

JUNIPER STUMP, a settlement in the dist. of Port-de-Grave, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 133.

JUPITAGAN, a small salmon stream on the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 3 miles west of the mouth of Magpie River.

JURA, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 5 miles from Forest, on the G.T.R. It contains a Methodist church. Pop., 70.

JUVENILE SETTLEMENT, a post office in Sunbury and Queens co., N.B., near Hoyt, a station on the C.P.R. (St. John & Vanceboro div.), 8 miles from Fredericton Jct.

KABINAGAGAMI, a river and lake north of Grasset, on the C.P.R., in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont.

KABLE, a small village in Welland co., Ont., on Niagara River, 1 mile from Black Creek, on the Michigan Central Ry. Pop., 40.

KAGAWARY LAKE, a body of water in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont., emptying into a river of that name.

KAGAWARY RIVER, a river running out of above and emptying into Mudge Bay.

KAGAWONG, one of a group of lakes in Grand Manitoulin Island dist., Upper Lake Huron, N. Ont.

KAGAWONG, a summer post office in a picturesque little village on Manitoulin Island, north side, on Mudge Bay, Algoma dist., Ont., 18 miles from Little Current and 12 miles from Gore Bay. It is a port of call for the steamers of the Northern Navigation Co. plying in the open season between Collingwood, Sault Ste. Marie, and the head of Lake Superior. Near by are Lake Kagawong, where there is good fishing, and the famed Bridal Veil Falls. It has several stores and an hotel. In winter, mail for the place goes to Spanish Mills (rail-road name Spanish), a station on "the Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 21 miles east of Algoma Mills. Ont.

KAGENAGAMI, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on a tributary of the Albany River, north of Ogoke River. It is, properly speaking, two lakes connected by a short channel only $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile long. Each section is about 8 miles long by 4 miles wide.

KAHWEAMBELEWAGAMOT, a small lake in Victoria co., Ont.

KAIBAIGON, a station in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern RR., 76 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

KAISER, a station on the C.P.R. in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 100 miles north west of Reston.

KAKABEKA, a post office in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., and a station on the C.P.R., 22 miles west of Port Arthur (at the head of Lake Superior), and 5 miles east of Kaministiquia. There are Falls on a river in the region.

KAKABEKA FALLS, in Thunder Bay dist., Ont. See Kakabeka.

KAKABOUGA LAKE, situate in Pontiac co., Que., in its northern section. Area, 41,882 acres.

KAKIKSAGAMACK, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

KAKOVATHIEU, or **COMÉATHIEU**, a river of Chicoutimi co., Que., runs into Lake St. John, between the great outlet of that lake and the River Peribonca.

KALADAR, a post village in Addington co., Ont., a station on the C.P.R., 16 miles north-east of Tweed. It is the nearest station for

Massanoga Park, and the Helena and Star of the East Mines. It has a Methodist church, several stores, 1 hotel and telegraph office. Pop., 50.

KALEIDA, a post settlement in Lisgar co., Man., 12 miles from Manitou, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Protestant church.

KALMAR, a station in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the C.P.R., 24 miles west of Rat Portage (Kenora), on the Lake of the Woods.

KAMA, a station in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., on the C.P.R., 16 miles east of Nipigon. See Mazokama.

KAMAMINTIGONGUE, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

KAMINISKEG, a lake in the extreme north-east district of Hastings co., Ont. It lies close to the border of Renfrew co.

KAMINISTIQUIA, a river of Northern Ontario (district of Thunder Bay), takes its rise in Dog Lake, and after running an exceedingly crooked course of 60 miles, enters Lake Superior through Thunder Bay. It has a regular bed and a rapid current, and abounds with rapids and cataracts. Among the latter is one of the most magnificent cascades to be witnessed in any country. See Falls of Kakabeka.

KAMINURIK LAKE, situated in Keewatin dist., N.W.T. Area, 235,200 acres.

KAMLOOPS, an incorporated city, post town and divisional point on the main line of the C.P.R., 224 miles north-east of Vancouver. It is in Yale dist., B.C., at the point where the N. and S. branches of the Thompson River come together, afterwards coalescing in the Fraser at Lytton. It is an administrative centre of a large interior dist. for both the Provincial and the Federal Governments. It has a fine dry, bracing climate, with an altitude of 1,150 feet. It lies in an important agricultural, stock-raising and mining region, and is an outpost of customs. Besides its many fine stores, churches, halls, schools and public buildings, it is the seat of the Royal Inland Hospital, the Provincial gaol and the district registry office; it has also 2 banks (Commerce and Bank of Hamilton), several hotels, electric light power-house, water-works, telegraph and express offices, 2 saw mills, 2 printing and newspaper offices, a tannery, brewery and cigar factory. Pop. (1905), about 2,500.

KAMLOOPS LAKE, close to Kamloops Station, in Kamloops dist., B.C., on the C.P.R., and near to where the North Thompson River descends from the north to fall into the Fraser River. There are hydraulic, placer, iron, cinabar and copper mines on the shores of the lake.

KAMOURASKA, an incorporated village, capital of Kamouraska co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, 5 miles from St. Pascal, on the I.C.R., 90 miles north-east of Quebec. It is much frequented during the summer for its fine sea bathing. It contains 1 Catholic church, 1 telegraph office, 4 stores, flour and threshing mills. Pop., 578.

KAMOURASKA, a county in the province of Quebec, bounded on the north by the St. Lawrence, and watered by the Wallooostook, Kamouraska and St. Francis Rivers. It is traversed by the I.C.R. Area, 664,006 acres. Capital, Kamouraska. Pop. (1901), 19,099.

KAMOURASKA, a river of Quebec, flows north north-west through the county of the same name, and falls into the St. Lawrence about lat. 47° 33' N., lon. 69° 43' W.

KAMOURASKA, a group of small rocky islets in the St. Lawrence, opposite the mouth of the Kamouraska River, in Kamouraska co., Que.

KAMSACK, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (in the north-east section of the former dist. of Assiniboia, N.W.T.), and a station on the Edmonton div. of the Can. Northern RR., and on the Assiniboia River. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 8 general stores, hardware and grocery stores, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 200.

KANAKA, a station on the C.P.R., in Yale dist., B.C., 104 miles west of Kamloops, 147 miles east of Vancouver.

KANANASKIS, a post hamlet and flag station on the C.P.R., 13 miles from Morley, in Calgary dist., Prov. of Alberta. It is noted for Rocky Mountain lime, which is manufactured here. Pop., 20.

KANASHEGOMICHE, a lake of Quebec (Champlain co.), on the north-east side of the St. Maurice, into which the waters run.

KANEQUANIKA, or **KANEKEQUANIKA**, a lake in the northern section of Pontiac co., Que., on the upper waters of the Ottawa River.

KANES, a post village in Gloucester co., N.B., on the Tete-à-Gouche River, 10 miles from Bathurst Station, on the I.C.R., 5 miles north-east of Gloucester Jct. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and saw and grist mills. Pop., about 500.

KANE'S POINT, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 16.

KANES VALLEY, a settlement in St. John's dist., Nfld., and a station on the Reid-Nfld. Ry., 4 miles from St. John's.

KANESUS LAKE, in Haliburton co., Ont., lying about 18 miles north of Haliburton, on the G.T.R.

KANIAPISKAU, or **KOKSOAK**, a river of Ungava dist., issuing from a lake of the same name, running N. by W., and receiving two considerable tributaries, falls into Ungava Bay, Hudson Strait, in lat. 59° N. Total course about 400 miles; 90 miles from its mouth it is a mile wide and flows between high rocky banks thinly clothed with trees. At its mouth it is 3 miles wide.

KANIAPISKAU LAKE, a body of water in Ungava dist., N.E.T., the source of the river of the same name. Area, 232,240 acres.

KANSAS, a post office in Calgary dist., Province of Alberta, 10 miles from Didsbury, a station on the Calgary & Edmonton div. of the C.P.R., 48 miles north of Calgary.

KANTUAGAMA, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., in the township of Dorion.

KAOGASSIKOK, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., at the head of Lake Superior, about 15 miles long. It is navigable for large vessels.

KAOISSA, a river of Quebec, rises in Lake Wisconsinatche, and runs into Lake St. John. It is a very rapid stream, bounded on either side by high rocks.

KAPEESAWATAN, a lake on the Kenogami River, in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., north of Lake Superior. It is 2 miles long and contains several low islands.

KAPOSVAR, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), 24 miles from Whitewood, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), and 1 store.

KAPUSKASING RIVER, in the dist. of Al-

goma, N. Ont., which, with other adjacent streams, empties its waters into the Moose River.

KARS, or **WELLINGTON VILLAGE**, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., on the Rideau River, 2½ miles from Osgoode Station, on the Prescott branch of C.P.R. Its port is Lindsay's Wharf. It contains Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, saw and provender mills and telephone office. Pop., about 200.

KARS, a village in Kings co., N.B., 14 miles from Norton, on the I.C.R., 11 miles from Sussex. It contains 3 Baptist churches, 1 store and shingle and saw mills.

KARSDALE, a post office in Annapolis co., N.S., and a station on the Port Wade branch of the Halifax and Southwestern Ry., 7 miles from Port Wade.

KASHABOWIWE, a station in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern RR., 83 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

KASHAWIGAMOG, a lake in Victoria co., Ont., 16 miles long, affording good trout fishing.

KASKOUIA, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Kenogami. It is drained by the Kaskonia River into Kenogami Lake.

KASLO, an important mining centre in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the river of that name, 30 miles by steamer from Kootenay, and is a terminus of the Kaslo & Slocan Ry. It is the centre of rich silver mines in the Slocan dist., and contains 4 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian, English and Roman Catholic), 7 stores, 1 hotel, 1 bank agency, 1 newspaper, and post, telegraph and express offices. Fruit and vegetables are largely cultivated here. Pop., 600.

KATCHUSIS, a prosperous fishing settlement, in Nfld., on Conception Bay, 5 miles from Avondale, on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, 1 cannery and telegraph office. Pop., 350.

KATEPEC, a station on the C.P.R., (short line) in Kings co., N.B., 7 miles from St. John.

KATEPWE, a post settlement in South Qu'Appelle dist., Province of Saskatchewan, 9 miles from Indian Head. It contains an Anglican church and a brickyard. The district is purely agricultural. Lake Katepwe abounds in fish.

KATEVALE, a post office in Stanstead co., Que., 4 miles from North Harbor, on the Boston & Maine Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 cheese and butter factories. Pop., 1,050.

KATHRINTHAL, a post office in Assa. W. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Balgonie, a station on the C.P.R. (main line), 16 miles east of Regina.

KATIGAMAIGOUSKA, a lake on the north shore of Lake Huron, Ont. Lat. 46° 32' N., lon. 83° 24' W. It lies north of the "Soo" line of the C.P.R., in Algoma dist.

