining region in Hastings co., Ont., 24 miles from Barry's Bay, on the Ottawa div. G.T.R., thence by steamer in summer to Havegal. Near it are 2 corundum mines, which employ about 300 hands. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store. Pop., 70.

HAWKE BAY, on the east coast of Labrador, lat. 53° N., lon. 55° 35' W., north of White bear Arm, and 18 north of Belle Isle.

HAWKESBURY, an incorporated village in Prescott co., Ont., on the River Ottawa, and on a branch of the G.T.R., 2 miles from Grenville, with which it has communication by ferry. It contains extensive saw mills, woollen, grist and planing mills, water works, telegraph and express offices, 30 stores, 10 hotels, 1 sash and door factory, 1 bank, 1 printing office and newspaper, and 4 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Congregational). There is an electric power station a few miles away

which furnishes the town with electric light. Pop., 4,750.

HAWKESBURY ISLAND, B.C., is formed by an inlet of the Pacific Ocean, in lat. 53° 30' N., lon. 129° W. It is east of Pitt, and north of Princess Royal Islands, and between Pender and Douglas Channels.

HAWKESVILLE, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., on the Conestogo River, 5 miles from St. Jacob's Station on the G.T.R., and 12 miles from Berlin. It contains 3 churches, 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 woollen factory, flour and saw mills, 1 pump factory, 1 branch bank, 1 tannery and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 400.

HAWK LAKE, a small lake in Winnipeg co., Man., between Facon and Cross Lakes, a little to the north-west of the Lake of the Woods, and west of Rat Portage (Kenora) on the line of the C.P.R.

HAWK LAKE, a small lake in Labelle, Que., well stocked with whitefish and salmon-trout.

HAWK LAKE, a station ("Hawk") in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the C.P.R., 24 miles east of Kenora, on the Lake of the Woods.

HAWKSTONE, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on Mill Creek, and a station on the G.T.R. It contains a Methodist church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank, saw, shingle and grain crushing mills, telegraphic and express offices. Pop., 300.

HAWKSHAW, a post village in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 13 miles from Millville, on the Fredericton & Woodstock section of the C.P.R. It contains a Union church, 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 tannery, 1 saw mill and telephone office. Pop. 300.

HAWLEY, a post village in Lennox co., Ont., 3 miles from Fredericksburg Station, on the G.T.R., 6 miles south-east of Napanee. It contains 1 Methodist church, school and blacksmith shop. Pop., 250.

HAWTHORNE, a post village in Russell co., Ont., 5 miles from Ottawa on Russell macadamized road, and a station on the N.Y. & Ottawa Ry. It contains Anglican and Methodist churches, 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 cheese factory. Nearest telegraph and express office, Ottawa. Pop., about 200.

HAWTHORNE, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., 2 miles from West Point, on Northumberland Strait, and 10 miles from O'Leary station, on the P. E. Island RR., 40 miles n. w. of Summerside. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop. of immediate district, 100.

HAWTHORNE, a post settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the Little Judique River, 2½ miles from Glencoe, a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR., north-east of Port Hood. It has 1 portable saw mill. Pop., about 200.

HAWTREY, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., a station on the G.T.R. and Mich. Central R.R., about midway between Port Dover and Woodstock. It has 1 church (Plymouth Brethren), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 bank (Hamilton) at Delhi, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 100.

HAY, a post office in Huron co., Ont., near Exeter, on the London & Wingham div. of the G.T.R., 31 miles from London.

HAY BAY, a post office in Lennox and Addington co., Ont., 10 miles from Napanee, on the G.T.R., and Bay of Quinte RR.

HAYBURN, a post office in Lennox and Addington co., Ont., 24 miles from Napanee, on the G.T.R.

HAY COVE, a post office in Richmond co., N.S., 17 miles from St. Peters (on Cape Breton Island.)

HAYCROFT, a station on the C.P.R., in Kent co., Ont., 21 miles west of Chatham, 27 miles east of Windsor.

HAYDON, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on Big Creek, 4 miles from Burketon Station on the C.P.R., and 9 miles from Bowmanville. It contains 1 grist mill, 3 stores, and 1 Methodist church. Pop., 150.

HAYESLAND, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 11 miles from Hamilton and 4 miles from Dundas. It contains 1 hotel and 1 store. Pop., 84.

HAYES RIVER, or **HILL RIVER**, in Keewatin dist., rises near Lake Winnipeg, and flows north-east through Holey, Knee and Swampy Lakes, and, after a course estimated at upwards of 300 miles, enters James's Bay at York. Lat. 56° 35' N., lon. 92° 30' W. Its banks are steep and in many places bordered by fine woods. Its affluents are Fox River and Shamatawa. Oxford House and Rockhouse are stations on the river; at its mouth, between it and Nelson River, on the west side, is Hayes Island. It was the Hudson Bay route from York Factory to Lake Winnipeg, Nelson River being obstructed by falls.

HAYESVILLE, a post village in York co., N.B., on the south-west Miramichi River, 9 miles from Boiestown, on the Intercolonial Ry. The Bay des Chaleurs is its port. It contains 2 Methodist, 2 Pres. and 1 Baptist churches, 9 stores, 4 hotels, saw, shingle and grist mills. Pop., 400.

HAYFIELD, a post office in Brandon co., Man., near Carroll, on the C.P.R., 10 miles from Souris.

HAYNES, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 9 miles from Tees, on the C. P. R. (Lacombe branch), 114 miles north of Calgary.

HAY RIVER, of Kings co., P.E.L., in which large quantities of trout are taken.

HAY RIVER, a considerable stream which has its rise in Cariboo dist., B.C., and flowing north-eastward passes through Hay Lake, in Athabasca dist., Prov. of Alberta, and finally empties into the Great Slave Lake, in Mackenzie dist. N.W.T.

HAY'S RIVER, a post office in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), 6 miles from Strathlorn, on the Inverness & Richmond RR.

HAYSTACK, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., 20 miles from Argentia and a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. steamers. Pop. (1901), 125.

HAYSVILLE, a post office in Waterloo co., Ont., 3 miles from New Hamburg, on the G. T. R.

HAYWARDS, a settlement in Kings co., N. B., near Petitcodiac on the I.C.R. and Elgin & Havelock Rv.

HAYWARD'S COVE, a small fishing settlement in Bonavista Bay, Nfld., on Cotterell's Island, 8 miles from Greenspond.

HAYWOOD, a post office on Isle Perrot, in Vaudreuil co., Que.

HAYWOOD, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R., 55 miles west of Winnipeg, 96 miles from Souris.

HAZELBROOK, a station on the P.E. Island RR. (Murray Harbor branch), in Kings co., P.E.I., 7 miles east of Charlottetown.

HAZEL CLIFFE, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 54 miles north-west of Kirkella (71 miles west of Brandon), and 147 miles south-east of Strassburg, the present terminus of the branch line. It has 1 Methodist church.

HAZELDEAN, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., 3 miles from Pittsview, on C.P.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, carriage and sleigh and cheese factories, 1 agricultural implement agency, and 1 large Orange hall. Pop., 60.

HAZEL GROVE, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Hunter River, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry, 19 miles north west of Charlottetown. It contains 1 saw mill.

HAZEL HILL, a post and cable station in Guysborough co., N.S., 2½ miles from Canso, on the Atlantic, at the mouth of Cnedabucto Bay, 30 miles from Mulgrave, the nearest railway station. It contains 1 Episcopal church, and a telegraph office in connection with the Commercial cable station. Pop., 200.

HAZEL LAND, a post settlement in Argen-teuil co., Que., 4 miles from Morin Flats, a station on the Montfort & Gatineau RR. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Holiness Movement), 1 steam saw mill and 2 cheese factories. Pop., under 100.

HAZELMERE, a post settlement in New Westminster district, B.C., and a station on the Great Northern Ry., 21 miles from New Westminster, 34 miles from Vancouver.

HAZEL RIDGE, a post office in Selkirk co., Manitoba, 11 miles from Beausejour, on the C. P.R., 35 miles north east of Winnipeg.

HAZELTON, a post office in Cassiar dist., B.C., reached by steamer from Victoria to Port Essington. It is situate on the Skeena River, west of Naas River and west of Sabine Lake.

HAZELWOOD, a post office in Assa. E. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Whitewood, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 30 miles west of Moosomin.

HAZZARD'S CORNERS, a post settlement in a mining and farming region in Hastings co., Ont., about 4 miles from Madoc, a station on the G.T.R., 27 miles north of Belleville. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 Orange hall, 1 general store and local and long-distance telephone offices. Pop. under 100.

HEADFORD, a village in York co., Ont., on a branch of the River Rouge, 2½ miles from Maple, on the G.T.R., the nearest railway, express and telegraph point. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 grist mill, 1 store and post office. Pop., under 200.

HEADINGLY, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., on the C.P.R. and Can. Northern RR., 14 miles from Winnipeg. It contains 1 Mission church and 1 grist mill, 1 hotel and 1 store. Pop., about 200.

HEAD LAKE, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., on a lake of the same name, 10 miles from Coboconk Station, on the Coboconk & Lindsay branch of the G.T.R., 22 miles north-east of Lorneville Jct., 37 miles north of Lindsay, and 96 miles north-east of Toronto. It has 1 Methodist church and saw mill. Pop., 50.

HEAD OF AMHERST, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 12 miles east of Amherst, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 church (Methodist), 2 lumber mills, 1 wooden ware factory, 1 school house and 1 store. Pop., 150.

HEAD OF BAY D'ESPOIR, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 35 miles from Harbor Breton. Pop. (1901), 127.

HEAD OF CARDIGAN, a post office in Kings co., P.E.I., 1 mile from 48 Road, on the Georgetown section of the P.E. Island RR.

HEAD OF CHEZZETCOOK, a post village on an inlet of the Atlantic, in Halifax co., N.S., 21 miles from Dartmouth on a branch of the I. C.R., 22 miles east of Halifax. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 8 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills and a quartz mill. Pop., 300.

HEAD OF FORTUNE BAY, a farming and fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 55 miles from Harbor Breton. The neighborhood is much frequented in fall and early winter by wild deer, which abound in most parts of the interior. Timber being plentiful for shipbuilding, it is one of the few places in this bay where vessels are built. It contains 1 lobster cannery. Pop. (1901), 148.

HEAD OF HILLSBORO', a post office in Kings co., P.E.I., $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Mt. Stewart Jct., on the P. E. Island RR., 22 miles north east of Charlottetown.

HEAD OF JEDDORE, a post settlement on an inlet of the Atlantic in Halifax co., N.S., 32 miles east of Halifax. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 lumber mill and 1 lobster cannery. Pop. 125.

HEAD OF JORDAN RIVER, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., 7 miles from Shelburne, 60 miles from Bridgewater, and 28 miles from Barrington Passage. It contains 3 churches (Anglican, Baptist and Methodist), 3 stores, 3 hotels, 1 lumber mill, 1 temperance hotel, a graded school, telephone office and daily mail. There are numerous lakes in the vicinity which afford excellent trout fishing; the scenery is picturesque, and moose hunting can be obtained here. One of the lakes is 9 miles long, and is studded with beautiful islands. Pop., 750.

HEAD OF MILLSTREAM, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on Studholm Millstream, 15 miles from Apohaqui, a station on the I.C.R., 4 miles from Sussex. It contains 3 churches, 2 stores and grist, shingle and saw mills, besides telegraph office. Pop. 600.

HEAD OF RIDGE, or STEEVES' SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B. See Steeves' Settlement.

HEAD OF RIVER HEBERT, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from River Hebert, a station on the Canada Ry & Coal Co's line. It contains 2 stores and 2 mills. Pop., 100.

HEAD OF ST. MARGARET'S BAY, a post village and settlement in Halifax co., N.S., at the head of a large bay on the Atlantic coast, 21 miles from Halifax, and near a station called St. Margaret's Bay on the Halifax & South-Western Ry. It contains 3 stores and 1 mill, 2 churches, 1 hotel, and 1 lumber mill. This place is splendidly located for tourists, having many boating and fishing advantages. Pop., 300.

HEAD OF ST. MARY'S BAY, Digby co., N.S. See Brighton.

HEAD OF ST. PETER'S BAY, a post village in Kings co. P.E.I., a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 38 miles north east of Charlottetown. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Methodist and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw and 2 grist mills, 1 starch and 1 cheese factory and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 450.

