

DWYER HILL, a post office in Carleton co., Ont., 6 miles from Ashton, on the C.P.R.

DYEA, a settlement in the extreme north-west angle of B.C., close to Skagway and the White Horse Pass and Yukon RR. line.

DYER, a post office in Stormont co., Ont., close to the line of the Ottawa & Montreal div. of the G.T.R., between the stations of Moose Creek and Maxville.

DYER HARBOR, a village in St. John co., N.B., on the Bay of Fundy. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Baptist), 2 stores, 2 lumber mills, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 400.

DYERS, a station on the N.B. Southern Ry. in Charlotte co., N.B., 20 miles from St. Stephen, 62 miles west of St. John. The post office is called Elmsville, which see for description.

DYER'S BAY, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 45 miles from Wiarton on the Georgian Bay and Lake Erie div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill.

DYMENT, a post office in Rainy River dist., northwest Ont., and a station on the C.P.R., 34 miles northwest of Ignace.

DYMOND LAKE, a lake of Renfrew co., Ont.

DYNEVOR, a post settlement in the southern portion of the St. Peter's Indian Reserve, on the Red River, in Selkirk co., Man., 3 miles from Selkirk, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Anglican church. The Indian hospital was at one time the residence of the Anglican superintendent of Indian Missions. Pop. 550.

DYSART, a station on the Hallburton and Lindsay branch of the G.T.R., 6½ miles from Hallburton. Pop., under 50.

DYSART, a settlement on the Qu'Appelle River in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch), 9 miles from Lipton. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and German Lutheran), 2 stores, and 1 hotel. Pop. 75.

EADY, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Coldwater River, and a station on the Muskoka branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles northwest of Orillia. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 flour and feed mill. Pop. 100.

EAGER, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Cranbrook, near the Kootenay River.

EAGLE, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., on Lake Erie, 4 miles from West Lorne Station, on the Mich. Central RR., 18 miles from Newbury, and 26 miles from St. Thomas. It contains 1 saw mill, 1 store, 1 church and 1 hotel. Pop. 150.

EAGLE, a small lake in Addington co., Ont., south of Sharbot Lake.

EAGLE BUTTE, a post office in the Prov. of Alberta, 28 miles from Irvine, a station on the C.P.R., 16 miles east of Dunmore Jct., and 22 miles east of Medicine Hat.

EAGLE CREEK, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Saskatoon, on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 160 miles north west of Regina.

EAGLE HEAD, a post village in Queens co., N.S., 7 miles from Liverpool, a station on the Halifax & South Western RR. Pop., about 125.

EAGLE HILL, a settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, 10 miles west of Olds, on the line of the C.P.R., 58 miles north of Calgary. It

has 1 general store, 1 church (Adventist), and 1 printing office.

EAGLE LAKE, a post office in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 7 miles from Sunbridge, on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 12 miles north of Burk's Falls.

EAGLE LAKE, in the Algonquin National Park, Nipissing dist., Ont. It is reached by Rainy Lake station on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R., 22 miles west of Algonquin Park station.

EAGLE LAKE, a body of water, of which there are seven so named in the province, in Rainy River dist., north-west Ontario, east of the Lake of the Woods, and north of Manitow River. Area, 81,820 acres.

EAGLE LAKE, a small lake in the township of Preston, Halifax co., N.S., discharges its waters by a small stream running into Cole Harbor.

EAGLE LAKE, a small lake in Kings co., N.B.

EAGLE LAKE, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

EAGLE LAKE MINES, a small settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., south of Sharbot Lake, and 2 miles across Eagle Lake from Parham Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR. The mines (1907) are temporarily closed. The settlement has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill, with express and telegraph offices at Parham. Pop., at present, while mines are closed, a few farmers.

EAGLE RIVER, a small river of Labarre co., Que.

EAGLE RIVER, a post village in Rainy River dist., north-west Ont., and a station (Eagle) on the C.P.R., 30 miles west of Wabigoon, and 65 miles east of Rat Portage (Kenora), on the Lake of the Woods.

EAGLE'S NEST, a settlement in Selkirk dist., Man., 10 miles from Selkirk.

EAGLE'S NEST, a post village in the suburbs of Brantford, and now incorporated with it, though its post office retains its name, in Brant co., Ont., on the Grand River, and has a station ¼ of a mile distant, on the G.T.R. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Baptist), 9 stores, 1 hotel, 1 waggon and 2 plough manufacturing factories. Pop. 2,500.

EAGLETON, a post office in Souris co., Man., 14 miles from Sinclair, on the Brandon & Regina div. of the C.P.R., 47 miles from Souris.