KATRINE, a settlement in Portage la Prairie dist., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern Ry., 80 miles west of Winnipeg, 24 miles west of Portage la Prairie.

KATRINE, a post village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), saw and shingle mills, general store, and has telephonic connection with Burks' Falls. Situated on the shore of Doe Lake, it is an ideal place for tourists. Pop., 150.

KATRINE STATION, a post office in Parry Sound dist., Ont., and a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 4 miles south of Burk's Falls.

KAWAKASHKAGAMA, a river of Northern Ontario (dist. of Thunder Bay), issuing from Long Lake, north of Lake Superior. According to the Indians, the river, after flowing a considerable distance westward, turns northward, passing through two lakes, and finally runs eastward to the Kenogami River.

KAWANDE, or **OAKVILLE VILLAGE**, a post village in Macdonald co., Manitoba, between the Assiniboine and Elm Rivers, and a station on the C.N.R., called Oakville. It contains 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Anglican), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 planing mill, 1 branch bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 130.

KAWARTHA LAKES, a group of picturesque lakes, a thronged summer resort of campers and sportsmen, in the counties of Victoria and Peterboro, Ont., reached from Toronto, Lindsay and Peterboro by the G.T.R. (branches to Lakefield, Haliburton and Cobocok). The group embraces Balsam, Cameron, Pigeon, Chemong, Buckhorn and Stony Lakes. There is good fishing in the region, while health is to be found in the bracing air of both waters and waters.

KAWASHAGAMI, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

KAWASKIAMIQUA, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

KAWENE, a station in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern R.R., 21 miles east of Atikokan and 122 miles west of Port Arthur, on Lake Superior.

KAY SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., on Pollett River, 2 miles from River Glade Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Baptist church and 1 store. Pop., 100.

KAZEEZEEKITCHIWAMAGOG, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., Northern Ontario, 12 miles south-west of Fort William. It is $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles long in a north-east and south-west course, and 1 mile wide in the middle, surrounded with high bluffs. Its surface has an elevation of several hundred feet above Lake Superior. Sucker Brook discharges its waters into it.

KAZUBAZUA ("Underground"), a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, and on the Maniwaki branch of C.P.R., 48 miles from Ottawa. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 2 hotels, telegraph and express offices, saw and flour mills, and a woollen factory. Pop., 200.

KEADY, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 12 miles from Owen Sound, the county seat, and 7 miles from Tara, on the Georgian Bay and Lake Erie div. G.T.R., the nearest railway point. It contains 2 stores, 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 2 blacksmith shops and public school. Pop., 30.

KEARNEY, a post settlement in the dist. of Parry Sound, Ont., on the Ottawa div. G.T.R., 5 miles from Scotia Jct. It contains 3 churches (English, Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 factory, 1 branch bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

KEATE'S LAKE, a body of water in Muskoka district, Ont.

KEATING, a post office on Vancouver Island,

B.C., and a station on the Victoria & Sidney RR., on the Gulf of Georgia, south-west of Vancouver.

KEATS, a post office in Westmoreland co., N.B., near Intervale, a station on the Elgin & Havelock RR.

KEATSVILLE, a settlement in the dist. of Muskoka, Ont. See Shannon Hall.

KEDRON, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on the Kennebecasis River, 4 miles north of Penobscis Station, on the St. John & Moncton div. of the I.C.R., 8 miles north-east of Sussex. It has 1 Baptist church and 1 lath and shingle mill. Pop., 40.

KEEFERS, a post village in Yale dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 11 miles north-east of North Bend, and 16 miles south-west of Lytton. It has 1 school house (used for Church purposes), 1 store and post office and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 30 whites and 60 Indians.

KEEGO, a station in Thunder Bay and Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern Railway, 92 miles west of Port Arthur.

KEELERVILLE, a post settlement in Assa. dist., Prov. of Sask., 20 miles from Caron, on the C.P.R., and on the old Colony trail from Moose Jaw to Saskatoon. It is a rich and well settled agricultural district and contains 1 general store.

KEELERVILLE, a post office in Frontenac co., Ont., 20 miles from Kingston, on the G.T.R., and Kingston & Pembroke Ry.

KEELS, a large fishing settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld., 19 miles from Trinity. Pop. (1901), 478.

KEENANSVILLE, a post village in Simcoe (Cardwell) co., Ont., 5 miles from Tottenham, a station on the Hamilton & Allandale branch of the G.T.R., 5 miles south of Beeton. It has 2 stores, 1 school, saw and woollen mills, carpenter and blacksmith shops and telephone office. Pop. 60.

KEENE, a post village in Peterboro' co., Ont., on the Indian River, and 2 miles from Keene Station on the G.T.R., on the Peterboro and Madoc branch, 9 miles from Peterboro'. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 stores, 1 hotel, flour and saw mills, 1 bank (agency Bank of Toronto), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 350.

KEEPAWA, or **KIPAWA** (sometimes also **KIPPEWA**), a lake in Pontiac co., Que., near the Ottawa River & Kipawa Jct. station on the Temiskaming & Kipawa section of the C.P.R. Area, 74,752 acres.

KEEWATIN, a post village in Rainy River dist., Ont., on the Lake of the Woods, and on the C.P.R., 4 miles from Kenora and 129 miles from Winnipeg. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 1 branch bank, several mills and stores. Pop., 1,000.

KEEWATIN DISTRICT, a partially organized territory of the Canadian Dominion, was created by Act of Parliament, April 12, 1876. Its area is 470,416 sq. miles; and its population, including that of the district of Franklin, within the Arctic regions, was estimated in 1901 as 8,546, chiefly Indians. The district is bounded, on the north, by the Gulf of Boothia,

Boothia Felix, and King William Land; and on the south by Manitoba and the line of the Albany River, the confines of Northern Ontario. Its western confines is the meridian of 100° W., long., and the eastern boundaries of Saskatchewan and Manitoba, as far south as 50° N., lat.; while on the east it is bounded by the inland seas of James Bay and Hudson Bay, and the water of the latter's exit within the Arctic Circle. The affairs of Keewatin District are administered by the Lieut.-Governor of Manitoba and his Executive Council at Winnipeg. It formerly included what was known as the "disputed territory," between Ontario and Manitoba, but when the boundary question was settled, several years ago, that portion of Keewatin was divided between the two provinces, Ontario securing the larger part. It has vast forests of good timber and large deposits of iron ore and other minerals, but the latter have never been developed. The fisheries are wealth-producing. The district is watered by the Great Fish River, the Churchill, the Nelson and the Severn Rivers and by numerous lakes. The Chesterfield Inlet pierces it deeply from Hudson Bay in its northern section. The Hudson Bay Company have many trading ports in the district.

KEGASHKA, a river of Quebec, enters the north shore of the St. Lawrence through Kegashka Bay, over falls 40 feet high. At its mouth are great deposits of black iron sand.

KEGASHKA, a post hamlet in Saguenay dist., Que., and a small fishing hamlet on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, 3 miles east of Kegashka River and near Esquimaux Point. There is good salmon fishing in the Kegashka River. Pop., 28.

KEIRSTEADVILLE, a post office in Kings co., N.B., 8 miles from Aponaqui, on the I.C.R.

KEITH, a post office in Compton co., Que., 10 miles from Scotstown, on the C.P.R., between Megantic and Sherbrooke.

KEITH, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 1 mile from Tupperville, on the Erie & Huron Ry. Pop., 63.

KEITH, a post office in Kings co., N.B., 10 miles from Sussex, a station on the I.C.R., 43 miles north-east of St. John. See Millstream.

KEITH, a settlement in Calgary dist., Alta., and a station on the C.P.R., 10 miles from Calgary.

KEITHLEY CREEK, a post settlement in the district of Cariboo, B.C., 120 miles from Ashcroft, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, and has a weekly mail. Mining is the chief industry. All provisions are brought on animals' backs, having no roads, the nearest being 70 miles away. Pop., 85.

KELDON, a post settlement in Dufferin co., Ont., 9 miles from Shelburne, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 50.

KELLEY COVE, a fishing village on the Atlantic, in Yarmouth co., N.S., 5 miles south of Yarmouth, on the Dom. Atlantic RR. It is a resort in summer for sea-bathing in the Cove. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Free Baptist), 2 stores and post office. Pop., 90.

KELLIGREW'S, a fishing settlement in the district of Harbor Main, Nfld., on the south side of Conception Bay, and a station on the

Reid-Nfld. Ry., 22 miles from St. John's. Pop. (1901), 550.

KELLOE, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R. (North Western branch), 45 miles from Minnedosa and 31 miles from Binscarth. It has 2 stores, 1 hotel, besides express and telegraph office, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 lumber yard. Pop. 40.

KELLS, a post office in Nipissing dist., Ont., near Trout Creek, a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 20 miles south of Callander.

KELLY'S COVE HARBOR, Yarmouth, N.S., noted for good catches of herring and mackerel. It lies to the south of Yarmouth and north of Chebogue Point.

KELLY'S CROSS, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., 6 miles from North Wiltshire, on the P. E. Island RR., 10 miles west of Charlottetown.

KELLY'S ISLAND, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

KELLY'S SIDING, a station on the G.T.R. (Toronto and London branch), 15 miles from London, and 16 miles from Stratford.

KELOWNA, a post village in the Okanagan Valley, B.C., 35 miles from Okanagan, on the C.P.R. It is a thriving place, and contains 4 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian, Anglican and Roman Catholic), 13 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 2 bank agencies, newspaper, telegraph and express offices, and schools. The climate is particularly well adapted for fruits of all kinds, which are largely grown. Tobacco is also cultivated. As a pleasure resort Kelowna has few equals, possessing boating, bathing, fishing and hunting advantages. Pop. 500.

KELSO, a post office in Huntingdon co., Que., near White's Station, on the G.T.R., 1 mile from Huntingdon, on Massena Springs div.

KELSO, a post hamlet in Halton co., Ont., 2½ miles from Campbellville, on the C.P.R. Pop., 50.

KELVIN, a post village in Brant co., Ont., on White Man's Creek, 17 miles from Brantford, 4½ miles from Harley, on the Brantford and Tilsonburg branch of the G.T.R. It contains 1 hotel, 3 stores and saw and grist mills. Pop. 300.

KELVIN, a station on the P.E. Island RR., in Prince co., P.E.I., 6 miles from New Annan, and 11 miles from Summerside. There is a post office at Kelvin Grove.

KELVIN, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., 6 miles from Oakville, on the Can. Northern Ry.

KELVIN GROVE, a post office in Huntingdon co., Que., on the Trout River, 2 miles from Athelstane, and 3 miles from Huntingdon Station on the G.T.R. and N.Y. Central Ry., with port at St. Anicet, on Lake St. Francis, St. Lawrence River.