HEAD OF SOUTH RIVER LAKE, a settlement in Guysboro' and Antigonish cos., N.S., 16 miles from South River Station, on the I.C.R., and 18 miles from Antigonish. It contains 2 churches, 2 saw mills, has telephonic communication with Antigonish, Sherbrooke and other places. Pop. 160.

HEAD OF TATAMAGOUCHE BAY, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 2 miles from Malagash Station, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R. It contains 1 Union church. Malls tri-weekly. Pop., 30 families.

HEAD OF TIDE, a post settlement on the Restigouche River, near the head of the Bay Chaleur in Restigouche co., N.B. The nearest station is Moffat's, on the I.C.R., 5 miles west of Campbellton and 7 miles east of Matapedia. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, besides telegraph and express offices. The place is noted for its sea trout fishing. Pop., 300.

HEAD OF WALLACE BAY, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Pugwash Jct., on the Oxford & Pictou branch of I.C.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store; large marshes have been reclaimed at this place. Pop., 150.

HEAD RIVER, takes its rise in Victoria co., N.S., and runs in a westerly direction. It abounds with pickerel, bass and other fish.

HEAD'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 69.

HEAL, a post office in Nanaimo dist., B.C., on Vancouver Island, via Victoria.

HEALEY'S, a settlement in Carleton co., Ont., 5 miles from Stittsville, on the Brockville & Ottawa branch of the C.P.R. It has a store, blacksmith and machine shop. Pop., 25.

HEART, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Mulgrave.

HEART'S CONTENT, a seaport of Nfld., at the head of Trinity Bay, 15 miles from Harbor Grace on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. Lat. $47^{\circ} 50' N.$, lon. $53^{\circ} 20' W.$ The two Atlantic cables land here, and there are overland wires to St. John's, Great Placentia, and along the southern shore to Cape Ray. There is a good harbor here, and the surrounding scenery is very beautiful. The inhabitants are engaged in shipbuilding and farming, and in the fishery. Pop. (1901), 1,079.

HEART'S DELIGHT, a fishing and post settlement in the dist. of Trinity Bay (east shore), Nfld., 9 miles south of Heart's Content, 24 miles from Harbor Grace on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. Mail tri-weekly. Pop. (1901), 526.

HEART'S DESIRE, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., 6 miles from Heart's Content, and 21 miles from Harbor Grace, on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry. Mail tri-weekly. Pop. (1901), 159.

HEART'S EASE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., at the entrance to Random Sound, 15 miles from Heart's Content by water, and 30 miles from Harbor Grace station. It contains Methodist and Anglican churches, 2 schools, 1 store and 5 lumber mills. Mail bi-weekly. Pop., 500.

HEASLIP, a settlement in Turtle Mountain region, Brandon co., Man., on the Souris River, 15 miles from Boissevain, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist).

HEASLIP, a post office in Nipissing dist., Ont., on Lake Temiscamingue, and a station on the

Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 3½ miles from New Liskeard.

HEATHBELL or HARDWOOD HILL, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 2½ miles from Scotsburn Station, on the I.C.R. (Oxford branch), 8 miles from Pictou. Pop., 83.

HEATHCOTE, a post village in North Grey co., Ont., on Beaver River, 6 miles from Thornbury, on the G.T.R. It is a good farming dist., and contains 3 churches, 2 stores, and stave and heading mill, an apple evaporator, carriage and blacksmith shops. Pop., 100.

HEATHER, a village in Lambton co., Ont., 3½ miles from Walker's, on the Michigan Central Ry., the nearest railway point. Pop., 50.

HEATHERBRAE, a post office in Strathcona dist., Province of Alberta, 6 miles from Ohaton, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles south of Strathcona.

HEATHERDALE (formerly BROWN'S CREEK), a post hamlet in Kings co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Grand View on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E.I. Ry., 6 miles north west of Georgetown. It contains 1 store.

HEATHERTON, a post office in Antigonish co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., 12 miles east of Antigonish.

HEATHTON, a post settlement in Stanstead co., Que., 3 miles from Stanstead on the Boston & Maine Ry. It contains a Methodist church, carriage and blacksmith shops and telephone office. Pop., 100.

HEATLEY AVENUE, a station on the Mission Jct. & San Francisco section of the C.P.R., in New Westminster dist., B.C., 1 mile south of Vancouver.

HEBB'S CROSS, a post office in Lunenburg co., N.S., near Bridgewater, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry.

HEBERT, a post village in Kent co., N.B., 10 miles from Canaan, a station on the I.C.R., 19 miles north-west of Moncton. It has 1 general store and post office. It is situate on the Buctouche River. Pop., 120.

HEBERT, a post office in Megantic co., Que., 7 miles from Plessisville station on the G.T.R.

HEBERT RIVER, in Hants co., N.S., rises in Long Lake, and flows into the St. Croix near its discharge into Avon River. Length 18 miles. Vessels ascend 5 miles to load with plaster. Above this the river is rough and rocky, with occasional heavy falls. It is a good salmon stream.

HEBERTVILLE, an incorporated village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the south shore of the Saguenay River and on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., 45 miles from Chicoutimi. It contains 2 Roman Catholic churches, 3 hotels, 2 flour mills, 15 stores, 4 saw mills and 7 cheese factories. Pop., 509; of parish, 2,023.

HEBERTVILLE STATION, a post office in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Quebec and Lake St. John RR.

HEBRON, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., and a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 5 miles north of Yarmouth. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, 2 boot and shoe factories, 1 carriage factory, 1 tannery, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 600.

HEBRON, a post office in Kings and Albert co., N.B., 11 miles from Albert, a station on the Salsbury & Harvey RR.

HECATE STRAIT, a waterway in the Pacific Ocean between Queen Charlotte Islands and the mainland of the Prov. of British Columbia, op-

posite to the entrance to Skeena River, south of the Naas River and north of Burke Channel and Queen Charlotte Sound.

HECKSTON, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., on a branch of the South Nation River Ry., 6 miles from Mountain, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 saw mill, 1 store, 2 cheese factories and telephone office. Pop., 100.

HECLA, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., near Nettly Lake, a station (Netley), on the C.P.R. (Winnipeg Beach branch), 41 miles from Winnipeg.

HECTANOOGA, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 21 miles north of Yarmouth. It contains 2 saw mills, and post and telegraph offices. Pop., 70.

HECTOR, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the main line of the C.P.R., on the chief ridge of the Rockies, 8 miles north-east of Field.

HEDGEVILLE, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 4½ miles from River John Station, on the Pictou branch I.C.R., and situated in an excellent agricultural dist. It has a tri-weekly mail. Pop., 15.

HEDLEY, a post and mining settlement in Yale dist., B.C., situate at the mouth of Twenty Mile Creek, at its junction with the Similkameen River, 42 miles from Penticton, a station on the Okanagan Rail & Steamer Line of the C.P.R., 114 miles south of Sicamous Jct., on the main line of the railway, 45 miles west of Revelstoke. Hedley is in a rich mining dist., with several valuable stamp mills, having a large command of capital. The C.P.R. and the Canadian Northern RR.'s are at present extending their lines to Hedley, and to that end are both employing a large force of workmen in the construction of their roads. Both, meantime, run stages to Hedley, the C.P.R. from Penticton, and the C.N.R. from Medway. Hedley has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 4 stores, 6 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 large stamp mill, 1 bottling works, 1 bank (B.N.A.), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Hedley Gazette"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 350.

HEDLEYVILLE, a settlement in Quebec co., Que., and a station on the Quebec Railway Light and Power Co's. Ry. and also on the Quebec and Lake St. John Ry. (called Limoulou Junc.), ½ mile from Quebec.

HEDNESFORD, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan. (formerly Assiniböia, N.W.T.), 9 miles from Balgonie, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 English church.

HEFFERS, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., 2 miles from Sussex.

HEFFLEY CREEK, a post office in Yale dist., B.C., near Kamloops, on the Thompson River, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 250 miles north-east of Vancouver.

HEIDELBURG, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 9 miles from Berlin. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 300.

HEKKLA, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., on Rousseau River, north-west of Skeleton Lake, and 18 miles from Utterson, on the G.T.R., the nearest railway point. It is a farming dist., and has 1 Methodist church. Pop., about 100.

HELENA, or TROUT RIVER, a post village on Trout River, in Huntingdon co., Que., 4 miles from White's Station, on the G.T.R. (Massena Springs branch), and 4½ miles from Constable, N. Y., on the St. Lawrence & Adirondack Ry. It contains 1 hotel, 6 stores, saw, grist and carding mills, 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), and telephone connection. Pop. 300.

HELENE, a lake in Argenteuil co., Que., in the township of Wolfe.

HELENE, a lake in Montcalm co., Que.

HELEN MINE, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., and a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry.

HEMATITE, a station in Rainy River dist., N. W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern R.R., 11 miles east of Atikokan and 132 miles west of Port Arthur on Lake Superior.

HEMFORD, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., on the West River, with seaport, 18 miles distant, at Bridgewater. It is a station on the Halifax & South-Western R.R., and on the post road from New Germany to Caledonia. It has 1 church (Congregational and Lutheran), 2 stores, 2 plank mills, 1 shingle mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 500.

HEMISON, a river of Quebec, rises in a lake of the same name, in Dorchester co., and flowing south-west, joins the River Etchemin.

HEMISON, a post office in Dorchester co., Que., 18 miles from St. Anselme, a station on the Quebec Central R.R., and on the river Etchemin.

HEMLOCK, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on the Hemlock Creek, 5 miles from the C.P.R. station of Port Burwell, on Lake Erie. It has 1 Baptist church, 1 saw mill and 1 hotel. Pop. 50.

HEMMINGFORD, an incorporated village in Huntingdon co., Que., on the G.T.R. It contains 4 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist, Roman Catholic and English), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 wagon factory, 1 branch bank, saw and grist mills and telegraph, express and telephone offices. Pop., 338.

HEMMINGFORD MOUNTAIN, or COVEY HILL, in Huntingdon co., Que., occupies a space of about 3½ miles in length by 2 miles in breadth, and rises by gradation about 1,100 feet above the St. Lawrence River. At the top of this mountain there is a remarkable huge rent or cleft in a flat rock called "The Gulf." This chasm is about 100 feet deep and 100 yards wide; at the bottom of it flows a river, whose water has an inky blackness in appearance as you look at it over the precipice. There is also a small lake on the hill. From the top of Covey Hill there is a beautiful, panoramic view of the surrounding country, the spires of Montreal being visible with a good glass on a clear day.

HEN AND CHICKENS, a group of islands at the western extremity of Lake Erie, about 9 miles west of Point Pelee Island. The Hen is about 5 acres in superficies; the Chickens are mere rocks. They lie off Essex co., Ont.

HENDERSON LAKE, a small lake in Kings co., N.B.

HENDERSON SETTLEMENT, a post office in Sunbury and Queens co., N.B., 16 miles from Norton on the I.C.R., and New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co's line.

HENDERSON SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 5 miles west of

Greenville Station, on the I.C.R., 12 miles south east of Oxford Jct. Pop. under 150.

HENDERSON VALE, a post office in Megantic co., Que., 14 miles from St. Julie Station on the G.T.R.

HENDERSON'S GROVE, a post office in Megantic co., Que., 7 miles from Thetford Mines, on the Quebec Central R.R.

HENDRIE, a station on the Penetanguishene branch of the G.T.R., in Simcoe co., Ont. The post office is at Anten Mills, which see for description.

HENFRYN, a post village in Huron co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R. (Palmerston & Kincardine div.), 10 miles from Listowel. It contains 2 churches, 1 brush factory, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., under 150.

HENLEY HARBOUR, a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. Steamship line, 343 miles from Bay of Islands.

HENNIGAR, a small settlement in Hants co., N.S., to the north of Kennetcook Station, on the Midland R.R. of N.S. Pop., 50.

HENRI, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Kenogami.

HENRY, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., 5 miles from L'Original, the county seat, and 2½ miles from Vankleek Hill Station on the G.T.R. and on the Montreal & Ottawa section of C.P.R. It contains 1 school and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 130.

HENRY ALLISONS, a port of call of the Bay of Quinte steamers, in Prince Edward co., Ont., 9 miles from Picou, the county seat, 35 miles south-west of Kingston.

HENRY LAKE, a lake of Halifax co., N.S.

HENRY LAKE, a station on the Hampton & St. Martin's Ry., in St. John co., N.B., 8 miles from St. Martins, 22 miles from St. John.