EAKINDALE, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 11 miles from Saltcoats Station, on the C.P.R. (North Western branch), 17 miles southeast of Yorkton, and 51 miles northwest of Binscarth, Man. It has 1 good school house, in which the Methodists hold service. Pop., under 40.

EAL or ERL, a small lake in Guysborough co., N.S.

EALING, a post office in London dist., Middlesex co., Ont., via London, on G.T.R. and C.P.R.

EAMER'S CORNERS, a post village in Stormont co., Ont., 5 miles from Cornwall, on the G.T.R., the county seat and nearest railway and bank location. It contains 2 hotels. Pop., under 100.

EARDLEY, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Walkham branch of the C.P.R., 21 miles from Hull, the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., under 150.

EARL GREY, a post office in Assa, West, Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on

Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles south-east of Strassburg. It has a branch bank.

EARLING, a Norwegian settlement and post office in the Prov. of Alberta, 18 miles from the C.P.R. station of Bawlf, or Wetaskiwin (on the Calgary and Edmonton branch), 40 miles south of Strathcona. It has 1 United Lutheran church, 2 general stores and 1 flour mill, with bank facilities, newspaper, express and telegraph offices at Wetaskiwin. Pop., about 100.

EARLSWOOD, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Pipestone Creek, 10 miles from Wapella Station, on the C.P.R., 16 miles northwest of Moosomin. It has 3 churches (1 Episcopal and 2 Presbyterian), and 1 general store, with express and telegraph offices at Wapella. Pop. 150.

EARLTON, a post hamlet, in Nipissing dist., North Ontario, situate on an extension of the Temiscaming & Northern Ontario RR., north of New Liskeard Station (on Lake Temiscamingue, 115 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing), and south of Englehart. It has 2 general stores. Pop. 10.

EARLTOWN, a post village and district in Colchester co., N.S., 20 miles from Truro, and 10 miles from Denmark, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 Presbyterian churches, 2 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill and 1 machine shop. It was settled by Scotch Highlanders from Sutherland, about 85 years ago. Pop. 834.

EARLVILLE, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, 10 miles from Ponoka Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary and Edmonton branch), 130 miles north of Calgary; also 10 miles from Tees, on the C.P.R. (Lacombe branch). It has 2 stores, 1 harness works and 1 butter and cheese factory, with express and telegraph offices at Ponoka. Pop. of dist., about 600.

EARNSLIFFE, a post office in Dufferin co., Ont., 10 miles from Shelburne, on the C.P.R.

EARNSLIFFE, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Port Vernon, on Hillsboro' Bay, and a station (called Vernon), on the Murray Harbor branch of the P. E. I. Ry. It has 1 R. C. church and 1 general store. Pop. 118.

EAST, a small river of Nova Scotia, falling into the eastern part of Chester Bay, 6 miles north-east from the town of Chester. This river, about 10 miles long, runs from Timber Lake. It has a west branch about the same length, which takes its rise in Houghton's Lake. Both streams pass through lakes where-in alewives, trout, salmon, eels, suckers and smelts abound.

EAST ADVOCATE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., formerly a part of Advocate Harbor, on the Bay of Fundy, the chief industries of which are lumbering and farming. It is 26 miles from the nearest railway station, that of Parrsboro' on Minas Bay, on the Cumberland RR. and Coal Co's line. It has 1 general store. Pop., 150.

EAST ALDFIELD, a post office in Pontiac co., Que., near Wakefield (Wright co.), on the Ottawa & Mantwaki div. of the C.P.R., 23 miles from Ottawa.

EAST AMHERST, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Amherst, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Baptist church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 110.

EAST ANGUS, a post village in Compton co., Que., on the St. Francis River, and on the Quebec Central Ry., 16 miles from Sherbrooke

and 127 miles from Quebec. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 10 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw and 3 paper mills, telegraph and express offices. The C.P.R. Co. are constructing a railroad which places the village on the main line; the city of Sherbrooke contemplates utilizing the Westbury Basin, 12 miles from the village, as water power for electric light. Pop., about 500.

EAST APPLE RIVER, a post office in Cumberland co., N.S., 25 miles from Joggins Mines, a station on the Canada Coal and Railway Co's, line.

EAST ARTHABASCA, a settlement in Arthabaska co., Que., 6 miles from Stanfold, on the Quebec branch of the G.T.R.

EAST BALTIC, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., near Souris, on the P. E. Island RR. Pop., about 200.