KELVIN GROVE, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Kensington Station, on the P.E. Island RR., 9 miles north-east of Summerside. There are besides the post office, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 school, and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 115.

KELVINTON, a settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask., 20 miles from Kuroki, a station on the Can. Northern Ry.

KELWOOD, a station and post office in Dauphin co., Man., on the Can. Northern RR., 6 miles from Riding Mountain.

KEMBLE, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 12 miles from Owen Sound, on G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 store, 1 grain chopping mill. Pop. 80.

KEMNEY, a post settlement and C.P.R. station in Brandon co., Man., 8 miles from Brandon. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 2 elevators and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 35.

KEMPENFELDT BAY, at the north-west extremity of Lake Simcoe, is about 5 miles long and 1 to 2 miles wide. At its head is the village of Allandale, and on its northern shore the town of Barrie, Simcoe co., Ont.

KEMPT, a post village in Queens co., N.S., 37 miles from Liverpool, on the road to Annapolis, and 6½ miles from Caledonia Station on the Halifax and South Western Ry. Harmony and Northfield are included in Kempt polling district. It contains 2 churches, 2 mills and 2 stores. Pop., 500.

KEMPT, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

KEMPT, a station on the I.C.R., in Rimouski co., Que., 32 miles east of Rimouski.

KEMPT BRIDGE, a settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., 23 miles from Yarmouth. Pop., under 200.

KEMPT ROAD, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 6 miles from McIntyre's Lake Station on the I.C.R., and 5 miles from White-side Station on the Inverness Ry. It contains a school-house and a saw mill. Pop. 86.

KEMPT ROAD HILL, a settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., on Little River. The nearest station is Broadlands, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western RR. Pop., under 200.

KEMPT SHORE, a post village on Minas Basin, in Hants co., N.S., 7 miles from Newport and Hantsport, on the Windsor & Annapolis branch of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 100.

KEMPT STATION, a post office in Rimouski co., Que., and a station on the I.C.R., 8 miles west of St. Moïse.

KEMPT TOWN, a post office in Colchester co., N.S., 5 miles from Riversdale, on the I.C.R., 13 miles from Truro.

KEMPTVILLE, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., on a branch of the Rideau River, 96 miles north-east of Kingston. It is 1½ miles from Kemptville Jct., on the main line (between Montreal and Toronto) of the C.P.R., 108 miles from Montreal, and 20 miles from Smith's Falls. It is also on the Ottawa & Prescott branch of the C.P.R., 23 miles south of Ottawa. The south branch of the Rideau River has been dredged, and the village, being only 3 miles from Rideau Canal, the shipping facilities are excellent to all points by rail or water. Electrical power is conveyed from Andrews-ville, a distance of 14 miles, by which power for the mills and also light is furnished. Kemptville contains 5 churches, 2 banks, 2 telegraph offices, about 40 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 2 planing factories, 1 foundry and 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers. Pop. 1,450.

KEMPTVILLE, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., 12 miles from Brazil Lake Station, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 13 miles north-east of Yarmouth. It contains 1 Free Will Baptist church, 2 stores, 3 hotels, 3 saw mills, besides 5 public schools. Pop. 550.

KEMPTVILLE JCT., a station at the junction of the Montreal & Detroit and Prescott & Ottawa branches of the C.P.R., in Grenville co., Ont., 108 miles south-west of Montreal, 29 miles south of Ottawa.

KENABUTCH, a station on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., in Nipissing dist., Ont., on the north channel of Lake Huron, 7 miles west of Spanish River and 17 miles east of Algoma Mills. The post office is at Cutler, 1 mile distant.

KENAMOU, a river of N. E. Que., enters Lake Melville, thence through Hamil on inlet into the Atlantic. The river enters from the south, cutting through the Mealy Mountains 30 miles from the coast. It is a succession of rapids, and scarcely navigable even for canoes.

KENASTON, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan and a station on the C.N.R. (Regina branch), 12 miles from Hanley.

KENDAL, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 6½ miles from Newtonville, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores, 2 saw and shingle mills, and has a good trade in lumber, grain and country produce. Pop. 254.

KENESES, a small lake in Peterborough co., Ont.

KENILWORTH, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the Orangeville, Wingham & Teeswater branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles from Mount Forest, 79 miles north-west of Toronto. It has 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank, 1 carriage factory and 2 blacksmith shops, besides telephone and telegraph offices. Pop. 70.

KENLIS, a post settlement situated north of Qu'Appelle Valley, Assa. dist., Prov. of Sask., 8 miles from Abernethy, on the C.P.R. It contains Methodist and Presbyterian churches, and a general store. Pop. 25.

KENLOCH, a post office in Inverness co., (Cape Breton Island), N.S., near Strathlorn, on the Inverness & Richmond RR.

KENMORE, a post village in Russell co., Ont., on branch of the River Castor, 4½ miles from Russell station on the Ottawa & New York Ry. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 1 hotel, 2 stores, 1 Bell telephone office, saw mill, lash and door and cheese box factories. Pop. 275.

KENNAWAY, a post office in Haliburton co., Ont., near Deer Lake, on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa RR.

KENNEBACASIS, a beautiful river of New Brunswick, takes its rise near the sources of the Petitcodiac, and after a south-westerly course of about 20 miles enters the St. John through Kennebecasis Bay, a magnificent sheet of water 18 miles long. It was on this bay when

"Peacefully the Kennebecasis flowed
Trough quiet woods and fields of golden grain"

on the 23rd of August, 1871, that James Renforth, the champion oarsman, met his death. The bay and river are navigable for steamers 25 miles long. The I.C.R. traverses the valley of the Kennebecasis for 50 miles. The scenery on its banks is exceedingly grand. Good fishing.

KENNEBACASIS ISLAND, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., situated at the junction of the Kennebecasis and St. John Rivers, 6 miles from St. John. A summer resort for yachtsmen and others. Good hunting. A ferry boat calls here.

KENNEBA LAKE, a small lake in Hastings co., Ont., affording good trout fishing.

KENNEDY, a post office in Assa, E. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R., 69 miles from Reston.

KENNEL, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Qu'Appelle River, 17 miles from Lumsden, on the C.N.R. (Regina branch), 20 miles north-west of Regina. Pop., under 100.

KENNETCOOK, a small river in Hants co., N.S.

KENNETCOOK, Hants co., Ont. See Kennetcook Corner.

KENNETCOOK CORNER, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on the river of the same name, and a station on the Midland branch of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 lumber and shingle mill and 1 general store. Pop., 150.

KENNETH, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., 9 miles from Bath, on the C.P.R., 3 miles from Florenceville.

KENNICOTT (formerly KEENEYVILLE), a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 7½ miles from Mitchell, on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R. It contains a Roman Catholic church and a store.

KENNINGTON COVE, a fishing settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 6 miles from Louisburg, the terminus of the Sydney & Louisburg Ry. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 lobster cannery. Pop., 100.

KENOGAMI. See Long Lake.

KENOGAMI, a post office in Chicoutimi co., Que., and a station on the Quebec and Lake St. John RR., 22 miles from Chicoutimi.

KENOGAMI, or **LONG LAKE**, of Northern Ontario (district of Thunder Bay), north of Lake Superior, is 54½ miles long by 1¼ miles broad. Its shore line measures 192 miles, exclusive of islands. The country around the southern part of the lake is rugged and mountainous, with very little covering of any kind upon the hard gneiss rocks. The following rivers enter the west side:—Hane's River, Kawesaquagama, or Paint River; Kamuckatiwaga, or Black Water River; and Kinonge, or Pike River; on the east side. Making Ground River. Oats and barley have been successfully cultivated at Long Lake House. Lat. 49° 46' 30" N., lon. 86° 46' W. Hay, potatoes, and all the ordinary vegetables also thrive remarkably well.

KENOGAMI, a lake in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., on a tributary of the Albany River, north of Ogoke River. It is, properly speaking, two lakes connected by a short channel only ¼ a mile long. Each section is about 8 miles long by 4 miles wide.

KENOGAMTSHTSH, or **LITTLE LAKE**, a lake of Chicoutimi co., Que., about 3 miles long and from 220 yards to 1 mile wide. It is navigable for vessels of 30 or 40 tons. Its shores are low, and interspersed with elm and

ash. It has its outlet in Lake St. John by Belle Rivière.

KENOGAMI-SIBI, or **LONG LAKE RIVER**, a river in Thunder Bay dist., N. W. Ont., north of Lake Superior, issues out of the Kenogami, or Long Lake, and flows through a level country into the Albany River. Its banks are in some parts covered with spruce, balsam, fir, white cedar, tamarac and white birch.

KENOGAMISSI, a lake in Algoma dist., N. W. Ont., inland from the north shore of Lake Huron adjoining Lake Kinogaming.

KENORA (formerly **RAT PORTAGE**), an incorporated town in Rainy River dist., north-west Ont., at the outlet of the Lake of the Woods into the Winnipeg River, on the main line of the C.P.R., 133 miles east of Winnipeg city, Man. It is the judicial centre of the district and has court house, registry office and county jail, besides 2 hospitals, opera house, churches of the several denominations, numerous stores, 9 hotels, 3 banks (Imperial, Ottawa and Traders'), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Miner & News"), public library, besides telegraph and express offices. The town owns its own water works system, electric light plant, power house, etc. Flour milling and lumbering form important industries of the locality, including the Lake of the Woods Milling plant, the Dowd Mills, etc. It has good public and high schools, besides boat building yards, railway machine shops, cold storage buildings. The lakes of the region are full of fish, and on many of them are attractive summer houses and resorts. Pop., about 6,000.

KENSINGTON, a post village in Huntingdon co., Que., on the Trout River, 1½ miles from White's Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, public hall, 1 store, grist and saw mills.

KENSINGTON, a settlement in Middlesex co., Ont. See London.

KENSINGTON, formerly **BARRET'S CROSS**, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 3 churches (Presbyterian, English and Methodist), 6 stores, 3 hotels, cheese and sash and door factories, 1 bank (New Brunswick) telegraph office and savings bank. Pop., 800.

KENSINGTON PRAIRIE, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Nicomekl River, 2 miles from Surrey on the Victoria Terminal Ry.

KENT, a maritime county of New Brunswick, bordering on the Gulf of St. Lawrence and Northumberland Strait. It is drained by the Richibucto, Cocagne and other navigable streams. On its coasts are Cocagne, Buctouche and Richibucto Harbors, which afford excellent facilities for shipbuilding and from which much timber and deals are annually shipped to England. The county is traversed by the I.C.R., Kent Northern Ry., opened in November, 1883, length 27 miles from Richibucto to I.C.R.; St. Louis Ry., opened in 1885, extension of Kent Northern Ry., length 7 miles; Buctouche Ry., opened in 1889, length 32 miles, taps the I.C.R. at Moncton. Area, 1,137,931 acres. Chief town, Richibucto. Pop. of co. (1901), 23,958.