HENRY'S CORNERS, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the St. Clair River, 3½ miles from Sombra, a station on the Lake Erie & Detroit R.R., north of Port Lambton, on Lake St. Clair. It has 4 churches (R.C., Meth., Pres. and Episcopal), 4 stores, 3 hotels, saw and planing mills, 1 private bank and telegraph office. Pop., 1,000.

HENRYSBURG, a post settlement in Missisquoi co., Que., and a station (1 mile distant), on the Grand Trunk Ry. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, and telegraph and express offices at station. Pop., 450.

HENRYSBURG, a post office in St. Johns and Iversville co., Que., on the Ottawa & Swanton div. of the G.T.R., 4 miles from Lacolle.

HENRYVILLE, or ST. GEORGE DE HENRYVILLE (also called RIVIERE DU SUD), a thriving post village in Iversville co., Que., on Riviere du Sud, and station on the Que., Montreal and Southern Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, 2 hotels and 2 cheese factories, a chartered bank, 1 telephone and 1 express office. Pop. 700.

HENSALL, an incorporated village in Huron co., Ont., and a station on the London, Huron & Bruce branch of G.T.R. It contains 3 churches (Pres., Methodist and Episcopal), 21 stores, 2 hotels, 6 mills (flax, flour, oatmeal, salt and saw), 2 planing factories, a foundry, 2 bank agencies, 1 printing office and newspaper, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 820.

HEPWORTH, a post village in Grey and Bruce cos., Ont., a station on the Warton branch of the G.T.R., 2½ miles north of Park Head Jct., and 8 miles south of Warton. It has

3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Presb.), 6 stores, 3 ho. es, grist and saw mills, 1 furniture factory, 1 chartered bank (Traders), and 1 printing and newspaper office ("Hepworth Journal," Weekly), and at station express and telegraph offices. Pop., 400.

HERBERT, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa., N.W.T.), 20 miles south of the South Saskatchewan River, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 28 miles east of Swift Current. It has a Menonite denomination meeting-place, 2 stores, 2 lumber yards and 1 express office. Pop., 120.

HERBERT, Brome co., Que. See Vale Perkins.

HERBERT CORNERS, a post office in Russell co., Ont., 7 miles from Osgoode, a station on the Ottawa & Prescott div. of the C.P.R., 21 miles from Ottawa.

HERDMAN, a post office in Huntingdon co., Que., 5 miles from Athelstan on the G.I.R.

HEREFORD, a post town in Compton co., Que., on the Maine Central Ry. It contains 3 churches (English, Roman Catholic and Advent), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist and 3 saw mills, 1 cheese and 3 butter factories. Pop., 800.

HEREWARD, a post office in Dufferin co., Ont., near Belwood Station on the C.P.R., 10 miles from Elora.

HERIOT BAY, a post office in Cassiar dist., B.C., near Quathiaski Cove, reached by steamer twice a month from Victoria for the Naas River.

HERMANVILLE, a post, farming and fishing settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 4 miles from Harmony, on the Prince Edward Is. and Ry. It contains 1 store, saw, grist and shingle mills, 2 lobster and other fish canneries. Pop., 100.

HERMITAGE, a station on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E. Island R.R., in Queens co. E., P.E.I., 2 miles from Lake Verde and 15 miles east of Charlottetown.

HERMITAGE COVE, a post, cod fishing and farming settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 9 miles from Harbor Breton. It contains 1 Church of England, 6 stores, 5 lobster canneries, and post and telegraph offices. Pop., 220.

HERMON, a post office in Hastings co., Ont., near Bancroft, on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa RR.

HERNAUD ISLAND, a settlement in New Westminster, B.C., 100 miles from Vancouver, on the C.P.R. Stag Bay is its port. Pop. 50.

HERNEFIELD, a village in Brandon co., Man., on the Souris River, near Deloraine.

HERON, a post office in Assa East., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on Pipestone Creek, 6 miles from Ebor, a station on the Reston & Kaiser branch of the C.P.R. Pop. 250.

HERON BAY, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., on the Big Pig River, and on the C.P.R. It contains 2 stores and telegraph and express offices. A silver and gold mine is near by, and 1 mile distant is a C.P.R. dock, at which 20,000 tons of coal are annually received. There is an Indian Reserve close by, which contains a Roman Catholic Mission church. Pop., 50 whites; and 150 Indians.

HERON ISLAND, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., on the Baie des Chaleurs, 3 miles from New Mills Station, on the I.C.R. Pop., 43.

HERON LAKE, one of the chain of lakes

in Saskatchewan Province, lying between the Churchill River and Lake Winnipegosis, Man.

HEROUVILLE, a post settlement in Champlain co., Que., on the Canadian Northern Que. Ry., Mackenzie and Mann system, 6 miles from Grand'Mere. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores and 2 saw mills. Pop., 900.

HERRING COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 17.

HERRING COVE, a small river in Halifax co., N.S., takes its rise in Long Lake, which is about 5 miles long and ¼ mile wide, and falls into Halifax Bay in a small cove of the same name. The shores of Long Lake are very rough. It contains a few islands. The river, which is very rocky and has numerous small falls, contains trout.

HERRING COVE, a maritime settlement in Halifax, co., N.S., on the sea coast, at the entrance to Halifax Harbor, 9 miles by land and 5 miles by water from Halifax. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Episcopal), 1 school, 6 bedside post and telephone offices. Pop., about 300.

HERRING NECK, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld., on New World Island, and a port of call of the Re'd-Nfld. steamers, 4 miles from Twillingate. A limestone quarry is worked here. Pop. (1901), 124.

HERRON'S MILLS, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., 15 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R.

HESPEVER, an incorporated village in Waterloo co., Ont. on the River Speed, and on the W. G. & B. div. G.T.R., 7 miles from Galt. It contains 8 churches, 25 stores, 2 hotels, 2 woolen mills, saw, grist and planing mills, and 2 banks, 2 foundries, 1 skewer and 1 box factory, 1 printing office and newspaper, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 2,457.

HESOUOIT, a settlement, with harbor on the Pacific, in Clayoquot dist., Vancouver Island, B.C. The place is much frequented by vessels engaged in the fur seal trade; there are also mines in the district, though as yet undeveloped. It has 1 R.C. church and 3 stores. Pop. (chiefly Indians), 155.

HESSON, a post office in Perth co., Ont., 5 miles from Millbank on the Guelph and Goderich line of the C.P.R.

HETRIERE, a post settlement in Bellechasse co., Que., 3 miles from St. Charles Jct., on the I.C.R.

HEWARD, a post village in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Sask., on the C.P.R. extension between Regina and Arcola. It contains 3 churches (Meth., Anglican and Pres.), 9 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill, 1 printing office and newspaper, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 150.

HEWITT, a post office in Welland co., Ont., on the Michigan Central RR., 5 miles from Welland.

HEWITT LANDING, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 24 miles from Lloydminster, a station on the Can. Northern Ry.

HEWITTS, a station on the C.P.R., in Charlotte co., N.B., 19 miles north of St. Andrews.

HEXHAM, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., near Bay du Vin.

HEYDEN, a station on the Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Ry., in Algoma dist., Ont., 13 miles from Sault Ste. Marie.

HEYWORTH, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Ottawa River, 18 miles from Ottawa, and ½ mile from Breckenridge, on the C.P.

R. It contains 3 churches, 1 store, 1 mill and a cheese factory. Pop. 300.

HIAWATHA, an Indian post village in Peterborough co., Ont., on Rice Lake, 13 miles from Peterborough and 3 miles from Harwood. Pop. 100.

HIBB'S HOLE, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Port-de-Grave, Nfld., 3 miles from Baigu, on a branch of the Reid-Nfld. Ry. Pop. (1901), 82.

HIBERNIA, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 2½ miles from the St. John River. 18 miles from Welsford station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Free Baptist church, 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 school, a Union hall, blacksmith and wheelwright shops. Pop., 200.

HICKLY, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., in the township of Huddersfield. It lies south of Lake Dumont.

HICKMAN'S HARBOR, a settlement in Trinity dist., Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. steamers. Pop. (1901), 232.

HICKSBURG, a post office in Calgary dist., Prov. of Alberta, near High River, on the Calgary & Macleod div. of the C.P.R., 40 miles south of Calgary.

HICKSON (formerly STRATHALLAN), a post village in Oxford co., Ont., on the Thames River, and on the G.T.R. (Port Dover & Stratford branch), 9 miles from Woodstock. It contains 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), 1 general store, 1 branch bank, 1 cereal mill, cheese and carriage factories, besides express and telephone offices. Pop., about 500.

HICKSVALE, a post office in Assa. West dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 15 miles from Balgonie, on the main line of the C.P.R., 17 miles west of Qu'Appelle.

HICKSVILLE, a post office in Westmoreland co., N.B., on Ridge (or White's) Brook, a tributary of the Canaan River, 3 miles from Havelock, on the Elgin & Havelock R.R. Farming is the chief activity of the place. Pop., 60.

HIGGINS ROAD, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Richmond. It contains 1 store and 1 lobster cannery. Pop., 350.

HIGGINS' SETTLEMENT, Halifax co., N.S., See Brookvale.

HIGH BANK, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the south-eastern section of the Island, 5½ miles from Murray River, a station (the terminus) of a branch of the P.E. Island RR. It has a public hall used for church purposes by the Presbyterians and Baptists. Pop., about 150.

HIGH BEACH, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 84.

HIGH BLUFF, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., near River Assiniboine, and on C.P.R., 47 miles from Winnipeg and 8 miles from Portage la Prairie. It is the centre of one of the best grain sections of the Province, and has large resources in the way of good timber near it. It contains 3 stores, 3 churches, 4 elevators, lumber yard and schools, telegraph and express offices. Lake Manitoba lies about 12 miles north of the village. Pop., 50.

HIGHBURY, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., 2½ miles from Kentville, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 10 miles from Grand Pre. Pop. under 150.

HIGHCLERE, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 34 miles from Strassbourg, the present terminus of the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

HIGH FALLS, a settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Madawaska River, 2 miles from Calabogie, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry.

HIGH FALLS, a settlement in Wright co., Que., on the Lievre River, 25 miles from Buckingham Jct., on the Montreal and Ottawa (North Shore) line of the C.P.R.

HIGHFIELD, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S., on the Kennetcook River, near Scotch Village, a station on the Midland RR. of N.S. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist) and 1 store. Pop., 250.

HIGHFIELD, a post village in Queens co., N.B., 4 miles from Annidale Station, on the N. B. Coal & Ry. Co's line, south of Cody's, and north of Scotch Settlement. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Pres.) and 1 general store. Pop., 150.

HIGHFIELD, a post village in York co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 4 miles from Malton, and 11 miles north west of Toronto. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 1 private bank and 1 creamery. Pop., 125.

HIGHFIELD (WINSLOE STATION), a post settlement and flag station on the P. E. Island RR., between Royalty Jct. and Milton, 8 miles from Charlottetown, in Queens co., P.E.I. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 farm implement factory. Pop. about 200.

HIGHGATE, a post village in Kent co., Ont., ½ mile from Highgate Station, on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Church of England), 7 stores, 1 hotel, 3 mills (flour and saw), 1 stove factory, carriage and furniture factories, printing office and newspaper, 1 school, 1 bank, a public library, 2 telegraph, 1 telephone and 3 express offices. Pop., 500.

HIGHGATE, a station near Jack Fish Lake, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern RR., 11 miles north west of N. Battleford, on the Edmonton div. of the line.

HIGHLAND, a post office in Guysboro' co., N.S., 18 miles from James River, on the I.C.R.

HIGHLAND CREEK, a post village in York co., Ont., 2 miles from Port Union, on the G.T.R. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 stores, 2 hotels, and grist and woolen mills. Pop., 500.

HIGHLAND GROVE, a post village in Haliburton co., Ont., 300 yards from Deer Lake, a station on the I.B. & O. Ry. It contains an Episcopal church, 3 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 cheese factory and telephone office. Pop., 300.

HIGHLAND PARK, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 25 miles from westaskiwin, on the Calgary & Edmonton div. of the C.P.R., 40 miles south of Strathcona.

HIGHLANDS, a farming and fishing settlement on the southern side of the Bay of St. George, Nfld., 7 miles from Crabb's Station, on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 3 lobster canneries. Pop., 150.