EAST BAY, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., 22 miles from Makin Station, on the C. N. Ry. It contains a united Presbyterian and Methodist church, and 1 store. Pop. of dist., about 300.

EAST BAY, a small fishing settlement in the district of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., at the entrance to La Poile Bay. Pop. (1901), 42.

EAST BAY, a bay on the shore of Cape Breton, N.S., noted for herring, mackerel and codfish.

EAST BAY (NORTH SIDE), a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Bras d'Or River, 18 miles from Sydney, on I.C.R. Its port is St. Andrew's Channel, Bras d'Or Lake. It contains 2 Roman Catholic churches, 2 stores and 2 saw mills. Pop. 250.

EAST BAY (SOUTH SIDE), a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Bras d'Or Lake, 7 miles from Boisdale Station. A steamer from Grand Narrows calls thrice a week. It contains 4 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 100.

EAST BIDEFORD, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Ellerslie on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains 4 mills (grist, saw and carding), 6 lobster canneries, Large quantities of oysters are shipped from this place. Pop. 150.

EAST BOLTON, a post village in Brome co., Que., at the head of Powell's Bay, Lake Memphremagog, on the Orford Mountain Ry. (Bolton div.), and 13 miles from Knowlton, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 150.

EAST BRANCH ST. MARY'S, a small river in Guysborough co., N.S., flowing into the St. Mary's River.

EAST BROOKVILLE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 16 miles from Parrsboro, on Minas Bay, and on the Cumberland RR. and Coal Co's line. Pop. 60.

EAST BROUGHTON, a post office in Beauce co., Que., and a station on the Quebec Central RR., 60 miles south of Quebec city. See Broughton.

EAST CHEBOGUE, a post office in Yarmouth co., N.S., near Yarmouth on the Halifax & Yarmouth Ry., and on the Dom. Atlantic Ry.

EAST CHESTER, a station of the Halifax and South Western Ry., in Lunenburg co., N.S., 48 miles south-west of Halifax, 28 miles from Lunenburg.

EAST CHEZZETCOOK, a post settlement on the Atlantic, in Halifax co., N.S., 3 miles from

Porter's Island, and 22 miles from Halifax. Pop., about 400.

EAST CLIFTON, a post village in Compton co., Que., 2½ miles from East Clifton Station, on the Maine Central Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 grist mill, and 1 blacksmith shop; also 1 telegraph office. Pop. 600.

EAST CLOVER BAR, a post office in the Prov. of Alberta, near Edmonton, on the C.P.R. and Can. Northern RR.

EAST CUL DE SAC, a small fishing settlement in the district of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 26 miles from Hermitage Cove. Pop. (1901), 39; Cul de Sac, West, 124.

EAST DOVER, a post office in Halifax co., N.S., 21 miles from French Village on the Halifax and South-Western Ry.

EAST DUDSWELL, a post office in Richmond and Wolfe cos., Que., 3 miles from Dudswell Jct., on the Quebec Central and Maine Central Rys.

EAST DUNHAM, a post settlement in Missisquoi co., Que., 7 miles from Sutton, on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Frelighsburg. It contains 1 cheese factory. Cowansville, on the C.P.R., 9 miles distant, is the chief railway shipping point. Pop. 75.

EAST EARLTOWN, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., on Nabuscump Brook, 5 miles from Denmark, a station on the I.C.R. (Oxford branch), 27 miles west of Pictou. Its port is Brule Harbor, on the Northumberland Strait. It has, besides the post office, 1 Presbyterian church. Earltown, 6 miles to the southward, has 2 stores. Truro is the county town for both villages. Pop. of East Earltown, under 60.

EAST END (MOUNTED POLICE DITCH), a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. West, N.W.T.), on Frenchman River, 40 miles southeast from Maple Creek Station, on the C.P.R. main line, 64 miles east of Medicine Hat, and 86 miles west of Swift Current. Pop., under 100.

EASTERN HARBOR, a post village in Inverness co., N.S., on Eastern Harbor, 18 miles from Margaree, 40 miles from Inverness, and 65 miles from Orangedale Station. It has 6 stores, 1 telegraph office, 2 churches, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, 2 lobster canneries and 1 telegraph office. Pop. of Parish, 2,000.

EASTERN HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 23.

EASTERN TICKLE, a small fishing station in the district of Fogo, Nfld., on an island at the entrance to Fogo Harbor. Pop. (1901), 112.

EAST FARNHAM, a post village and C.P.R. station, in Brome co., Que., 54 miles from Montreal. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Quaker and Union), the last having services of the Methodist and Congregational bodies), 2 schools, 2 carriage factories, refrigerator and extension ladder factory, 1 cheese factory, 1 sash and door factory, 3 stores, agricultural implement factory, iron foundry, mower and rake factory, grist mill and express and telegraph offices. Pop. 300.