KENT, a county of Ontario, bordering on Lakes St. Clair and Erie, comprises an area of

321,963 acres. It is intersected by the Thames River, and traversed by the G.T.R. & Michigan Central Ry. Chief town, Chatham. Pop. of co. (1901), 31,866.

KENT, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 23 miles from Stewiacke, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 5 stores, 3 hotels, and 4 saw and shingle mills.

KENT BRIDGE, a post village in Kent co., Ont., on the Thames River, and a station on the C.P.R., 10 miles east of Chatham. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 stores, and 1 hotel, besides express, telegraph, and telephone offices. Pop. 300.

KENT CENTRE, a post and farming settlement in Kent co., Ont., on McGregor's Creek, 3 miles from Fargo, on the M.C.R., and 5 miles from Chatham city. It contains a Presbyterian church, general store and blacksmith shop.

KENT JUNCTION, a post office in Kent co., N.B., and a station on the I.C.R. and Kent Northern RR.

KENTLAKE, a post office in Kent co., N.B., near Richibucto, on the Kent Northern & St. Louis RR.

KENTON, a post village in Brandon co., Man., a station on the C.P.R. (Forest & Lenore branch), 7 miles east of Lenore. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 7 stores, 1 hotel, 1 chopping mill, 1 bank (Hamilton) besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 100.

KENTVALE, in Algoma dist., Ont. Now called Harmony.

KENTVILLE, a post town of Nova Scotia, capital of Kings co., pleasantly situated on the Cornwallis River, and on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. (main line), 5 miles from Port William Station, and 71 miles from Halifax. It contains 5 churches (Methodist, English, Presbyterian, Roman Catholic and Baptist), telegraph offices, 2 branch banks (Nova Scotia and Union of Halifax), 3 saw mills, 2 printing offices issuing semi-weekly newspapers, 46 stores, 7 hotels, 1 carriage factory, 1 machine and engine works (mill equipment), and 1 foundry. The head offices of the machine and car shops of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. are located here. Pop. 1,781.

KENSUO, a river of northern Quebec, enters the Ashuapmouchouan, 68 miles above Lake St. John, in Chicoutimi co. Its head waters are formed by several lakes near the head waters of the St. Maurice.

KENVILLE, a station on the Thunderhill branch of the Can. Northern Ry., in Dauphin co., Man., 9 miles from Swan River. It has a branch bank (Commerce).

KENZIEVILLE (BARNEY RIVER), a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on Barney River, and on the I.C.R., $\frac{3}{4}$ miles from Avondale and Barney River Station. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 4 stores, 1 grist and 3 saw mills, 2 wood factories and a carriage shop, 2 telegraph and express offices and 1 hotel. Pop., 1,200.

KEOHAN, a post office in Kings and Albert co., N.B., 6 miles from Sussex, on the I.C.R.

KEPLER, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 3 miles from Glenvale, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry., and 11 miles from Kingston.

It contains 1 Methodist church and printing office. Good fishing in adjacent lake. Pop., 25 families.

KEPPEL, the name of a lake in Kings co., N.B., noted for trout.

KEPPOCH, a settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., on West River, 10 miles from Antigonish, on I.C.R. Good hardwood districts. Pop. 200.

KEREMEOS, a post settlement in the Similkameen Valley, 18 miles north of International boundary line, in Yale dist., B.C., on the Similkameen River, 90 miles from Vernon, on the C.P.R. (Okanagan Rail & Steamer line) 5 miles from Okanagan Landing. Other railway facilities are in prospect for the place at an early day. It has 3 stores, 3 hotels and a blacksmith shop. Stock raising and agriculture are carried on, and fruit growing. There are also some minerals in the region about. Pop. 150.

KERFOOT, a post village in Portage la Prairie co., Man., near Petrel Station, on the Can. Northern RR., 8 miles north of Carberry, on the C.P.R. and Can. Northern RR. It has 1 Methodist church and telephone office.

KERLEY'S HARBOR, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., 1 mile from New Bonaventure, and 8 miles from Trinity. Mail bi-weekly. Pop. (1901), 69.

KERROWGARE, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the East River, 4 miles from the terminal station of Sunnybrae, on the N.S. Steel Co.'s RR. The churches and stores are at Sunnybrae. Farming and lumbering are the chief industries. There is plenty of freestone and coal in the vicinity awaiting development. Pop., about 200.

KERRWOOD, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., a station (Kerwood), on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Strathroy. It has 1 branch bank.

KERRY, Prescott co., Ont. See St. Isidore de Prescott. It has 1 bank (Farmers).

KERRY, a post office in Albert co., N.B., near Elgin, a station on the Elgin & Havelock RR.

KERSLEY, a post office in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., 2 miles from the Fraser River, on the Cariboo Road, and 215 miles north of Ashcroft Station, on the main line of the C.P.R., 203 miles north-east of Vancouver. Pop. 14.

KERTCH, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., 2 miles from Wanstead, on the G.T.R. It has a blacksmith shop. Pop. 40.

KESIKAU, a river of Quebec, falls into the St. Maurice River, about 300 miles above Three Rivers.

KESWICK, a post village in York co., Ont., beautifully situated on the eastern side of Lake Simcoe, 8 miles from Sutton West, on the Sutton branch of G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Christian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 blacksmith shops, and telegraph office. A steam ferry crosses the Lake during summer. Pop., about 150.

KESWICK, a river of York co., N.B., enters the north bank of the St. John, a few miles above Fredericton. It flows through a fine and well settled valley, traversed by the C.P.R.

KESWICK RIDGE, a post settlement in York co., N.B., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Keswick Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches

(Episcopalian and Congregational), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 150.

KESWICK STATION, a station on the C.P.R., in York co., N.B., 14 miles from Fredericton and 51 miles from Woodstock.

KETCH HARBOR, a river in Halifax co., N.S., 5 miles long.

KETCH HARBOUR, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 18 miles from the city of Halifax, its nearest railway and banking point.

KETTLEBY, a post village in York co., Ont., 7 miles from Aurora. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Christadelphian), 3 stores, 1 hotel boarding-house, 1 grist and 2 saw mills, 1 private bank, besides telephone, express and telegraph offices. Pop., 150.

KETTLE ISLAND, an island in the Ottawa River, about 2 miles below the mouth of the Rideau.

KETTLE RIVER, B.C., situated between Okanagan Lake and Lower Arrow Lake, rises in a small lake just above the 50th parallel of latitude, flows in a southerly and south-easterly course, and empties into the Columbia, just below the International boundary, in the State of Washington.

KEWARD, a country post office in Grey co., Ont., 4 miles from Chatsworth Station, on the C.P.R., and 9 miles from Owen Sound.

KEWSTOKE, a post office in Inverness co., Cape Breton Island, 15 miles from Orangedale.

KEYES, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., on the C.P.R., 43 miles west of Portage la Prairie. It contains 2 churches (English and Methodist), 3 stores, telegraph office, grain elevator and warehouses.

KEYSER, a post office in Middlesex co., Ont., 7 miles from Kerrwood, a station on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Strathroy. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 school, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 brick and tile yard, and 1 butter and cheese factory, with telegraph and express offices at Kerwood Station.

KHIVA, a settlement in Huron co., Ont., 9 miles from Centralia, on the London, Huron & Bruce div. of G.T.R. It contains 1 hotel and saw mill. Pop., 25.

KIAMIKA, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Klamika.

KIAR'S COVE (BLACK ISLAND), a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop., (1901), 46.

KIDENDATCH, or **OSKISKETAK**, a river of Quebec, runs from the north into a lake of the same name, one of the sources of the St. Maurice, 60 miles above Lake Weymontachinque, 276 miles above Three Rivers.

KILBAIN, a post office in Huntingdon co., Que., near Whites', a station on the G.T.R., 31 miles from Massena Springs.

KILBRIDE, a post village in Halton co., Ont., 6 miles from Campbellville, a station on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Milton, and 1 mile from Guelph Jct. It has 2 churches, 1 store, 1 wagon and blacksmith shop, and saw and grist mills. Pop., about 200.

KILBURN, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., on the St. John River, and a station on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills, 1 wagon factory and telegraph and express office. Pop., 100.

KILDARE, a post office in Joliette co., Que.,

9 miles from Joliette, on the C.P.R. (Montreal, Joliette and St. Gabriel div.) and also on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry.

KILDARE, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 6 miles from Alberton, on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains 1 lobster cannery.

KILDARE, or **St. AMBROISE de KILDARE**, a post village in Joliette co., Que., 9 miles from Joliette on the C.P.R., and Can. Northern Quebec Ry.

KILDARE CAPES, a post and fishing settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 6 miles from Tignish Station, on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains 1 Episcopal church. Pop., about 53.

KILDARE RIVER, a small river of Prince Edward Island, in the north-west section of Prince co. It is not navigable, but affords considerable pleasure and profit in the way of oyster and salmon fishing. A large quantity of mussels is also taken from the river in winter time for farming purposes.

KILDONAN, a municipality in Selkirk co., Man., on the Red River, near Winnipeg city. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 1 pickle factory. Pop., 500.

KILFOIL, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the Manquart stream, which is reputed to contain gold mines, 9 miles from Bath, on the C.P.R. It has a Roman Catholic church and 1 saw mill. Pop., 32 families.

KILGORIE, a post hamlet in Dufferin co., Ont., on Pine River, 10 miles from Shelburne, on the Owen Sound branch of C.P.R. It has 1 saw mill.

KILKENNY LAKE, a post office in Cape Breton co., N.S., 72 miles from Sydney, on the I.C.R.

KILLALOE, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on the G.T.R. Its port is Golden Lake. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Anglican and Lutheran), 6 stores, 4 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 saw mill, 1 woollen mill, 1 sash and door factory, 1 butter factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

KILLALOE STATION, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on Brennan's Creek, and a station on the Ottawa div. of the G.T.R. It has 4 churches (R. C., Epis., Pres. and Lutheran), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, and 1 sash and door factory, 1 branch bank, besides express and telegraph office. Pop. 600.

KILLALY, a post office in Assa. E. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan and a station on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 98 miles from Elkhorn.

KILLAM, a station on the C.P.R. (Wetaskiwin branch) in Strathcona dist., Alberta, 70 miles from Wetaskiwin and 25 miles from Hardisty.

KILLARNEY, a post village in Souris co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R. (Lyleton sec. and Napinka branch, 18 miles east of Boissevain and 29 miles west of Pilot Mound. It is 164 miles south-west of Winnipeg. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Methodist), 10 stores, 2 hotels, several schools, 1 grain elevator, 1 grist mill, 2 banks (Union and Hamilton), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Guide," weekly), besides post, telephone, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. (1906), 1,117.