HIGHLANDS, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on a branch of the Miramichi River, 8 miles from Bristol Station, on the C.P.R. (Perth and Woodstock division), 26 miles from Woodstock. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist). Pop., 300.

HIGHLAND VILLAGE, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., on Cobequid Bay, 3 miles below Great Village, 20 miles from Truro, and 6 miles from Londonderry, on the I.C.R. Pop. 150.

HIGH RIVER, a post settlement in Alberta Province, and a station on the Macleod branch C.P.R. It is 40 miles south of Calgary. It contains Presbyterian, Methodist and Anglican churches, 9 stores, 2 hotels, a saw and planing mill, 3 bank agencies and telegraph and express offices. The land in the vicinity is very rich and fertile, and the climate in both summer and winter all that can be desired. There are immense coal deposits to the west. Pop., about 500.

HIGH VIEW, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. East, N.W.T.), 28 miles from Manor, a station on the Arcola branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles west of Wauchope. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and school house. Pop., 100.

HIGLEY LAKE, a small lake in Leeds co., Ont., well stocked with fish.

HILDEBRAND, a post hamlet in Cannington W. electoral dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 9 miles from either Arcola or Kisbey, on the Brandon & Regina div. of the C.P.R., 102 and 110 miles respectively west of Souris. It has 1 German Reformed Presbyterian church.

HILDEGARDE, a post office in Westmoreland co., N.B., 5 miles from Moncton, on I.C.R.

HILDEN, a post office in Colchester co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., 4 miles from Truro.

HILLANDALE (so called from the varied and undulating character of the landscape), a post office in Victoria co., N.B., on the west side of the St. John River, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Andover and Perth (across the river), a station on the C.P.R., 5 miles south of Aroostook Jct.

HILLATON, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., near Canada Creek, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. (Cornwallis Valley branch) 9 miles from Kentville. It contains 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., under 200.

HILLBANK, a station on Vancouver Island, B.C., on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo R.R., 35 miles north of Victoria.

HILLBURN, a post hamlet in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 6 miles from Rocanville on the C.P.R. It contains a Methodist church, and is considered a fine wheat-raising district.

HILLCREST, a post office in Assa. E. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 25 miles from Alameda, on the Estevan section of the C.P.R., 79 miles from Napinka.

HILL CREST, a post office in Megantic co., Que., 13 miles from Black Lake station on the Quebec Central RR.

HILL CREST, a station on the Temiscaming branch of the C.P.R., in Pontiac co., Que., 25 miles from Mattawa. Now called Crest.

HILL END, a post village in a fine farming dist., in the Prov. of Alberta, 12 miles from Innisfail, a station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 77 miles north of Calgary. It has 1 school-house used for Baptist church purposes, and 1 general store. Pop., 175.

HILLESDEN, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assinibola, N.W.T.), 12 miles from Broadview, on the C.P.R. Cattle raising and wheat farming are the principal industries. Pop., 150.

HILL FARM, a post hamlet in Assa. E., Prov. of Saskatchewan, in a good wheat dist., 18 miles north of Wolseley, and 7 miles south west of Lemberg, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 115 miles north-west of Kirkella. It has a church. Pop. of dist., about 250.

HILL GROVE, a post village in Digby co.,

N.S., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Bloomfield, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 9 miles south-west of Digby. It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 schools, 1 store and 1 steam saw mill. Pop., 120.

HILL GROVE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., on Robertson Brook, 4 miles from Petitcodiac Station, on the line of the Havelock RR., and a station on the I.C.R. It has 2 churches (United Baptist) and 1 flour mill. Pop., 85.

HILL HALL, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan.

HILL HEAD, a post hamlet in Argenteuil co., Que., 3 miles from Lachute, on the C.P.R. and C.N.R. It contains 2 saw mills, 1 grist mill, 1 single mill and 1 cheese factory.

HILLHURST, a post village in Compton co., Que., on Coaticook River, and on the G.T.R., 118 miles south-east of Montreal. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, grist and saw mills, telegraph and express offices. The late Hon. Senator Cochrane's model farm is here. Pop., 150.

HILLIARD, a station in the Prov. of Alberta on the Canadian Northern RR., 20 miles west of Vegreville, and 35 miles east of Fort Saskatchewan, 17 miles north east of Edmonton.

HILLIARDTON, a small post village in New Ontario, in Nipissing dist., on the Blanche River (which empties into Lake Temiscamingue), $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Shelp's Landing and 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Earleton on the Temiscaming and Northern Ontario Ry. In the season, there are 3 steamers that ply on the river. The village has 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 sash and door factory. Pop. 60.

HILLIER, a post settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., and on Central Ont. Ry. It contains Presbyterian and Methodist churches, 2 stores, telephone and express offices. Pop., 98.

HILLIER'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 13.

HILLMAN, a post hamlet in Essex co., Ont., 4 miles from Wheatley, on the Pere Marquette Ry. It has 1 church used by all denominations, 1 public school.

HILL RIVER, in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., See Hayes River.

HILLS, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., on an interior line of the C.P.R., 5 miles north-west of Roseberry, and 11 miles south-east of Summit.

HILLSBOROUGH, a village and summer resort in Lambton co., Ont., on Lake Huron, 5 miles from Forest, on the G.T.R., the nearest railway and banking point. Pop., 20.

HILLSBOROUGH, a post village in Inverness co., N.S., with station called Glen Dyer, on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 1 store, grist and saw mills and 1 woollen factory. Packet runs to Pictou twice a week. Pop. 200.

HILLSBOROUGH, a seaport town of Albert co., N.B., situated on the Petitcodiac River, and a station on the Sallsbury & Harvey Ry., 24 miles from Sallsbury. It contains several churches, schools and stores, 1 private bank, 1 telegraph office, 1 hotel and 1 plaster mill. Valuable coal mines and gypsum quarries are worked in the vicinity. Hillsborough was first settled in 1763. It is a port of entry. Pop. 750, of district (1901), 2,907.

HILLSBOROUGH BAY, the principal bay in Prince Edward Island, is situated on the south-east side of the island, at the confluence of

the three rivers, Hillsborough, York, and Elliott, and is one of the most secure in Northumberland Strait and the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and, though not more than half a mile in breadth at its entrance, it soon widens into a capacious haven. The city of Charlottetown, capital of P.E.I., stands at the head of this bay.

HILLSBOROUGH RIVER, rises near Savage Harbor on the north-east coast of Prince Edward Island, flows in a south-west direction, gradually widening, and receiving in its course many tributary streams, and forming several bays and creeks, till it falls into the bay of the same name at Charlottetown. It is the most magnificent stream the island boasts. The scenery along its whole course (about 30 miles) is delightful. It is bordered by numerous flourishing farms, whilst the background of stately timber furnishes a majestic finish to the landscape. The tide runs up it 20 miles.

HILLSBURGH, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on a branch of the River Credit, and on C.P.R. 17½ miles from Georgetown. It contains 3 churches, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank, flour, chopping, saw and cider mills, 1 tannery, 1 printing office and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

HILLSBURN, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., 8 miles from Annapolis, on Dominion Atlantic RR. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. The M. & V.B. Ry. is in course of construction here. Pop., 150.

HILLSDALE, a post village in Simcos co., Ont., on the Sturgeon River, 7 miles from Elm- vale, a station on the G.T.R. (Barrie & Penetang div.), 15 miles south of Pentanguishene. It contains 2 churches, 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 sash and door factory, 3 saw and 3 shingle, planing and grist mills, 1 hoop and stave factory, and telephone office. Pop., about 500.

HILLSDALE, a post village in Inverness co., N.S., 4 miles from Judique Station, on the Inverness & Richmond Ry. It contains 1 church, 2 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 butter factory and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 1,000.

HILLSDALE, a post village in Kings co., N.B., 12 miles from Sussex, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Baptist church, 3 stores, 1 branch bank, school, cheese and carriage factories, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 flour mill, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 200.

HILLSDOWN, a post office in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Red Deer River, in a farming and ranching region. It is 14 miles from Red Deer Station, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 19 miles south of Lacombe, and 95 miles north of Calgary.

HILL'S GREEN, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., ¾ miles from Kippen, on the Hyde Park & Wingham branch of G.T.R. It contains Methodist and Pres. churches, 1 store and blacksmith shop. Pop., 25.

HILLSIDE, a post settlement in Missisquoi co., Que., 4 miles from Frelighsburg Station, on the Cent. Vermont RR., a few miles south of Sutton, and north of the International boundary line. Besides the post office, there is a combined butter and cheese factory. Pop 25.

HILLSIDE, a station on the Tobique Valley section of the C.P.R., in Victoria co., N.B., 12 miles from Perth Jct., and 16 miles from Plaster Rock.

HILLSIDE, a station on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry., in Harbor Main district, Nfld., 24 miles from St. John's.

HILLSIDE, a post office in Cape Breton co., N.S., 12 miles from Sydney, on the I.C.R.

HILLSIDE, a post office in Kings and Albert co., N.B., 16 miles from Elgin, on the Elgin & Havelock RR., 10 miles from Huntsville on the Toronto and North Bay line of the G.T.R.

HILLSIDE, a post office in Muskoka dist., Ont.

HILLSIDE BOULARDERIE, a post and Government telegraph office in Cape Breton co., N.S., 10 miles from North Sydney, a station on the I.C.R., with port on Bras d'Or Lake. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop. 60.

HILLSSVALE, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S., 7 miles from Mt. Uniacke, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. (Windsor and Annapolis branch). It contains 2 saw mills, school house, and hall for Baptist and Episcopal services. Pop., 90.

HILLTOP, a post office in Marquette co., Man., 4 miles from Erickson, on the Rossburn section on the Can. Northern Ry.

HILLVIEW, a post office in Yarmouth co., N. S., near Ohio station on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 7 miles from Yarmouth.

HILLVIEW, a farming settlement in the Nipissing dist., Northern Ont., 6¼ miles from New Liskeard Station, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ont. RR., at the head of Lake Temiscaming. There is good fishing and hunting in the vicinity of Pike, Bartle and the Twin Lakes; also good mining locations. Hillview is 12 miles from Cobalt. It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 hotel or boarding house, and 2 stores, with local telephone office. Pop., 20.

HILLVIEW, a post hamlet in Brandon co., Man., 7 miles from Harding station on the Lenore branch of the C.P.R., 3 miles from Kenton, and 3 miles from Bradwardine. Wheat growing, in a fine agricultural district, is the chief industry of the place. Pop. 9.

HILLY GROVE, a post hamlet on Manitoulin Island, north channel of Lake Huron, in Algoma dist., Ont. It is 5 miles from Manitowaning, a port of call on the island. Besides the post office, there are 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), a school house and telephone office.

HILTON (formerly JACKMAN HILTON), a post office in Yale dist., B.C., on the Shuswap River, 37 miles from Vernon, on the Okanagan River, a station on the Sicamous Jct. & Okanagan div. of the C.P.R. Pop., about 30.

HILTON, a post village in Souris co., Man., and a station on the Canadian Northern RR. (Belmont & Brandon section), 4 miles from Hartney Jct., and 16 miles south of Methven Jct. It has 1 Union church, several stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 200.

HILTON, a port of call on St. Joseph's Island, in north channel of Lake Huron, near Richards' Landing, and opposite Bruce Mines, a station on "the Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 37 miles east of Sault St. Marie.

HILTON, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., 5 miles from Brighton, on the G.T.R. Its port is Presqu'Isle Harbor. It contains a Methodist church and 2 stores. Pop., 200.

HIMSWORTH, a post village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., on the Genesee Creek, 6 miles from Powassan Station, on the G.T.R. (North Bay branch), 12 miles from Callander. It has 4

churches (R.C., Episc., Pres. and Meth.), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, 2 sash and door factories, with telegraph office. Pop., 500.

HINCH, a post village in Lennox and Addington co's., Ont., 6 miles from Newburgh, on the Bay of Quinte R'y. It contains 1 church 1 Orange hall, and telegraph office. Pop. 150.

HINCHINBROOK, a station in Addington co., Ont., on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry., 32 miles from Kingston. See Cole Lake.

HINCHINBROOKE RIVER, a small stream running through the village of Athelstan, in Huntingdon co., Que.