KILLARNEY, a settlement on the west side of the Lower Arrow Lake, in Kootenay dist.,

B.C., a few miles north of Shields, a station on the C.P.R., 12 miles west of West Robson.

KILLARNEY, a post village in the Georgian Bay, in Algoma dist., north-west Ont. In summer, it is a port of call for the steamers of the Collingwood line for "the Soo" and Lake Superior ports and it is 45 miles from Cutler on the C.P.R. Killarney is opposite Manitowaning on Manitoulin Island. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, several stores and 2 hotels. Pop. 350.

KILLARNEY, a small lake in Cumberland co., N.S.

KILLEAN, a post office in Wellington co., Ont., and a station (Leslie), on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Galt.

KILLIAM'S MILLS, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., and a station on the Elgin & Havelock RR., 8 miles from Petticoadiac and 5 miles from Havelock. It has a large grist and feed mill, and saw and shingle mill, turning out annually very considerable quantities of grain and lumber. Pop., 100.

KILLINGBECK, a small lake of Leeds co., Ont., well stocked with fish.

KILLOWEN, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., 9 miles from Bath on the C.P.R., 33 miles from Woodstock.

KILLOWEN, a post and small farming settlement in Argenteuil co., Que., on the Riviere Rouge, 7½ miles from St. Hermas, on the C. P. R.

KILMANAGH, a post office in Peel co., Ont., 3 miles from Mono Road, a station on the Orangeville & Owen Sound division of the C.P.R., 2 miles from Cardwell Jct. and 33 miles from Toronto.

KILMARNOCK, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., on the Rideau Canal, 7 miles from Smith's Falls. The nearest station (5 miles distant) is Irish Creek, on the Brockville & Ottawa div. of the C.P.R., 21 miles north of Brockville on the G.T.R.

KILMARTIN, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 2 miles from Walker's Station, on the St. Clair branch Michigan Central Ry. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., 30.

KILMAURS, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., 7 miles from Kinburn. Galetta, on the G.T.R. is the nearest station. It contains a Presbyterian church, 2 stores, a saw mill and blacksmith shop. Pop. 80.

KILSYTH, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 7½ miles from Owen Sound. It contains 2 churches, 1 saw mill, 1 hotel, 1 store and 1 pottery. Pop., 80.

KILWINNING, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, in a good farming region, well watered, 30 miles from Duck Lake Station, on the Prince Albert div. of the C.P.R., 33 miles south of Prince Albert. Besides the post office, there is 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., 78.

KILWORTH BRIDGE, a post office in Middlesex co., Ont., 3 miles from Komoka, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R., 10 miles from London.

KILWORTHY, a post settlement and G.T.R. flag station in Muskoka dist., Ont., 5 miles from Gravenhurst. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 shingle mill, 1 lumber mill. Pop., 50.

KIMBALL, a post office in the Province of Alberta, 12 miles from Cardston on the St. Mary's river branch of the Alberta Ry.

KIMBALL, a post office in Laumbton co., Ont., on the Michigan Central RR.

KIMBALL LAKE, situate to the east of Lake of Bays, in Haliburton co., Ont., north of Hollow Lake.

KIMBERLEY, a post office in Grey co., Ont., near the Beaver River, 10 miles from Flesher-ton, on the C.P.R. It contains 4 churches, 2 stores, 2 hotels, and flour, saw and shingle mills. Pop., 150.

KIMBERLEY, a post office in Megantic co., Que., 14 miles from St. Julie Station on the G.T.R. (Richmond & Point Levi div.), 8 miles from St. Julie.

KIMBERLEY, a post settlement in East Kootenay dist., B.C., near Kootenay River, and a station on the Cranbrook & North Star section of the C.P.R., 19 miles north of Cranbrook.

KIMBO, a post village in Lincoln co., Ont., south of Lake Ontario, 3 miles from Grassies Station, on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo RR. It has 1 church (Free Methodist). Pop., about 90.

KINBRAE, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 9 miles from Churchbridge, on the North-Western branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (English and Presbyterian), and 1 store. Pop., 200.

KINBURN, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of G.T.R., 10 miles from Arnprior. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, a temperance hotel, saw mill, agency of Union Bank of Canada, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 120.

KINCARDINE, an incorporated town in Bruce co., Ont., on the G.T.R., and has a large shipping and grain trade, an excellent water works system, electric light, 5 churches (Presbyterian Methodist, English, Baptist and Roman Catholic), about 50 stores, 4 hotels, 1 planing and 2 grist mills, 1 salt mine, 1 furniture factory, foundry, boiler and bridge works, branches of the Merchants' Bank of Canada and Traders' Bank, 2 printing offices and newspapers, telegraph, express and telephone offices. Situated on Lake Huron, and a pleasant summer resort. Pop. in 1891, 2,631; in 1901, 2,077.

KINCARDINE, a post office in Victoria co., N.B., 7 miles from Kilburn, on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Perth Jct.

KING, a post village in York co., Ont., a station on the Northern div. of the G.T.R., 22 miles from Toronto. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist, and Baptist), 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank (agency of Montreal Bank), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 400.

KINGARF, a post office in Bruce co., Ont., 14 miles from Lucknow, a station on the G.T.R. (Palmerston & Kincardine div.), 16 miles from Kincardine.

KINGARTH, a post office in York co., N.B., 12 miles from Fredericton on the C.P.R.

KINGCOME INLET, a post office in Burrard dist., on the north end of Vancouver Island, B.C., near Alert Bay, and on the Gwaiy River. It has 1 general store. Pop. 21 whites and over 200 Indians.

KING CORNER, a small settlement in Me-

gantic co., Que., on the Old Mill River, 9 miles from Theford Mines, a station on the Que. Central RR. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Presb.), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 4 saw and grist mills, with express and telegraph offices at station. Pop. 100.

KINCORTH, a post office and a flag station on the C.P.R. between Swift Current and Medicine Hat, in Assa. W. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 11 miles west of Maple Creek Station. There is a telegraph office. Pop. 10.

KING CREEK, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Humber River, 5 miles from King, on the Northern div. of G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 flouring mill. Pop. 57.

KINGHAM RIVER, rises in 2 small lakes in Grenville, Argenteuil co., Que., and winds to the south-west to its junction with the Ottawa, at the basin at the head of the Carillon and Grenville Canal.

KINGHORN, a small village in York co., Ont., on the Humber River, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from King, on the Northern div. of G.T.R. It contains 1 chopping mill and a wheelwright shop. Pop. 20.

KINGHURST, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 8 miles from Chesley, on the G.T.R., and 3 miles from Mooresburg.

KING ISLAND, situate in Bella Coola dist., B.C., north of Burke and south of Dean Channel, and a little to the east of Hunter Island, on the Pacific, north of Queen Charlotte Sound.

KINGLAKE, a post office in Norfolk co., Ont., 6 miles from Straffordville station on the Port Burwell branch of the C.P.R. (in Elgin co.). It has 1 Methodist church and 1 general store. Pop. 25.

KINGROSS, a post settlement in Big Intervale, Inverness co., N.S., on the Margaree River, 32 miles from Inverness on the Inverness Ry. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and saw mill. Pop. 200.

KINGS, a county of Nova Scotia, bordering on the Bay of Fundy, and on Minas Basin. Area, 552,960 acres. It is watered by several rivers, and traversed by the Dominion Atlantic Ry. The agricultural capabilities of the soil are second to none in the Dominion of Canada. The scene of Longfellow's "Evangeline" is laid in this county. The scenery is charming, and the view of the Grand Pre, Blomidon and Minas Basin from the top of Horton Mountain is remarkably picturesque. Some shipbuilding and lumber business is carried on, but the chief occupation of the people of the county is farming. Kings contains quarries of slate and rich deposits of iron ore; copper and silver are also found. Capital, Kentville. Pop. (1901), 21,937.

KINGS, a county in the south central part of New Brunswick, intersected by the River St. John. The surface is undulating, with hills of gentle elevation and level fertile valleys. The I.C.R. runs for 60 miles through the county, and the C.P.R. passes through the western part of it. Chief town, Hampton. Area, 905,430 acres. Pop. (1901), 21,655, chiefly engaged in farming.

KINGS, a county occupying the east part of Prince Edward Island. Area, 347,595 acres. Capital, Georgetown. Pop. (1901), 19,826.

KINGS, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., 2 miles from Aphaqui on the St. John and Moncton line of the I.C.R.

KINGSBOROUGH, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 9 miles from Souris on the Prince Edward Island Ry.

KINGSBRIDGE, a post office in Huron co., Ont., 15 miles from Goderich on the G.T.R.

KINGSBURY, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 12 miles from Lunenburg, on the Atlantic and on the Halifax & South Western Ry., 186 miles south west of Halifax.

KINGSBURY, a post village in Richmond co., Quebec, on Salmon Creek, and on Orford Mountain Ry., 83 miles from Montreal via Richmond and G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 5 saw, grist, planing and shingle mills, 1 butter-tub and box factory, telegraph and express offices, town hall, 2 schools, 2 daily mails. Pop., 300.

KINGSBURY, Lotbiniere co., Que. See Villeroj Jct.

KINGSCLEAR (formerly BRISTOL, now known as HAMMONDVILLE), a post village in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 16 miles south-west of Fredericton. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 blacksmith. Pop. about 200.

KINGSCOTE, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 12 miles from Dundalk, on the C.P.R., 27 miles from Orangeville.

KINGSCOURT, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Kingscourt Junction on the Sarnia branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 brick and tile yard and saw mill.

KINGSCROFT, a post office in Queens co., N.B., on the Salmon River, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Midland Station, on the N.B. Coal & Ry. Co.'s line. It has 1 Baptist church and rotary saw mill.

KING'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 532.

KING'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 39.

KING'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 33.

KINGSCROFT, a post settlement in Stanstead co., Que., 3 miles from Massawippi, on the Boston & Maine Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic chapel, 1 store, 1 grist mill, and 1 blacksmith shop. Chief industry, butter and cheese making. Pop. 200.

KINGSEY, a post village in Drummond co., Que., and a station on the G.T.R., 32 miles from Victoriaville.

KINGSEY FALLS, a post village in Drummond co., Que., on the Nicolet River, 4 miles from Kingsey, on the G.T.R., and 7 miles from Danville. It has good water power, and contains saw and paper mills, 3 stores, 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 hotel, a telegraph office and 1 printing office. Pop. 516.

KINGSFORD, a post hamlet in Hastings co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Marysville, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Anglican church, 1 store and a cheese factory. Pop. 17.

KING'S HEAD, a post office in Pictou co., N.S., 3 miles from Woodburn, on the I.C.R.

KING'S LAKE, a small lake about 5 miles east of Halifax, N.S.

KINGSLEY, a post office in Lisgar co., Man., 6 miles from Somerset on the C.N.R. (La Riviere section), 11 miles from La Riviere.

KINGSLEY, a post office in York co., N.B., 8 miles from Fredericton, on the C.P.R. and I.C.R.

KINGSMERE, a post office in Wright co., Que., 4 miles from Chelsea, on the Ottawa & Maniwaki div. of the C.P.R., 9 miles from Ottawa.

KINGSMILL, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., on the Michigan Central Ry., 8 miles from St. Thomas. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 Methodist church, 1 grain elevator and telegraph office. Pop., 70.

KINGSFORT, a beautifully situated post village in Kings co., N.S., on Minas Basin, and on the D.A.R., 15 miles from Parrsboro, the nearest point from which Blomidon and Look Off are reached. It affords excellent bathing, boating and fishing facilities, and contains 2 churches (Congregational and Anglican), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 sash and door factory, and express office. Pop. 200.

KINGSTON, a city of Ontario, at one time capital of Upper Canada, situated at the outlet of Lake Ontario, 172 miles west of Montreal. Lat. 44° 12' N., lon. 76° 41' W. The city occupies the site of old Fort Frontenac, on the north-east shore of the river, opposite Wolfe Island, having the harbor and shipping in front. The harbor is formed at the mouth of Catarauqui River, which here enters the lake. The west shore is bold, and shipping of any size may lie here in perfect safety. East of the bay the land projects southward, terminating in Point Frederick, or Navy Island, beyond which is Haldimand Cove, a deep basin of water, protected by this point on the west, and Point Henry on the east, and guarded from southerly winds by Wolfe Island in front. Kingston is, after Quebec and Halifax, the strongest fort in the Dominion of Canada. There is a fort on Messessaga Point, and all other accessible points are secured by batteries. There are extensive military works on Navy Point, and on Point Henry is a fortress which completely commands the harbor and town. A long bridge across the Catarauqui Bay connects Kingston with Pittsburg, besides which there are the suburbs of Barrfield, Portsmouth and Williamsville. The city is regularly laid out with streets crossing each other at right angles. It is chiefly built of blue limestone, which underlies the town. The streets are lighted with electric light, and the houses are supplied with water from the bay. Wells of mineral water, composed chiefly of chloride of sodium and calcium, have been obtained in three instances by boring to the depth of 145, 85 and 75 feet respectively. Among the public buildings are the city hall and market, court house and goal, post office and custom house, 19 churches, including St. George's and a Roman Catholic Cathedral, Queen's College, Hotel Dieu, Royal Military College, School of Gunnery, Kingston Ladies' College and Conservatory of Music, General Hospital, House of Industry, the buildings occupied by the several literary and benevolent institutions, and a number of schools. About a mile to the west of the city is the Provincial Penitentiary, a large and massive stone building surrounded by a high and most substantial wall, with towers at the corners. Beyond

the Penitentiary is the Rockwood Lunatic Asylum. Kingston contains 6 branch banks, 2 telegraph offices, a number of insurance and assurance agencies, 2 breweries, etc., and has manufactories of iron castings, mill machinery, steam engines, locomotives, leather, soap and candles, boots and shoes, wooden ware, brooms, pianos, etc. Ship and boat building is carried on to a great extent, and vessels for both lake and ocean navigation are built and fitted out complete. The commercial affairs of Kingston are regulated by a Board of Trade. The G.T.R. has an important station in rear of the town; freight and passenger trains run to the harbor. A railway runs from Kingston to Renfrew, distant 104 miles. The Rideau Canal, connecting this port with the Ottawa River, has made it a place of considerable commercial importance. Five newspapers are published. The city is divided into 7 wards, and governed by a mayor and board of aldermen. It returns 1 member to the House of Commons and 1 to the Provincial Legislature. It is the seat of the Sees of the Bishop of Ontario and Archbishop of Kingston, and is a port of entry. Pop., 1844, 6,840; 1861, 13,843; 1872, 12,407; 1891, 19,264; 1901, 17,961.

A settlement was begun here by the French, under De Courcelles, as early as 1672, under the name of Fort Catarauqui, and the fort subsequently received the name of Fort Frontenac in honour of the French count of that name. This fort was afterwards in the possession of the French and the Indians, until it was destroyed by the expedition under Colonel Bradstreet in 1758. In 1762 the place fell into the hands of the British, from whom it received its present name. It was incorporated a city in 1838.

KINGSTON, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on Belle Isle Bay, 5 miles from Jubilee, on the I.C.R. It contains Baptist and Episcopal churches, 2 stores and grist and carding mills. The McDonald Consolidated school is situated here. Pop., 250.

KINGSTON, a post and farming settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Colville Station, on the P.E. Island R.R., 8 miles from Charlottetown. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 1 school, 2 stores, saw and grist mills, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 carriage factory, besides public hall. Oats and potatoes are the chief shipments of the place. Pop. 241.

KINGSTON, a station on the Kent Northern Ry., in Kent co., N.B., near Richibucto on the Kent Northern Ry.

KINGSTON MILLS, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Rideau Canal, 4 miles from Kingston, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel. Pop., 150.

KINGSTON STATION, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Annapolis River and on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. (Windsor and Annapolis branch). It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, lumber and grist mills, 1 condensed milk, coffee and fruit cannery. Pop. 500.

KINGSTON STATION, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., at the junction of the main line G.T.R. with the Kingston branch,

5 miles from Kingston city. It contains a Methodist church, 2 stores, 2 hotels and telegraph and express offices.

KINGSTON VILLAGE, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Annapolis River, 1½ miles from Kingston station on the Dom. Atlantic Ry., 95 miles from Halifax. It contains 1 store, and Baptist church 1½ miles distant. Pop., 145.

KINGSVILLE, an incorporated village of Ontario, in Essex co., on Lake Erie, and on Pere Marquette Ry., 29 miles from Windsor. It contains 3 churches, telegraph and express offices, 3 hotels, 22 stores, canning, handle and sash and door factories, saw, flour and planing mills, 2 private banks, agencies of Molsons and Union Banks, 1 woollen mill, tobacco and cigar factory, and a printing office issuing a weekly paper. Kingsville is a port of entry. It is the centre of the natural gas system in Essex, and is famous as a summer resort; splendid harbor. Pop. 1,537.

KINGSVILLE, a post office in Inverness co. Cape Breton Island, N.S., 6 miles from West Bay Road on the I.C.R.

KINGSVILLE, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., 3½ miles from Tochy on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R.

KING'S WHARF, a post hamlet in Victoria co., Ont., 8 miles from Bobcaygeon. It contains 1 store and blacksmith shop.

KININVIE, a station on the C.P.R., in the district of Assinibola West, Alta., 43 miles west of Medicine Hat.

KINISTINO, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the C.N.R., 44 miles from Prince Albert, 250 miles north-west of Regina. It has 1 branch bank.

KINKORA, a thriving post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Cape Traverse branch of P.E.I. Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 lumber mill, 1 implement manufactory, public hall, school house, and 3 warehouses, 1 branch bank and telephone office.

KINKORA, a post village in Perth co., Ont., 8 miles from Sebringville, on the Stratford & Goderich branch of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 cheese factory and 1 store. Pop. 50.

KINLEPAHIVAN RIVER, is part of the Belle Riviere, which runs into Lake St. John, Chicoutimi co., Que.

KINLOCH, a straggling settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 4 miles from Inverness, on the Inverness & Richmond Ry. It contains 2 stores.

KINLOCH, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Grand View station on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E.I. Ry.

KINLOSS, a past settlement on Silver Lake, in Bruce co., Ont., 10 miles from Lucknow Station, on the Palmerston & Kincardine branch of the G.T.R., 16 miles south-east of Kincardine. It is 16 miles from Walkerton, on the Southampton div. of the G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill and 1 sash factory, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 200.

KINLOUGH, a country post village in Bruce co., Ont., 9 miles from Lucknow, a station on the Palmerston & Kincardine branch of the G.T.R., 16½ miles south-east of Kincardine. It

has a church and a general store. Pop., about 150.

KINMOUNT, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., on Burnt River and on the G.T.R., 34 miles from Lindsay. In the immediate vicinity is the Snowdon iron mine; lead, silver, graphite and mica are also found here. It contains 3 churches, 2 hotels, 2 lumber mills, 1 butter factory, 7 stores, 1 branch bank, and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 500.

KINMOUNT JCT., a station at the junction of the Haliburton branch of the G.T.R. and the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry., in Victoria co., Ont., 2 miles from Kinmount, 35 miles from Lindsay.

KINNEAR SETTLEMENT, a settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 6 miles from Pettitcodiac, on the St. John & Moncton div. of the I.C.R., 23 miles south-west of Moncton. Pop., about 50.

KINNEAR'S MILLS, also known as LAMBIE'S MILLS, a post village in Megantic co., Que., 11 miles from Robertson, on the Quebec Central Ry. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), grist, saw and carding mills, 2 stores, and money order and savings bank. Pop. 424.

KINOGAMA, a station in Algoma dist., Ont., on the main line of the C.P.R., 25 miles east of Chapeau.

KINOGOMICHICHE, a lake of Chicoutimi co., Que., very good for salmon fishing.

KINOSOTA, a straggling post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., 70 miles from Westbourne, on the C.P.R. The adjacent lake contains an abundance of fish. Pop. 300.

KINROSS, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., on the Orwell River, ¼ of a mile from Uigg Station, on the Murray Harbor branch of the P. E. Island R.R., 20 miles east of Charlottetown. It has 3 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw and carding mill, 1 wheel and carriage factory. Pop. 300.

KINSALE, a small post village in Ontario co., Ont., 8 miles north of Whitby and 4 miles from Brooklin, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. Pop., 60.

KINSMAN'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., Cambridge, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 7 miles west of Kentville, the nearest railway point. Pop., about 200.

KINSMORE, a post office in Brandon co., Man., 4½ miles from Kenton, on the Lenore branch of the C.P.R., 34 miles from Forrest, and 7 miles from Lenore.

KINTAIL, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 12 miles from Ripley on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 2 stores, 2 hotels, a foundry and a blacksmith shop. Pop. 250.

KINTORE, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., 6 miles from Thamesford, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches and 5 stores, 1 chopping mill, 1 cheese and 1 cheese box factory. Pop., 120.

KINTORE, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on the Muniac River, near the St. John River. It is 4 miles from Kilburn Station, on the C.P.R., 1 mile from Muniac and 7 miles from Perth Jct. It has 1 church, 1 school, 1 public hall, with 2 saw and grain mills in the vicinity. Upper Kintore adjoins the village of Kintore. Pop., about 150.

KINTYRE, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., 2½ miles from Taylor, a station on the Michigan Central and Pere Marquette Rys.

KIOSHKOUAI, one of a small group of lakes in Nipissing dist., N.W. Ont.