HINDON HILL, a post village in Haliburton co., Ont., on Gull River, 17 miles from Gelert, a station on the Haliburton & Lindsay branch of the G.T.R. There is good hunting and fishing in the region, which is a lumber district. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Presb. and Meth.), 5 stores, 6 hotels, and tourists' resorts, 2 grist and 3 saw mills and telegraph office. Pop. of region, about 1,000.

HINTONBURG, an incorporated village and suburb of Ottawa city, in Carleton co., Ont., on the Ottawa River, ½ mile from Ottawa Station, on the C.P.R., and G.T.R. It has a good electric service, 5 churches (Anglican, Methodist, Pres., Irish Roman Catholic and French Roman Catholic), 12 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lumber mill, 1 furniture and 2 sash and door factories, 1 branch bank; telegraphing and express business is done in Ottawa. Pop., 3,000.

HIPPA, a small island in the North Pacific Ocean, west of Graham Island, one of the Queen Charlotte Islands group, B.C.

HIRAM, a post village in Albert co., N.B. It contains a Baptist church, 1 store, 2 rotary mills, 1 manganese factory, a school house and telephone office. Pop., 280. See Dawson.

HIRSCH, a Jewish post settlement in Assa., on the Souris River, and on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles from Frobisher.

HIRZEL, a settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., near Lemberg a station on the C.P.R.

HISCOCK'S POINT, a fishing settlement in the district of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 7 miles from Basque, on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. Pop. 60.

HITCHCOCK, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle district, Sask., and a station on the Portal branch of the C.P.R., 32 miles from North Portal, 136 miles from Moose Jaw.

HNAUSA, a settlement in Selkirk co., Man., on the west shore of Lake Winnipeg, south-west of Big Island, and 20 miles from Gimli Station at the foot of the Lake, on a branch line of the C.P.R., 51 miles north of Winnipeg. It has an excellent wharf on the Lake constructed by the Dominion Government at a cost of \$10,000. Hnausa has 1 Lutheran church, 1 general store, 1 hotel boarding house and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 100.

HOARD'S STATION, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., on the Midland div. of the G.T.R., 7 miles from Campbellford. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

HOASIC, a post village in Dundas co., Ont., near the St. Lawrence, 8 miles from Morrisburg, on the G.T.R. It contains a Presbyterian church and a cheese factory. Pop., 100.

HOATH HEAD, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 4 miles from Rockford Station on the C.P.R., and 7 miles from Owen Sound. It contains 2 churches and 1 saw mill. Pop. 50.

HOBART, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Coldwater River, and a station on the Muskoka branch of the C.P.R., 80 miles from Toronto and 22 miles from Barrie, the county town, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 saw mill, 1 shingle mill and 1 carriage factory. Pop., 50.

HOBBEMA, a station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 10 miles south of Wetaskiwin, and 23 miles north of Lacombe in the Prov. of Alberta.

HOCHELAGA, Que., now part of Montreal. See Montreal.

HOCHELAGA, a county of Quebec, in the dist. of Montreal, comprises an area of 1,784 acres. Capital, Longue Point. Pop. (1901), 56,919.

HOCHSTADT, a post office in Provencher co., Man., near Marchand, on the Canadian Northern RR., 48 miles south east of Winnipeg.

HOCKLEY, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., on the Nottawasaga River, 12 miles from Orangeville, on the C.P.R. (Owen Sound div.). It contains 1 store, 2 churches, 1 hotel, and shingle, lath and saw mills. Pop., 110.

HOCQUART, a post office in Temiscouata co., Que., 15 miles from St. Eloi.

HODDER'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 35.

HODGE, a station in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the C.P.R., 30 miles east of Rat Portage (Kenora), on the Lake of the Woods.

HODGES, a station in Yale dist., B.C., 3 miles from Eholt Jct., on the C.P.R.

HODGE'S COVE, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., on a western arm of Trinity Bay, 10 miles from Northern Bight, a station on the Reid-Newfoundland RR., 54 miles north of Placentia Jct. and 118 miles north-west of St. John's. It has 2 churches (Episc. and Methodist), 1 general store and 2 saw mills, besides a school house. There is good trout and eel fishing in the Cove. Pop., (1901), 154.

HODGE WATER, a flag station on the Reid-Nfld., Ry., Nfld., in Trinity dist, Nfld., 7 miles from Whitbourne.

HODGE WATER ROAD, a settlement in the dist. of Port-de-Grave, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 100.

HODGINS, a post office in Pontiac co., Que., 10 miles from Shawville, on the Ottawa & Waltham branch of the C.P.R., 46 miles from Ottawa.

HODGINS, a settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., 2 miles from Belledune station on the I.C.R.

HODSON, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 6 miles from Meadowville, on the I.C.R., 5 miles from River John. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop. 125.

HOGAN, a lake in Wright co., Que., in the township of Aumond.

HOGAN, a lake in the township of Egan, Wright co., Que.

HOGAN, a post office in Hastings co., Ont., near Millbridge, on the Central Ontario RR.

HOGAN JCT., a station on the Beersville Ry. & Coal Co's. line, in Kent co., N.B., at the junction of the Main line with the Coalville branch, 7 miles from Adamsville on the I.C.R.

HOGG, a post hamlet in Grey co., Ont., on the Indian River, near East Linton, 8 miles from Owen Sound, on the G.T.R. and C.T.R.,

with port on the Georgian Bay. It has 1 Presbyterian church and store.

HOG RIVER, a river of Simcoe co., Ont., in which are found a few fresh water fish.

HOLBROOK, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., 2½ miles from Burgessville, on the Stratford & Port Dover div. of the G.T.R., 9 miles from Woodstock. It contains 1 school, 1 store, 1 cheese factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 100.

HOLDEN, a small but growing settlement on the projected main line of the Grand Trunk Pacific RR., in Alberta Province. It is situated 50 miles east of Edmonton, 30 miles north-east of Camrose, on the C.P.R., and 25 miles south-west of Vegreville, with which it is soon to have telephone connection. Holden has 1 general store and 1 chopping mill. Pop. 100.

HOLDERVILLE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on the St. John River, 4 miles from Rothsay station on the I.C.R., 8 miles from St. John. It contains 1 Free Baptist church. Pop., 100.

HOLE RIVER, rises in Selkirk co., Man., and flows in a south-westerly course into Lake Winnipeg. It lies south of Swan Neck and north of Bad Throat Rivers.

HOLEY LAKE, in Keewatin dist., North West Territories, communicates with Knee Lake by Trout River, and with Windy Lake by the River Wepinapanis.

HOLIDAY, a post office with school and blacksmith shop in vicinity, in Oxford co., Ont., 8 miles from C.P.R. and G.T.R. stations, at Beachville.

HOLLAND, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., on the South-Western branch of the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches, 15 stores, 1 hotel, 1 roller flour mill, 5 elevators, 3 agricultural implement warehouses, 1 chartered bank, 1 printing office and weekly newspaper, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 500.

HOLLAND BAY, an inlet on the south-west side of Prince Edward Island, west of Charlottetown. Its entrance, though safely accessible, is almost entirely closed up by islands; its principal harbor is Cascumpeque, which is commodious and secure, and favorably situated for the fisheries.

HOLLAND CENTRE, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the Saugeen River, and on the C.P.R. The dist. is agricultural; it contains Methodist and Presbyterian churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, grist and saw mills, 1 carriage shop, 1 blacksmith shop, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

HOLLAND LANDING, a post village in York co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 38 miles north of Toronto, at the head of Yonge street. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 5 stores, 2 hotels, and express office. Pop. (1901), 446.

HOLLAND RIVER, of Ontario, takes its rise in two branches, one entering the township of West Gwillimbury, in Simcoe co., at Holland Landing, and the other joining it 3 miles from Lake Simcoe. Steamers ascend one branch to within 4 miles of Holland Landing, and the other 7 or 8 miles above Bradford. The Holland River Marsh, 45 miles long, affords very good snipe-shooting.

HOLLAND'S MILLS, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., on Du Lievre River, 20 miles north of Buckingham Jct., a station on the North Shore. Mont. & Ottawa branch of the

C.P.R., 21 miles east of Ottawa city. In the vicinity, besides the post office, there are 3 churches (R.C., Epis. and Pres.), 2 stores, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., about 100.

HOLLBROKE, a settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 15½ miles from Red Deer a station on the Calgary and Edmonton branch of the C.P.R.

HOLLEFORD, a post village in a mining dist. in Frontenac co., Ont., with port on Knowlton Lake, and 4 miles from Hartington Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke R.R. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Free Methodist), 2 stores, 1 saw mill, 2 feldspar and 3 mica mines, with express and telegraph offices at Hartington. Pop., 169.

HOLLEN, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the Conestoga River, 5 miles from Drayton Station, on the G.T.R., 32 miles from Guelph. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Meth.), 1 store, 1 hotel, carpenter and blacksmith shops, also 1 beekeeper. Pop., 100.

HOLLETT'S COVE, a settlement in Bonavista dist., Nfld. Pop. (1901), 30.

HOLLETT'S TICKLE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 17.

HOLLOWAY, a settlement in Hastings co., Ont., on Belleville branch of G.T.R. It contains Baptist and Methodist churches, 1 store, 1 grist mill and cheese factory.

HOLLOW LAKE, a small lake in the district of Muskoka, Ont., in which are found salmon-trout and speckled trout of considerable size.

HOLLOWELL GRANT, Antigonish co. See Fairmont.

HOLLY, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 3 miles from Allandale, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and blacksmith shop. Pop., 200.

HOLLY PARK, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Humber, 5 miles from King, on the G.T.R., 22 miles north of Toronto. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 4 hotels, saw, grist and shingle mills. Pop. 400.

HOLMESDALE, a station on the Michigan Central Ry., in Lambton co., Ont., 45 miles from St. Thomas.

HOLMES LAKE, a small lake in Yarmouth co., N.S.

HOLMESVILLE, a post village in Huron co., Ont., near the Maitland River, on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of G.T.R. It contains Anglican and Methodist churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel and a butter factory. A Dominion poultry station is located here. Pop., 80.

HOLMESVILLE, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., 6 miles from Bath, on the C.P.R., the nearest railway point. Pop. 300.

HOLMFIELD, a post village in Souris co., Man., and a station on the Napinka sec. of the C.P.R., 9 miles east of Killarney, also on the Wakopa sec. of the Can. Northern RR., 29 miles west of Greenway. It has several stores, 1 hotel, besides post, telegraph and express offices. Pop. (1906), 300.

HOLMSTOWN, a post hamlet in Strathcona dist., Province of Alberta, near Loughheed station on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles south of Strathcona. It has 3 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 25.

HOLSTEIN, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 6 stores, 1 hotel, and

1 lumber mill, 1 shingle mill, 1 butter factory, 1 branch bank and telegraph, express and telephone offices, school and daily mail. Pop., 700.

HOLT, formerly **EASTVILLE**, a post village in York co., Ont., $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Mt. Albert Station, on Midland div. G.T.R., and on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 9 miles from Newmarket. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store and blacksmith shop. Pop., 45.

HOLTON, a post settlement in Chateauguay co., Que., on the main road between St. Rémi and St. Chrysostome, 4 miles from Holton Sidling, a station on the C.A.R., and 6 miles from St. Rémi, on the G.T.R., 14 miles from Beauharnois and 30 miles from Montreal. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 1 Protestant dissenting school and a creamery. Bank at St. Rémi. Pop., about 250.

HOLTON, a port of call on the Labrador line of the Reid-Newfoundland Ry., 754 miles from St. John's.

HOLT'S ISLE, a little island in Lake Memphrémagog, near the village of Magog, Stanstead co., Que., at the outlet of the lake.

HOLYROOD, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 5 miles from Lucknow, on the Palmerston & Kincardine div. of the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 hotel, 2 stores and 1 saw mill. Pop., 210.

HOLYROOD, a fishing settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., 19 miles from St. Mary's. Here is a fresh-water pond, 14 miles in length, abounding with a large species of trout. Pop. (1901), 278.

HOLYROOD, a station on the St. John's section of the Reid-Nfld. RR., in Cow Bay dist., Nfld., 33 miles west of St. John's and 11 miles east of Brigus Jct.

HOLYROOD CENTRAL, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 416.

HOLYROOD (NORTH ARM), a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld., near Holyrood. Pop. 260.

HOMALKA (or **HOMATHCOH**) RIVER, in the Coast dist., B.C., rises in a small lake, flows southerly, receiving the waters of the East Branch and continues in a southerly direction till it empties into Bute Inlet, in the Strait or Gulf of Georgia.

HOME BAY, in Davis Strait, in Ungava dist. of the N.E. Terr., north of Cumberland Peninsula, in lat. $68^{\circ} 30'$ N., lon. 68° W.

HOMER, a post office in Lincoln co., Ont., 3 miles from St. Catharines, on the G.T.R.

HOMEVILLE, a post and farming settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 4 miles from Lorrway Mines, and 2 miles from Homeville station, on the Dominion Coal Co's Ry. It is also near Mira Gut, on the Sydney & Louisburg RR., about 9 miles north of Louisburg. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and English), 2 lumber and shingle mills and 1 lobster cannery. Pop., 200.

HOMEWOOD, a post hamlet in Macdonald co., Man., a station on the Brandon section of the Can. Northern RR., 5 miles east of Carman. Besides the post office, there are telegraph and express offices, 1 store, 2 grain elevators and 1 lumber yard.

HONEYDALE, a station on the St. Stephen branch of the C.P.R., in Charlotte co., N.B., 10 miles from St. Stephen.

HONEYWOOD, a thriving post settlement in Dufferin co., Ont., 12 miles from Shelburne, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist

and English), 2 stores, 1 carriage factory, blacksmith and shoe shops, public library, and is situated in a rich farming district. Pop., 135.

HONFLEUR, a post village (est. in 1903) in Bellechasse co., Quebec, 5 miles from St. Anselme, on the Quebec Central Ry. It contains a Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill, 1 saw mill and 1 sash and door factory. Pop., 900.

HONORA, a post settlement in Algoma dist., N. W. Ontario, 9 miles from Green Bay and 13 miles from Little Current. It contains 1 store, 1 boarding-house and 1 saw mill. Pop., 50.

HONOREVILLE, a post office in St. Johns and Ibergville co., Que., 3 miles from St. Cesaire, on the Central Vermont RR.

HOODOO, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 22 miles from Dana, on the Edmonton branch of the C.N.R., 40 miles north of Saskatoon.

HOOD RIVER, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., flows into Bathurst Inlet, south of Coronation Gulf, Arctic Ocean.

HOODSTOWN, a village in the dist. of Muskoka, Ont., on Lake Vernon, 40 miles from Gravenhurst, on Northern div. of G.T.R. Post office at Ravenscliffe, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles. It contains 1 store and 1 church. A good line of steamers run connecting with Lake of Bays, which is named the Fishermen's Paradise. Good hunting and fishing can be had in this district, which is rapidly becoming a summer resort.

HOOPING HARBOR, a fishing station on the French shore, Nfld., on the north side of White Bay, 50 miles from Tilt Cove. It has a fine harbor, and in the vicinity there are indications of copper ore. Pop. (1901), 51.

HOOSIER'S, a stream in Halifax co., N.S., 8 miles long and full of salmon.

HOPE, a post hamlet and station on the C.P. R., in the Yale dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, and beautifully situated among mountains varying from 3,000 to 7,000 feet in height. It is an ideal resort for the tourist, with its beautiful scenery and fine fishing in lake and creek. The climate is equable, and fruit unsurpassed. It contains Anglican and Roman Catholic churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 50.

HOPE, a small settlement in York co., Ont., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Maple station on the G.T.R. (Toronto & North Bay div.), 13 miles north of Toronto. It has 1 Methodist church and school. Pop., under 25.

HOPEALL, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., 4 miles from Broad Cove railway station. Mail tri-weekly. Pop. (1901), 113.

HOPE BAY, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 13 miles from Warton, and 9 miles from Lion's Head. It contains 1 Methodist church, and 1 saw mill. Pop., 300.

HOPE BAY, an inlet in Bruce co., Ont., affording good salmon fishing.

HOPEDALE, a port of call on the Labrador line of the Reid-Nfld. Ry., 911 miles from St. John's.

HOPEFIELD, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Murray River, and a station on the Belfast & Murray Harbor branch of the Prince Edward Island Ry., 4 miles from Murray River. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Baptist), 6 stores, 5 hotels, and grist and saw mills. Pop., 200.

HOPEFIELD, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., near Barry's Bay, a station on the Parry Sound & Ottawa div. of the G.T.R., 22 miles from Madawaska.

HOPE RIVER, a small river of P.E.I., in the northern part of Queens co.

HOPE RIVER, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 8 miles from Hunter's River Station on the P.E.I. Ry.

HOPE STATION, a post office in New Westminster dist., B.C., and on the main line of the C.P.R., 13 miles west of Yale and 89 miles east of Vancouver.

HOPETOWN, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 13 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 grist and shingle mill, 1 cheese factory, 1 school, 2 churches (Presbyterian and Congregational), 2 stores, 1 blacksmith shop, and 1 hostelry. Pop., 100.

HOPETOWN, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., on the Baie des Chaleurs, 4 miles from Paspebiac, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western RR. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Episcopal), 3 stores, 1 grist and 2 saw mills, and 2 lobster canneries. Pop., about 500.

HOPEVILLE, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 9 miles from Dundalk, on the C.P.R., and 11 miles from Holstein Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 3 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills, 2 blacksmith shops, telephone office and daily mail. Pop., 200.

HOPEWELL, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on west branch of East River, and a station on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 woollen mill, 1 wood-working mill, 1 knitting factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

HOPEWELL, a post village in Albert co., N.B. See Hopewell Hill.

HOPEWELL CAPE, the chief town of Albert co., N.B., is situated on the south side of Petitcodiac River, at the head of Shepody Bay, 3 miles from Cape, and on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry., 36 miles from Salisbury. It contains several shipyards and safe harbor, 5 stores, 2 churches, 1 hotel, 1 printing office, telephone and express offices and county buildings. Pop., 600.

HOPEWELL HILL, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on Shepody Bay, and on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry., 42 miles from Salisbury. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Baptist and Episcopal), 2 stores, and 1 saw mill. Pop., 200.

HOPPER, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 7 miles from Salisbury, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store, 2 saw and 2 grist mills. Pop. of parish, 2,422.

HORNBY, a post settlement in Halton co., Ont., 1 mile from Hornby Station on the C.P.R., 30 miles from Toronto and Hamilton. It contains 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Episcopal), 2 stores and telephone office. It is situated in a good agricultural locality. Pop., 50.

HORNBY ISLAND, in the Strait of Georgia, B.C., 16 miles from Comox, on Vancouver Island, east side, south of Mt. Washington, 40 miles from Nanaimo on the E. & N. Ry. The island is 5 miles in length and 4½ miles in width, and has communication with Comox twice a week by mail steamer. It has 1 school-house, 1 sandstone quarry, a post office

and 1 fish trap establishment. Farming and fishing are the chief industries. Pop. 37.

HORNCastle, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 8 miles from Victoria Road, on the G.T.R. (Coboconk & Lindsay branch), 9 miles south of Coboconk. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 saw and shingle mill and express and telegraph office at station. Pop., 150.

HORNER, a station in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the C.P.R., 25 miles west of Rat Portage (Kenora), on the Lake of the Woods.

HORNING'S MILLS, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on a branch of the Nottawasaga River, 6 miles from Shelburne, a station on the C.P.R. (Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch), 12 miles north of Orangeville Jct. Besides town hall and post office, there are 3 churches, 6 stores, 2 harness shops, 1 hotel, 1 blacksmith and wagon repair shop, 1 grist, 1 saw, and 2 chopping mills, 1 hemp and broom handle factory, woollen, planing, and pot barley mills, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 350.

HORNING'S MILLS LAKE, in Grey co., Ont., affords good trout fishing.

HORNSEY, Cumberland co., N.S. See Wallace.

HORN'S ROAD, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Mira River, 5 miles from Mira Gut, on the Sydney and Louisburg Ry. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 board and lathe mill, brick works and telegraph office. Three steamers ply on the river, making connection with the trains of the S. & L. Railway. Pop., 200.

HORSE COVE, a fishing and farming settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld., 4 miles from Topsail East, on the Red-Nfld. Ry., 14 miles from St. John's. It contains a Roman Catholic school, 1 lobster cannery, 1 carriage factory and blacksmith shop. Pop., 138.

HORSEFLY, a post settlement in Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Horsefly River, with port on the North Thompson River. It is situated 80 miles north of Ashcroft, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 203 miles north-east of Vancouver. There is a mining industry springing up in the region, and recently coal oil has been discovered. There is a weekly mail to the district. Horsefly has 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 50.

HORSEFLY LAKE, a lake in Cariboo dist., B.C., south of Quesnel Lake, in lat. 52° 20' N., lon. 121° W.

HORSE HILLS, a post settlement in Alberta, N.W.T., on the Saskatchewan River, 10 miles from Edmonton, which is 2 miles from Strathcona, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R. It contains schools where the various denominations conduct their services, and 1 hotel. Pop., 100.

HORSE ISLAND, an island in Lake Huron, Ont., south-east of Great Manitoulin Island, so named from the discovery on it, a good many years ago, of a wild horse.

HORSE ISLANDS, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 100.

HORSE LAKE, situated in the north-west angle of Kamloops dist., B.C. It is drained into the North Thompson River, east of Adams Lake.

HORSE LAKE, a post office in Mackenzie dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 35 miles from

Sheho, on the C.P.R. (North-Western branch), 68 miles from Binscarth.

HORSE SHOE LAKE, a body of water resembling in shape a horse shoe, situated in Haliburton co., Ont.

HORTON, Kings co., N.S. See Grand Pré.

HORTON LANDING, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., in Kings co., N.S., 11 miles from Kentville, the county seat, and 4 miles from Wolfville, the nearest banking point.

HORTONVILLE, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Gasperreau River, near Horton Landing, a station on the Dominion Atlantic R.R., 1 mile from Grand Pré, and 60 miles from Halifax. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), and 1 general store, with express and telegraph office at Horton Landing. Pop., 300.

HOSMER, a settlement in East Kootenay, B.C., on the Elk River, and a flag station on the Crows Nest branch of C.P.R., 8 miles north of Fernie and 28 miles south east of Crows Nest. It has 1 hotel and saw mill. The C.P.R. have 12,000 acres of coal lands here, and it is confidently expected that in the course of two years this settlement will have developed into an important mining centre. Pop., 50.

HOSPITAL CROSSING, a station on the Esquimalt and Nanaimo Ry., in Victoria dist., B.C., 2 miles from Victoria.

HOSPITAL ISLAND, an island in the River Richelieu, Que., below Ash Island.

HOTHAM, a post office in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 16 miles from Powassan, a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 20 miles south of North Bay.

HOTSPUR, a post settlement in Haliburton co., Ont., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Tory Hill, on the Irondele, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry. It contains a Methodist church. Pop., 13.

HOUGHTON, a post office in Norfolk co., Ont., 12 miles from Port Rowan, on the G.T.R. (Jarvis & Port Rowan branch), 20 miles from Simcoe.

HOUSE HARBOR, a post settlement in the Magdalen Islands, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Gaspe co., Que., 50 miles from Souris, P.E.I., and 130 miles from Pictou, N.S. It has 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, 2 hotels and 6 fish canneries, besides 3 telegraph offices. Pop., 1,600. (See Magdalen Islands).

HOUSEY'S RAPIDS, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 12 miles from Gravenhurst Station, on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Free Methodist church, 1 store, shingle and lumber mills. Pop., 200.

HOWARD, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Eganville, on the C.P.R. (Renfrew and Eganville div.), 23 miles from Renfrew.

HOWARD (GEORGE'S LAKE), a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 48.

HOWARD VALLEY, a post office in Argenteuil co., Que., near Morin Flats, on the Montfort & Gatineau RR.

HOWARD'S, a station on the Reid-Nfld. RR. (Port-aux-Basques section), 23 miles south of Bay of Islands, and 26 miles north of Stephenville, Nfld.

HOWDEN, a station in Marquette co., Man., on the Can. Northern RR. (Prince Albert short line), north of Rosburn Jct., and 11 miles south of Birnie.

HOWE BAY, a small bay on the south-east coast of Prince Edward Island.

HOWE ISLAND, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., on the St. Lawrence, 6 miles from Findlay on the G.T.R. It contains a Roman Catholic church. Pop., 270.

HOWE SOUND, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., 22 miles from Vancouver, generally known locally as GIBSON'S LANDING. On the shores of the Sound are numerous farms, besides 1 saw and 2 shingle mills, 1 salmon cannery, 2 brick yards, several copper mines and logging camps. There are also 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), and 1 general store. Pop., 150.