KIPAWA, or **KEEPAWA**, **LAKE**, situate in Pontiac co., Que., near to the Upper Ottawa River. Area, 74,752 acres.

KIPIEGUN, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., 2½ miles from Clandehove, on the Winnipeg Beach branch of the C.P.R.

KIPLING, a post settlement in Nipissing dist., Ont., near Mud Lake, and 7 miles from Verner, on the C.P.R., 34 miles west of North Bay, and 46 miles east of Sudbury. It has 1 Baptist church. Pop., about 200.

KIPP, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R. in Alberta dist., Alta., 17 miles from MacLeod.

KIPPEN, a post village in Huron co., Ont., on the London, Huron & Bruce div. of the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 carriage and 2 blacksmith shops, express and telegraph offices. Pop., 32.

KIPPEWA, a post settlement in Pontiac co., Que., on Kippeva Lake, and on C.P.R., and 240 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 60.

KIPPEWA, a lake near Temiskaming in Pontiac co., Que., in which is a post village of the same name. Kipawa (the railway name) is also a station on the C.P.R. (Lakes Temiskaming & Kipawa sec.), 47 miles north-west of Mattawa, in Nipissing dist., Ont.

KIPPEWA JUNCTION, a station on the Kippewa branch of the C.P.R., in Pontiac co., Que., 38 miles from Mattawa, 1 mile from Temiskaming and 9 miles from Kippewa.

KIRBY, a post settlement in Durham co., Ont., 8 miles from Newcastle, on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Pontypool, on the C.P.R., and 30 miles from Cobourg. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, several shops and 1 washing machine factory. Pop., 50.

KIRBY'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 80.

KIRKDALE, a post village in Drummond co., Que., 5 miles from Richmond, a station on the G.T.R. It has 1 Episcopal church. Pop., 50.

KIRKELLA, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., and a station at the junction of the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., with the main line 64 miles west of Brandon.

KIRKFIELD, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 26 miles from Lindsay. It contains telegraph and express offices, 35 stores, 2 hotels, grist and planing mills, a branch bank and 3 churches. Pop. 300.

KIRKHILL, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on Dilligent River, 2½ miles from Parrsborough Station, on the Cumberland Ry. & Coal Co.'s. It contains 2 saw mills and 1 school, and has a daily mail. Pop., 100.

KIRKHILL, a post village in Glengarry co., Ont., 9 miles from Alexandria, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 Presbyterian churches, cheese and butter factory, and blacksmith shop. Pop., 88.

KIRKLAND, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 7 miles from Debec Junction, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and

Presbyterian) and school-house; has tri-weekly mail. Pop., 150.

KIRKPATRICK, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 3 miles from Clouston, on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 12 miles south of Prince Albert. It has 3 Protestant churches, 1 flour and 3 threshing mills.

KIRK'S FERRY, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, and a station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 11 miles north-west of Hull, opposite Ottawa city. There are several iron, mica and phosphate mines in the vicinity. It has 1 temperance hotel, 1 church, 1 store, and post and telephone offices. Pop., about 100.

KIRKTON, a post village, on the line between Perth and Huron counties, Ont., situated on Fish Creek, 10 miles from Exeter Station, on the G.T.R. It contains Anglican and Methodist churches, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 chopping mill, 1 carriage factory and telephone office. A railway is expected to run through this place to Goderich and Kincardine. Pop. 300.

KIRKWALL, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 8 miles from Galt (Waterloo co.), the nearest banking and business town and 6 miles from Leslie on the C.P.R., the nearest railway point. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 store. Pop. 50.

KIRKWOOD, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., at the junction of the Barnaby & Miramichi Rivers, 1 mile from Millerton on the Indianatown branch of the I.C.R., near Chatham Jct., with port on Miramichi River. It has 1 store, 1 hotel, 2 rotary shingle mills, with church (3 miles distant) at Chelmsford. Pop. 30.

KIRKWOOD, a post settlement in a farming district of Inverness co., N.S., on Lake Ainslie, near Strathlorne, a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, several stores, grist, carding and saw mills. The settlers are Highland Scotch.

KISKISINK, a post village in Portneuf co., Que., near a lake of that name, and a station on the Que. & Lake St. John RR., 22 miles north of Lake Edward, and 134 miles north-west of Quebec city. It is 54 miles south of Roberval, on Lake St. John, and 93 miles south-west of Chicoutimi.

KISKISINK, or **CEDAR LAKE**, a lake in the north-east section of Quebec co., Que., near the border of Chicoutimi co.

KISKITTO LAKE, area, 44,000 acres; and **KISKITTOGISH LAKE**, area, 78,000 acres; both in the Prov. of Saskatchewan.

KISLEY, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa, East, N.W.T.), on the C.P.R., 8 miles from Arcola Station, 95 miles west of Schwitzer Jct. (Brandon co., Man.). It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel boarding house, and 1 cement block-making factory. Pop., 75.

KISPIOX RIVER, in a valley of the same name, in Skeena dist., B.C. Joined by other streams, it flows southward into the Skeena River at Hazleton, at the head of navigation, 150 miles north-east of Port Essington, 555 miles north-west of Victoria, the capital of the Province.

KISSINA, a post office and store in Assa. E., Prov. of Sask., 19 miles south of Wapella, on the C.P.R.

KITCHENER, a post and iron mining village in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Kootenay River, and a station on the C.P.R., 25 miles south of Sirdar Jct., on the Cranbrook & Kootenay Landing division.

KITCHNES, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 222.

KITE COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. steamers, 37 miles from Lewisport. Pop. (1901), 161.

KITIMAAT, a post office in Cassiar dist., B.C., near the Skeena River, and on the line of the projected Pacific Northern & Omineca RR., to run from Kitimaat to Hazelton.

KITIMET RIVER, rises in the Cascade Mountains, B.C., flows north-westerly and southerly, and empties into the Kitimet Arm of the Douglas Channel.

KITKATLA, an Indian Reserve in B.C., 500 miles from Vancouver. The Kitkatlas are essentially a hunting tribe; their year is divided into 4 parts, viz., 1st part spent in trapping mink, marten and ermine; 2nd, hunting for seal; 3rd, salmon catching on the Nothe-skeena River; 4th, and last portion, is spent at home. It contains an Anglican church, 1 store and school (built by the Indians, who have also a brass band). Pop., 250.

KITSANUY, a station on the Can. Northern Ry., in the Prov. of Alberta, 26 miles east of Vermilion.

KITTY RIVER, a small stream emptying into La Have river, in Lunenburg co., N.S.

KITTY'S BROOK, a station on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry., 57 miles north-East of Bay of Islands.

KLEEFELD, a post village in Provencher co., Man., 10 miles from Otterburne, on the Emerson branch of C.P.R. It contains 2 Menonite churches, 1 store, 1 mill, a blacksmith shop and cheese factory. Pop., 300.

KLEINBURG, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Humber River, and on the Owen Sound branch of C.P.R., 21½ miles from Toronto. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist mill, soda water and barrel factories, 1 branch bank, and 1 express and 2 telegraph and telephone offices. The country around Kleinburg is rich in agricultural resources. Pop., 215.

KLENA, **KLEIN**, or **KLEENAKLEEN RIVER**, in the coast dist. of B.C., rises in a small lake, flows southerly and empties into Knight Inlet, on Queen Charlotte Sound, between the mainland and the north-west end of Vancouver Island.

KLOCK, a post hamlet in Nipissing dist., Ont., on the Ottawa River, and a station on the C.P.R., 11 miles east of Mattawa, and 61 miles west of Chalk River. It has, besides post office, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 23.

KLOCK'S MILLS, a hamlet in the Nipissing dist., Ont., on the Ottawa River and on C.P.R., east of Mattawa. It contains 1 store, 2 saw mills and 1 express and 2 telegraph offices. Pop. 250.

KLONDIKE RIVER, in Yukon Terr., a stream rich in metalliferous ores, has its

output in the Yukon at Dawson city, the capital of the Territory. Here the Yukon is also joined from the south by the Lewes River and its tributaries.

KLUANE LAKE, a post office in Yukon Terr., 143 miles from White Horse, a station on the White Pass and Yukon Ry.

KNAPDALE, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 5 miles from Newbury, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains saw and chopping mills. Farming and stock raising are the industries. Pop., 85.

KNEE HILL VALLEY, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Knee Hill Creek, 15 miles from Innisfail Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Edmonton branch), 77 miles from Calgary. It has 1 general store and blacksmith shop. Pop. 10.

KNEE LAKE, in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., is of very irregular shape, shores low but woody, and its surface variegated by islands. It opens into Swampy Lake, and communicates with Holy or Oxford Lake by Trout River, a short but rapid stream upon which is a fall 16 feet high. Oxford House stands near the mouth of the river at the foot of the lake. Knee Lake has its outlet in Hill or Hayes River, which empties into Hudson Bay, near Port Nelson.

KNIGHTINGTON, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., near Fourth Chute, a station on the Eganville branch of the C.P.R.

KNIGHT INLET, an inlet arm of Queen Charlotte Sound, in Nanaimo mining dist., B.C., north-east of Vancouver Island and north of Bute Inlet.

KNIGHT'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 144.

KNIGHT'S ISLAND, lying off Keewatin dist., N.W.T., near the north-west coast of Hudson's Bay.

KNIGHTVILLE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 6 miles from Anagance, on the St. John and Moncton branch of the I.C.R.

KNOLLTON, Strathcona dist., Alta. See Strome.

KNOWLESVILLE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., on the Coldstream River, a branch of the Beacagumic, which empties into the St. John River at Hartland, 14 miles from Bristol on the C.P.R., 26 miles north of Woodstock. It contains 1 United Baptist church and school. Pop. 130.

KNOWLTON, an incorporated village in Brome co., Que., is pleasantly situated near the head of Brome Lake, and on the Sutton Jct. & Drummondville branch of the C.P.R., 60 miles from Montreal and 10¼ miles from Waterloo. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic and Methodist), telegraph and express offices, saw mill, grist mill, 2 hotels, 5 stores, 1 printing office, lace leather and hemlock tanned sole leather tannery and telephone office, and agencies of Moisons and Eastern Townships Banks. Knowlton is the summer residence of a number of Montrealers. Pop., 760.

KNOWLTON LANDING, a post village in Brome co., Que., on Lake Memphremagog and a port of call of the steamers plying on the lake, 8 miles from Magog station on the C. P. R. with which it is connected by steamer.

KNOXFORD, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 8 miles from Florenceville and 24 miles from Woodstock, both stations on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Free Baptist church. Pop., 200.

KNOYDART, a post settlement on the border between Antigonish and Pictou counties, N.S., on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 12 miles from Merigomish on the I.C.R. Pop. 250.

KOENIGS, a station on the Esquimalt and Nanaimo Ry., Vancouver Island on Shawinigan Lake, 28 miles from Victoria, 45 miles from Nanaimo.