HOWELL, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Edmonton div. of the Can. Northern R.R., 35 miles north-west of Humboldt.

HOWE'S LAKE, a small and attractive sheet of water, 3 miles from St. John, N.B.

HOWICK, a post village in Chateaugay co., Que., on English River, and on G.T.R., and 1 mile from Howick Jct., on C.A.R., 1 mile from North Georgetown and 13 miles from Caughnawaga. It contains 3 churches, 10 stores, 2 hotels, grist and saw mills, 2 factories, (sash and door and agricultural implements), a bank agency and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 500.

HOWICK JCT., a station at the junction of the Ottawa & Swanton, and Montreal & Messena Springs branches of the G.T.R., in Chateaugay co., Que., 40 miles southwest of Montreal, 98 miles south-east of Ottawa.

HOWICK LAKE, a small lake of about 200 acres area in Huron co., Ont. It is not navigable, but is a pleasant summer resort for fishing and recreation.

HOWICK STATION, a post office in Chateaugay co., Que., on the G.T.R. (Mooer's Jct. & Massena Springs div.), 5 miles from Ste. Martine Jct.

HOWLAN, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Prince co., P.E.I., 41 miles from Summerside and 26 miles from Tignish.

HOWLETT, a post hamlet in Middlesex co., Ont., on the Thames River, 7 miles from Southwold Station, on the Michigan Central RR., and 10 miles from London. It has a tri-weekly mail, and the neighborhood contains a Methodist church and cheese factory.

HOWLEY, a station on the Reid-Nfld. RR. (Bishop's Falls section), 47 miles west of Millertown Jct., and 45 miles north-east of Bay of Islands Station, Nfld.

HOWSER, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on an interior line of the C.P.R. (Lardo & Gerrard branch), 12 miles north-west of Lardo.

HOYT, a station on the C.P.R., in York co., N.B., 39 miles from St. John.

HOYT STATION, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., and a station on the C.P.R. It contains 5 churches (Baptist, Methodist and Episcopal), 5 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 creamery, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. of parish, 1,500.

HUARD, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Boileau. It abounds with fish.

HUBBARD'S COVE, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., on the Halifax & South-Western Railway, 32 miles from Halifax. It contains 2 churches, 4 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw

mills, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 500.

HUBBELL'S FALLS, a post village in Carleton co., Ont. See Galetta.

HUBBERT'S, a small river in Halifax co., N. S., 10 miles long.

HUBERDEAU, a post office in Argenteuil co., Que., and a station on the Montfort branch of the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., 33 miles from Montfort Jct.

HUBLEY'S SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax and South Western Ry., 15 miles from Halifax.

HUBREY, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 3 miles from Westminster, on the London & Port Stanley div. of the Lake Erie & Detroit River Ry. Pop., 40.

HUDMORE, a post village in Assinibola E. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 8 miles from Heward Station, on the Brandon & Regina div. of the C.P.R., 32 miles west of Arcoia. Farming is the chief industry of the region.

HUDSON, a post village in Vaudreuil co., Que., on the River Ottawa, and on the C.P.R. (short line), 9 miles from Vaudreuil and 35 miles from Montreal. It is a landing of the Ottawa steamers, and contains 1 Methodist church, 1 Roman Catholic church, telegraph, express and telephone offices, 1 woollen factory, 1 hotel and 2 stores. A favorite summer resort for Montrealers. Pop. 500.

HUDSON BAY, an inland sea of the Canadian Dominion, between lat. 51° and 64° N., and lon. 77° and 95° W., enclosed by Canadian territory on all sides. Keewatin dist. and Ungava dist. flank it on the west and east; while its southern shores, in James Bay, have Northern Ont. and Que., and Franklin dist., in the Arctic Ocean, bounds it in the north. Length from north to south 850 miles; breadth 600 miles. Its south part is named James's Bay, and receives the Albany, Moose and other rivers. Hudson Bay has bold shores and numerous islands, reefs and sandbanks, and on its coasts several settlements of the Hudson Bay Company; it is free from ice and navigable for only a few months in the year. The *beluga*, or white whale, is occasionally found in its waters, but fish, also *crustacea* are scarce.

HUDSON HEIGHTS, a post village in Vaudreuil co., Quebec, on the Ottawa River, and a station on the C.P.R. It contains an Episcopal church, 1 store, 1 butter factory, telegraph and express offices. It is a popular summer resort, and possesses large boat-house and boating club. Pop., 200.

HUDSON STRAIT, a waterway south of Baffin Land, and north of Ungava dist., N.E.T., between lat. 60° and 64° N., and lon. 65° and 77° W. It connects Hudson Bay with the Atlantic Ocean and Davis Straft, and is about 450 miles in length, with an average breadth of 100 miles, though in its narrowest part is but about 60 miles in breadth.

HUDSON'S HOPE, on the Peace River, in Cariboo dist., B.C., to the west of Fort St. John.

HUESTIS LANDING, a post office in Queens co., N.B., 20 miles from Norton on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co's line.

HUGH, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

HUGHES' BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 70.

HUGHES' LAKE, a lake of Pontiac co., Que., well stocked with fish.

HULBERT, a post settlement in Dundas co., Ont., 8 miles from Mountain Station, on the C.P.R. It contains a Methodist church, 1 feed store and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 50.

HULL, an important manufacturing city in Ottawa co., Que., on the Ottawa River, near the mouth of the Gatineau, and opposite the Dominion capital. It is a station on the C.P.R., and has 4 churches (2 Roman Catholic, and 2 Protestant), 50 stores, 27 hotels, 2 lumber mills, 5 factories (pulp and paper, woollen, furniture, etc.), 3 banks, 1 printing and 3 newspaper offices ("Hull City Advance," "Gatineau Beacon" and "Le Spectateur"), besides 1 pork packing house, express and telegraph offices. Pop., 15,000.

HULL JCT., a station on the C.P.R. (Waltham branch) in Wright co., Que., 3 miles from Ottawa.

HULLCAR, a post office in Yale dist., B.C., near Enderby, a station on the Okanagan Lake branch of the C.P.R., 23 miles south of Sicamous Jct.

HUMBER, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 4 miles from Malton, on the G.T.R., and Woodbridge on the C.P.R. It contains an Anglican church, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 100.

HUMBER, a river of Ontario, rises in the township of Vaughan, York co., and runs south into Lake Ontario, which it enters a few miles west of Toronto.

HUMBER, a river of the colony of Newfoundland, enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence through the Bay of Islands after a southerly course of 150 miles.

HUMBER BAY, a summer resort on Lake Ontario, in York co., Ont., on the Humber River, near the city of Toronto, and 1 mile from Swansea Station on the G.T.R., 4 miles from Toronto. It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 general store, 2 hotels, while in the vicinity are the works of the Toronto Bolt and Forging Co., and a sewer pipe and tile factory. It has a post office. Pop., about 50.

HUMBERSTONE, a post settlement in Welland Co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R. It contains 4 churches (Lutheran, Mennonite and Methodist), 10 stores, 4 hotels, planing and saw mills, 2 furniture factories, 1 printing office, 1 branch bank and telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 900.

HUMBOLDT, a post village in the Province of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Edmonton section of the Can. Northern RR., equi-distant between Kamsack and North Battleford (147 miles east and west). It is a divisional centre on the line and a rising town. It has 2 branch banks.

HUMMERSTON, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Can. Northern RR., 20 miles from Neepawa Jct., and 4 miles from Carberry Jct.

HUMPHREY'S, a station on the I.C.R., in Westmoreland co., N.B., 91 miles from St. John and 2 miles from Moncton.

HUMOUIN, a river in Rimouski co., Que., runs into the south-west side of the River Matapedia, 3 miles below Lake Matapedia, near Amqui.

HUNGERFORD, a station on the C.P.R., in Hastings co., Ont., 63 miles east of Peterboro. The post office is called Parkhouse.

HUNGRY BAY in Lake St. Francis, expands

into the township of Godmanchester, Que., at the head of the Beauharnois Canal.

HUNKA, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 24 miles from Lamont on the C.P.R., and Can. Northern RR. lines.

HUNKER, a post and mining settlement in Yukon Territory, situated at the junction of the Hunker and Gold Bottom Creeks (tributaries of the Klondike River), with port at Dawson. Hunker is 405 miles from White Horse, the northern terminus of the railway that runs between Skagway, B.C., and White Horse (Yukon Terr.). It has 1 undenominational church, 2 stores, 5 hotels, with telegraph and express offices at Dawson. Pop., 70.

HUN'S VALLEY, a post settlement in Macdonald co., Man., 10 miles from Franklin Station, on the North-Western branch of the C.P. Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, saw and lumber mills and 1 shingle factory. Pop., 200.

HUNTER'S, a settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Oxford, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the C.P.R.

HUNTER'S HOME, a post office in Queens co., N.B. Cody's, on the New Brunswick Coal & Railway Co's line, is the nearest railway station. Pop., 120.

HUNTER'S MOUNTAIN, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., near Baddeck. Alma on the I. C.R., the nearest railway station.

HUNTER'S POINT, a post office in Pontiac co., Que., 25 miles from Kippewa, on the Kippewa branch of the C.P.R.

HUNTER'S RIVER, a post village and station in Queens co., P.E.I., at the head of Clyde or New Glasgow River, on the line of the P.E. Island RR., 19 miles north-west of Charlottetown, and about 8 miles south of the Gulf shore. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 stores, 2 hotels, grist and saw mills, 1 starch (potato) factory, besides express, telegraph, and telephone offices. Pop., 200.

HUNTERSTOWN, a post village in Maskinonge co., Que., on the River du Loup, 4 miles from St. Paulin, on the Canadian Northern Quebec RR. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, spool factory, grist mill, saw mill and 1 store. Pop. of parish (1901), 553.

HUNTINGDON, an incorporated village in Huntingdon co., Que., on the Chateauguay River, and on the G.T.R. and Adirondack & St. Lawrence Ry., 56 miles from Montreal. It contains, besides the county buildings, 3 churches, saw and grist mills, 1 branch bank, 1 iron foundry, 11 stores, 2 hotels, and 1 printing office issuing weekly newspaper. Pop., 1,122.

HUNTINGDON, a post settlement, with customs office, at international boundary in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Sumas River; it is situate at the junction of the C.P.R., the Seattle, Lake Shore & Eastern, and the Belingham Bay & B.C. Railways, 10 miles south of Mission Jct. It has 1 store 1 hotel and telegraph office. Pop. 100.

HUNTINGDON, a county of Quebec, bounded on the south by the State of New York, on the north-west by the River St. Lawrence, and on the north and east by the counties of Beauharnois, Chateauguay and St. Johns. It is drained by the Chateauguay River and several other streams, and traversed by the G.T.R. (Pro-

vince Line division), and New York Central & Hudson River Rys. Area, 23200 acres. Capital. Huntingdon. Pop. (1901). 13,979.

HUNTINGFIELD, a post office in Huron co., Ont., 7 miles from Clifford, on the G. I. R. (Hamilton & Southampton div.), 7 miles from Harriston.

HUNTINGTON, a post office in Cape Breton co., N.S., via Sydney, on the I.C.R.

HUNTINGVILLE, a post settlement in Sherbrooke co., Que., on the Salmon River, 2 miles from Lennoxville Station. It contains 1 Universalist church, 1 store, 2 saw mills, 1 grist mill and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 150.

HUNTLEY, a post village in Carleton co.; Ont., on Ottawa River, 4 miles from Stittsville, on the C.P.R., and 10 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 store and 2 churches (Methodist and English), Orange Hall, school, and ornamental fence and post factory and cheese factory. Pop., 100.

HUNT'S ISLAND, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 188.

HUNT'S POINT, a fishing settlement in Queens co., N.S., on the sea coast and on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry., 3 miles from Liverpool. It contains Methodist and Episcopal churches, 1 store and a post office. Pop., 300.

HUNTSVILLE, an incorporated village in the dist. of Muskoka, Ont., on the Muskoka River, and a station on the G.T.R. It contains 5 churches (Episcopal, Methodist, Free Methodist, Presbyterian and Baptist), several stores, 4 hotels, 3 saw mills, foundry, wood turning factory, tannery, agencies for Dominion and Sovereign banks 2 printing offices issuing 2 newspapers, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 2,152.