KOHLER, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., 1½ miles west of the Grand River, and 4½ miles from Cayuga, a station on the G.T.R. (Buffalo & St. Thomas div.), 6 miles west of Cannfield Jct.; also a station on the Michigan Central RR. It has 1 Evangelical Association church, 1 general store, and 1 large cheese factory. Kohler is 5½ miles north of Lake Erie. Pop., 200.

KOKANEE, a post settlement in Yale co., B. C., 11½ miles from Nelson on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R. and also on the Great Northern Ry.

KOKSILAH, a post village on Vancouver Island, B.C., and a station on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR., 39 miles north of Victoria.

KOKSOAK, a large river of Ungava dist., N.E.T., which, with the Kanlapiskau, fall into Ungava Bay, an inlet of Hudson Strait.

KOLA, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., on Pipestone Creek, 16 miles from Elkhorn, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 English church, and depends upon farming.

KOLAPORE, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 13 miles from Thornbury, a station on the Barrie & Meaford branch of the G.T.R., 13 miles north-west of Collingwood, and 8 miles south-east of Meaford, on the Georgian Bay. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 shingle and chopping and 2 saw mills, besides telephone office. Pop. 154.

KOLBECK, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 5 miles from Oxford on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the C.P.R. It contains an Episcopal church. Pop. 100.

KOLIN, a post office in Assa. dist., Prov. of Sask., 6 miles from Esterhazy, on the C.P.R.

KOLOMBA, a post village in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, on the Vermillion River, 3 miles from Vegreville Station, on the Can. Northern RR., 72 miles east of Edmonton. It has 3 churches and 2 stores, the district being settled, for the most part, by Galicians.

KOMOKA, a thriving post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the Thames River and on G.T.R., 10 miles from London. It contains express and telegraph offices, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 churches (Presbyterian, Baptist and Methodist), flour, saw and chopping mills, butter and cheese factory, and has a good trade in grain and country produce. Pop. 250.

KOOTENAY, a village in the district of Kootenay, B.C., on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., 52 miles from Nelson.

KOOTENAY LAKE, a large lake in Kootenay dist., B.C., 60 miles long, and between the Purcell and the Selkirk range of mountains. It extends from lat. 49° to 50° N., and crosses 117th parallel of west longitude. It receives the waters of the Kootenay River, discharging

them again by the west arm, from which they flow westward until the Columbia is reached.

KOOTENAY RIVER, in the dist. of the same name, B.C., situate at the south-east section of the Province, rises in the Rocky Mountains, just above the 51st parallel north latitude, flows a southerly course into Montana, thence taking a westerly direction into Idaho, whence it flows northerly and north-westerly till it reaches the Columbia River, into which it flows 15 miles above the International boundary.

KORAH, a post office in the dist. of Algomaa, Ont., 7 miles from Sault Ste. Marie, on the C.P.R.

KOSSUTH, a post settlement in Waterloo co., Ont., 4 miles from Hespeler and Breslau, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 150.

KOTACHAN, a river of Quebec, falls into Lake St. John near the mouth of the Ashuapmouchouan, in Chicoutimi co.

KOUCHIBOUGUAC, a post village in Kent co., N.B., on the Kouchibouguac River, 12 miles from Richibucto, on the Kent Northern Ry., the nearest railway point. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 carding mill, telephone office and daily mail. Pop. 400.

KOUCHIBOUGUAC, a river of New Brunswick, enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence in Kouchibouguac Bay, in Kent co., 9 miles south of Point Sapin. Its length is about 50 miles.

KOUCHIBOUGUAC BEACH, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., near Richibucto on the Kent Northern Ry.

KRAG, a station on the Fernie branch of the Great Northern Ry., 10 miles from Flagstone, and 37 miles from Fernie.

KRAKOW, a small settlement in Edmonton dist., Province of Alberta, 4 miles from Hilliard, a station on the Canadian Northern RR., 52 miles north-east of Edmonton. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 saw mill, and 1 hotel at Mundare Station, 6 miles from Hilliard.

KRISTNES, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (Mackenzie dist., Assa. West), 16 miles from Wadena, a station near Little Quill Lake on the Can. Northern RR., 87 miles north-west of Kamsack. Two miles from the post office there is a country store; telegraph and express offices at Wadena.

KRONAU, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia West, Sask., and a station on the Brandon and Regina branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles from Regina.

KUALT, a post office in Yale dist., B.C., near Salmon Arm, at the foot of Shuswap Lake, 15 miles south-west of Sicamous Jct., on the C.P.R.

KUHRYVILLE, a post village in Perth co., Ont., 7 miles from Brunner and Sebringville, on the G.T.R. It contains a Lutheran church, 1 general store, 1 saw and chopping mill, 1 blacksmith and carriage shop. A branch of the C.P.R. will shortly traverse this district. Pop., 500.

KUPER ISLAND, a post village in Nanaimo dist., B.C., on Stuart's Channel, 5 miles from Chemainus, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo Ry. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Protestant), and 1 Government industrial school for Indians. Pop., 100.

KUROKI, a post settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask., and a station on the Edmonton division of the Can. Northern Railway. 173 miles west of Dauphin.

KURTZVILLE, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 5 miles from Gowans town, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Lutheran and Mennonite), 1 store, saw, chopping and cider mills. Pop. 45.

KUSAWA LAKE, situate in the Yukon dist. to the eastward of Lake Dexadeash and to the north westward of Lake Bennett, adjoining the Chilkoot Pass. Area, 36,540 acres.

KUSHPAHIGANISH, a river of Quebec, runs into the south side of Lake St. John, in Chicoutimi co. Its banks are well timbered.

KUSKANOOK, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., 2 miles from Kootenay Landing, on Lake Kootenay.

KUTAWA, a post station and Indian agency in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Sask., 45 miles from Lipton, on the Pheasant Hills branch of C.P.R. It contains 1 English church and 1 telegraph office known as Touchwood. Pop. 25.

KYLE, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 6 miles from the south Saskatchewan River, and 12 miles from Kinistino, a station on the Prince Albert short line branch of the Can. Northern RR., 44 miles east of Prince Albert. It is a good farming region, and has 1 Presbyterian church, and 1 general store. Pop. 114.

KYNQUOT, a small settlement in B.C., on the West Coast River. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 2 stores. The nearest railway (210 miles distant) is the C.P.R. Pop., 5 whites and 200 Indians.

LA BAIE DU FEBVRE or **ST. ANTOINE DE LA BAIE DU FEBVRE**, a post village in Yamaska co., Que., on the St. Lawrence, with port on Lake St. Peter, 9 miles from Nicolet Station, on the I.C.R. (Nicolet branch), 14 miles from St. Leonard Jct., 7 miles from Pierreville, on the South Shore RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw and 1 flour mill, butter and cheese, and carriage and wood factories, besides telephone office. Pop. 390.

LA BAIE SHAWENEGAN, a post village in St. Maurice co., Que., 14 miles from Shawenegan Falls on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry.

LA BALEINE, a post settlement in Charlevoix co., Que., 30 miles from St. Joachim on the Quebec Railway, Light & Power Co's. Ry.

LA BALLE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Otis.

LABARRE, Chicoutimi co., Que. See Hebertville.

LA BARRIERE, a post village in Berthier co., Que., on the Noir (Black) River, 30 miles from St. Felix de Valois station, on the C.P.R. (Joliette and St. Gabriel div.), 10 miles from Joliette and 11 miles from St. Gabriel. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 10 stores, 4 hotels, 5 saw mills, public school. Pop. 75.

LABELLE, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the Rouge River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Montreal & Nominique branch), 23 miles south of Nominique and 37 miles north-west of Ste Agathe. There is good hunting and fishing (the latter in Labelle Lake, 4 miles distant) in the vicinity. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 10 stores, 4 hotels, 5 saw mills, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Etoile Po-

laire"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. of parish, about 600.

LABELLE, which, with Wright, composes the former county of Ottawa, in N.W. Que. Province. It (Labelle) is bounded on the south by the Ottawa River, on the east by Argenteuil and part of Terrebonne, on the west by Wright, and on the north by part of Montcalm counties. It is watered by the Lieve River and by the Lakes Nominique, Ottawa, Grand, White Fish, Lac Simon, and other smaller bodies of water. The line of the C.P.R. skirts its southern border, adjoining the Ottawa River. Papineauville is the county seat. Its area is 1,886,419 acres. Pop. (1901), 30,931.

LABELLE, a small settlement in Queens co., N.S., 23 miles from Liverpool, and on the road from Greenfield to the mining district of Molega. Pop., under 50.

LA BELLE TRUITE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Boileau, noted for its fine trout.

LABERGE, a post village in Chateaugay co., on the Chateaugay River, 5 miles from Beauharnois, on the St. Lawrence & Adirondack Ry. Pop. 30.

LABERGE LAKE, a body of water in Yukon Terr., 6 miles north of White Horse, the northern terminal station on the White Pass and Yukon RR. The latter runs north from Bennett Station, at the foot of Bennett Lake (at the north-west angle of Brit. Columbia), also south to Skagway, at the head of the Lynn Canal. Laberge Lake is one of the feeders of Lewes River, Yukon. Area, 55,300 acres.

LABERGE, MILL, a station on the C.P.R. (Nominique branch) in Terrebonne co., Que., 10 miles from St. Agathe, 74 miles north-west of Montreal.

LA BLANCHE, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., 8 miles north of Lardo, on the Lardo & Gerrard branch of the C.P.R.

LA BONTE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Bourget.

LA BOULE, a lake in Saguenay co., Que.

LABRADOR, an extensive peninsula on the north-east coast of the Canadian Dominion, a dependency of the Colony of Newfoundland, lat. from 53° to 63° N., and lon. 56° to 65° W., bounded on the south-east and east by the Gulf of St. Lawrence and the Atlantic; on the north by Hudson Strait; on the south by the Straits of Belle Isle, and on the west by the eastern sections of the Province of Quebec and Ungava district, N.E.T. Extreme length 1100 miles; breadth 170 miles. Area estimated at 150,000 square miles. Blanc Sablon, near the mouth of the North West River, is the eastern boundary of the Canadian part of this great peninsula, which includes the whole area draining into the River and Gulf of St. Lawrence. The portion belonging to Newfoundland is roughly defined as that which is drained by rivers flowing into the Atlantic. The remaining area, draining into Hudson Bay, is called East Main, and is included in the North East (Ungava) Territory of the Dominion of Canada.

The interior of Labrador is very imperfectly known. Professor Hind, who explored it, describes it thus: "The table land is 2,240 feet above the ocean at the sources of the east branch of the Moisie. It is pre-eminently sterile, and where the country is not burned, caribou moss covers the rocks. In the hollows

Machame Lalonde