HURD, CAPE, the north-west extremity of Bruce co., Ont., the point of land between Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, 121 miles from Goderich (Huron co.).

HURDMAN LODGE, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan.

HURDMAN'S BRIDGE, a post village in Russell co., Ont., 3 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 general store and 1 tannery. Pop., 80.

HURDVILLE, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 15 miles from Parry Sound, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T. R., and on the Canadian Northern Ontario Ry. (Mackenzie-Mann system). It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill.

HURLEY'S LAKE, Halifax co., N.S., emptying into Owl's Head Harbor.

HURON, E., W. and S., a county in the west part of Ontario, bordering on Lake Huron, comprises an area of 726,763 acres. This county is watered by the Maitland and its tributaries, and traversed by the G.T.R. It is a splendid farming country, and has also many facilities for lumbering, fishing, and ship-building. Extensive salt wells are worked near its chief town, Goderich. Pop. (1901), 53,489.

HURONIAN, a station in Thunder Bay and Rainy River dist., N. W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern RR., 98 miles west of Port Arthur, on Lake Superior, and 45 miles east of Atikokan.

HURON, LAKE, the third in size of the five great lakes of North America, communicating with the St. Lawrence River, lies between 43° and 46° 15' N., lat., and between 80° and

84° 40' W., lon., being bounded on the S.S.W. by the State of Michigan, and on all other directions by the Province of Ontario, except where it receives its supplies from Lakes Michigan and Superior by the Straits of Mackinaw and Sault Ste. Marie, and at its outlet by St. Clair River. It is divided into two unequal portions by a long peninsula (Bruce co., Ont.), named Cabot's Head, and the Manitoulin chain of islands. The parts to the north and east are called Manitou (i.e., the Great Spirit) Bay, or the North Channel and Manitoulin Lake, or Georgian Bay. With the exception of these bodies of water, and Saginaw Bay, the outline of Lake Huron approaches in form very nearly to a crescent. Its position, lengthwise, is about S.S.E. and N.N.W., and the distance from one extremity to the other, following the curve, does not vary much from 280 miles. The greatest breadth, exclusive of Georgian Bay, is 105 miles; average breadth 70 miles; estimated area, 20,400 square miles. The area, in acres, of the portion of the lake in Canada, is 9,171,840 acres. The surface of the water is elevated 19 feet above Lake Erie, 350 feet above Ontario, and 600 feet above the level of the sea. The depth of Lake Huron is greater than that of any other in the chain, averaging, probably, not less than 100 feet. Off Saginaw Bay, it is said that leads have been sunk 1,800 feet, or 1,200 feet below the level of the Atlantic Ocean, without reaching bottom. The waters are remarkably clear, especially towards the Straits of Mackinaw, and very pure and sweet. It is to their peculiar transparency that Dr. Drake attributes the fact, which he ascertained by actual experiment, that the temperature of the water at the surface, and 200 feet below the same spot, was precisely the same—568. The sun's rays pass through them as through a cloudless atmosphere, without meeting with sufficient solid matter in suspension to elicit heat. This lake is said to contain upwards of 3,000 considerable islands. It is the reservoir of numerous streams, and its coast affords very fine harbors. Like most of the other lakes in the chain, it is subject to severe storms, but its navigation is not generally considered dangerous.

HURONDALE, a settlement in Huron co., Ont., $\frac{3}{4}$ miles from Exeter Station, on the G.T.R. There is a Methodist chapel $\frac{1}{4}$ miles south of this place.

HURON, RIVIERE DES, rises in St. Hyacinthe co., Que., and running a sinuous course of 20 miles, in which it is increased by several streams, loses itself in Chambly Basin in the Richelieu.

HURONVILLE, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Arcola, on the C.P.R. (Brandon & Regina div.), 102 miles west of Souris, Man.

HURRY, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, near Wetaskiwin, on the Calgary & Edmonton div. of the C.P.R.

HURTUBISE, a settlement in Russell co., Ont., on the Nation River, 1 mile from Casselman Station on the Canada Atlantic RR. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 lash, door and carriage factory, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

HUSAVICK, a post office in Selkirk co., Man., in the municipality of Gimli, eastern

judicial district, 5 miles from Winnipeg Beach. **HUSTLERS**, a hamlet in Assa, West, Prov. of Sask., $\frac{2}{3}$ miles north-east of the Qu'Appelle River, and 16 miles from Craik, a station on the C.P.R. It has a blacksmith shop.

HUSTON, a hamlet in Wellington co., Ont., on the Conestogo River, $\frac{1}{4}$ miles from Moorefield, on the G.T.R. (Hamilton & Southampton div.), 7 miles from Palmerston. Pop. 60.

HUTCHINSON, a country post office in Middlesex co., Ont., 6 miles from Parkhill Station on the G.T.R.

HUTTON HOUSE, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 14 miles from Bracebridge, on the Northern div. of the G.T.R. It contains a Methodist church, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and telegraph office. Pop., 100.

HUTTONSVILLE, a post village in Peel co., Ont., on the River Credit, 4 miles from Brampton, on G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains a woollen mill, a daily mail, and a Methodist church. Electric light is manufactured here for Brampton; the village is also supplied with the same. Pop., 200.

HYBLA, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., on York Branch River, 7 miles from Bancroft, on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry. It contains a Methodist church, 2 saw mills, 1 cheese and 1 butter factory, and a telephone office. This settlement is 86 miles from Belleville, the county town, and is an excellent agricultural dist. The forests abound in game, and the numerous small lakes abound in fish. Some mines are in operation in the vicinity.

HYDE, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Qu'Appelle River, 44 miles east of Qu'Appelle, 9 miles from Grenfell Station, on the C.P.R.

HYDE PARK, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., near Miami, a station on the Can. Northern RR 39 miles west of Morris.

HYDE PARK CORNER, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the C.P.R., near the Thames and Medway Rivers, 3 miles from London. It contains 3 churches, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., about 200.

HYDE PARK JCT., a station on the G.T.R., in Middlesex co., Ont., at the junction of the Sarnia and Windsor branches of the line, 4 miles from London.

HYDER, a country post office, in the dist. of Turtle Mountain, Man., $\frac{6}{7}$ miles from Dunrea, on the Souris branch of the C.N.R. The C.P.R. traverses the district, which is considered a good wheat-raising one.

HYLAND LAKE, a lake of Renfrew co., Ont.

HYMERS, a post settlement in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the Whitefish River, a station on the Duluth extension of the Can. Northern RR. It has 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Free Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills, 1 pump factory, and telegraph offices. Pop., 300.

HYNDFORD, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., and a station called Caldwell, on the Parry Sound and Ottawa division G.T.R. There are saw and shingle mills and brick and tile yards $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from here. A large business is transacted in iron ore, telephone poles, hop-poles, pulp wood, &c. It contains 2 stores and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

HYNDMAN, a small post village in Grenville co., Ont., on the Nation River, 8 miles from Mountain Station on the C.P.R., 7 miles east of Spencerville, and 10 miles south of

Kemptville, both on the C.P.R. (Prescott & Ottawa div.), and 12 miles north of Cardinal, on the G.T.R., 10 miles east of Prescott, on the St. Lawrence River. It has 1 store, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese and butter factory.

IBERVILLE, an incorporated town in the co. of the same name, on the Richelieu River, and on the C.V.R., C.P.R. and Q.C.R., opposite the town of St. Johns. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Roman Catholic), 13 stores, 2 iron foundries, 7 hotels, 3 potteries, 1 grist mill and 2 agricultural implement factories, monumental works, carriage shop, 2 bank agencies, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 1,512.

IBERVILLE and ST. JOHN, a county in the south part of Quebec, bounded on the west by the Richelieu River, comprises an area of 224,104 acres. It is traversed by the Vermont Central Ry., C.P.R. and United Counties Ry. Capital, Ibergville. Pop. (1901), of the two counties, 19,536.

ICE LAKE, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., near Gore Bay and 25 miles from Cutler on the C.P.R. "Soo" line, on the north channel of Lake Huron.

ICELANDIC RIVER, a post settlement on the west shore of Lake Winnipeg, opposite Big Island, and on the Icelandic River. The nearest station (40 miles south), is Winnipeg Beach, on a branch of the C.P.R., 51 miles north of Winnipeg city. It has 1 Lutheran church, 1 general store, 2 lumber mills and 1 butter factory. Pop., about 300.

IDA, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 6 miles from Millbrook, on the G.T.R., 13 miles south of Peterboro', and 2 miles from Cavanville, on the C.P.R. Pop., 75.

IDA, a post office in Queens co., N.B., 13 miles from Havelock, on the Elgin & Havelock RR.

IGNACE, a post village on Ignace Island, at the head of Lake Superior, south of Nipigon and north east of Port Arthur, in Thunder Bay dist., N. W. Ont., both of them stations on the C.P.R. In summer, it is reached by steamers from Collingwood via Sault Ste. Marie, on the north channel of Lake Huron.

IGNACE, ST., an island in Nipigon Bay, on the north shore of Lake Superior, north-east of Port Arthur.

ILDERTON, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on London, Huron & Bruce div. G.T.R., 4 miles from Arva and 12 miles from London, the nearest banking point. It contains 1 saw mill, 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank and 1 telegraph office and 3 churches. Pop., 290.

ILFRACOMBE, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 8 miles from Novar, on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., between Huntsville & Scotia Jet. It contains 1 church and 1 store. Pop. 55.

ILLECILLEWAET, a post village in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Illecillewaet River, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 15 miles west of Glacier and 28 miles east of Revelstoke. It has 1 store and hotel. Pop., 50.

IMLAH, a post office in Kings and Albert co., N.B., 2 miles from Bellisle station on the New Brunswick Coal & Railway Co's. line.

INCHBY, a post village in Queens co., N.B., on the St. John River, 16 miles from Welsford, on the St. John and Vanceboro' branch of C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Methodist,

Free Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 gasoline mill, 1 cheese factory, and temperance hall. Pop., about 400.

INDEPENDENCE, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov of Alberta, 18 miles from Morinville on the Can. Northern Ry.

INDIANA, Haidmand co., Ont. See Deane.

INDIAN ARM, a fishing settlement and harbor in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld., 63 miles from Catalina.

INDIAN BAY, a small fishing settlement and bay in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld., 15 miles from Greenspond. Pop. (1901), 40.

INDIAN BROOK, a post village in Victoria co., N.S., on the Indian Brook, near the Atlantic in Cape Breton. It is 30 miles overland from North Sydney Station, on the inter-colonial RR. It has 1 church (Protestant), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and telegraph office. Pop., about 100.

INDIAN BROOK RIVER, a small river in Victoria co., N.B.

INDIAN COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 14.

INDIAN COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 34.

INDIAN FORD, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., 7½ miles from Kathwyl, on the Souris branch of the C.P.R., 19 miles from Cypress River, 97 miles west of Winnipeg.

INDIAN GRAVE LAKE, a small lake in Berthier co., Que., near the head waters of the Matawan.

INDIAN HARBOUR, a post office in Halifax co., N.S., 31 miles from Halifax.

INDIAN HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's Nfld., on the Labrador Steamship Line, 729 miles north of St. John's. Pop., (1901), 163.

INDIAN HARBOR LAKE, a post settlement in Guysboro co., N.S., 52 miles from Antigonish, one of a series of five lakes, in the county, which drain their waters into the Atlantic at Port Hillford. It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 general store.

INDIAN HEAD, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 43 miles east of Regina, and 10 miles east of Qu'Appelle. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 27 stores, 4 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 sash and door factory, 1 machine shop, 3 chartered banks, (Union, Hamilton and Montreal), and 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Vidette" and "Prairie Witness"), besides telegraph and express offices. The Dominion Experimental Farm is stationed here. The town is lighted by electric light. Pop., 2,000.

INDIAN HOUSE LAKE, situate in Ungava dist., N.E.T., south of Ungava Bay, and near the Labrador inland border. Area, 196,000 acres.

INDIAN ISLAND, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., on an island in Passamaquoddy Bay, and 14 miles from St. Andrews. It contains 1 store. Pop., 50.

INDIAN ISLAND, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 326.

INDIAN LAKE, a pretty sheet of water on the Cataragui River, in Leeds co., Ont.; it forms part of the Rideau Canal navigation.

INDIAN LAKE, a small lake in Halifax co., N.S., has its outlet in a small stream running south into the Atlantic Ocean.