EAST FERRY, a post village in Digby co., N.S., on the Petite Passage, 30 miles from Digby, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Disciples), 1 store, and 1 hotel. Pop. 100.

EAST FLORENCEVILLE, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, and a station on the C.P.R. called Florenceville.

It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Baptist and Methodist), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, a branch of the Bank of N.B., and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250.

EAST FOLLY MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 4 miles from Debert, on the I.C.R., 11 miles from Truro.

EAST FRASER, a settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 1 mile from Riverdale on the I.C.R.

EAST GLASSVILLE, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., 10 miles from Bristol, on the C.P.R. It has 1 Baptist church and telephone office. Pop. 134.

EAST HALL'S HARBOR ROAD, a post office in Kings co., N.S., near Centreville, on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 5 miles north-east of Kentville.

EAST HATLEY, Stanstead co., Que. See Hatley.

EAST HEREFORD, a post village on the Hall stream, and a station on the Maine Central Ry., in Compton co., Que. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 butter factory with telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

EAST HUNGERFORD, a rural post office in Hastings co., Ont., on the River Clare, 7 miles from Marlbank, on the Bay of Quinte RR.

EAST INGLISVILLE, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., on Annapolis River, 3½ miles from Lawrencetown, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains Methodist and Baptist churches and 2 mills. Pop. 85.

EAST JEDDORE, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., on Jeddore Harbor, 40 miles from Halifax. It contains 2 Baptist churches and 1 store. A government wharf has been recently built, and steamers call here during summer. Pop. 400.

EAST JORDAN, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., on Jordan River, and a station on the Halifax and South Western Ry., 35 miles from Barrington Passage. It contains 1 Union church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, and a fine harbor from which lumber and fish are exported. Pop. 140.

EAST LAKE, a small lake in the district of Arthabaska, Que.

EAST LAKE, a small lake of Kings co., P.E.I., well stocked with trout.

EAST LAKE, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 17 miles from Orangedale on the I.C.R.

EAST LEICESTER, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 9 miles from Oxford Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 3 portable and 1 stationary shingle mills. Pop., under 200.

EAST LINDEN, a post office in Cumberland co., N.S., 9 miles from Pugwash, on the I.C.R.

EAST LINTON, a farming settlement in Grey co., Ont., on the Indian River, close to the Georgian Bay, and within 6 miles from Owen Sound. Sydenham is the lake port. The village has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store and post and telephone offices.

EAST MAGDALA, a post village in Megantic co., Que., 7 miles from Lyster Station, on the G.T.R.

EAST MAIN, or **SLADE RIVER**, a river which drains the southern portion of Ungava district and enters James Bay on its east side, in lat. 52° 15' N., lon. 78° 41' W., after a course estimated at 400 miles, in which it traverses numerous lakes.

EAST MAIN, a fort in the district of East Main, Labrador, at the mouth of the East Main River in James Bay. It lies to the east of

Charlton Island, about 51° N., lat. and 79° W. long.

EASTMAN, an incorporated village in Brome co., Que., and a station on the C.P.R. and Orford Mountain Ry. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Anglican and Methodist), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, 1 bank agency, 1 tub and butter factory and 1 box factory. Pop. 630.

EASTMAN, a station on the Elgin & Havelock Ry., in Albert co., N.B., 7 miles from Petitcodiac at its junction with the I.C.R. Pop. 30.

EASTMAN JUNC., a station on the C.P.R., in Brome co., Que., at its junction with the Orford Mountain Ry., 2 miles from Eastman.

EASTMAN'S SPRINGS, a village and station on the G.T.R., now called Carlsbad Springs, in Russell co., Ont., 11 miles from Ottawa. It contains Union and Roman Catholic churches, 1 store, 2 hotels, 1 steam saw mill and telephone, telegraph and express offices. It is noted for its sulphur, saline, gas and iron mineral springs. Pop. 200.

EAST MAPLETON, a post hamlet in Cumberland co., N.S., 10 miles from Springhill, on the Cumberland Ry. and Coal Co.'s. It contains 1 small store. Pop. 60.

EAST MARGAREE, a post village in Inverness co., N.S., on Margaree River, 55 miles from Orangedale, on the Cape Breton div. of the I.C.R. It contains 1 R. C. church, 1 shingle mill and 1 store. Pop., about 700.

EAST MARGARETSVILLE, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., 6 miles from Kingston, on the Dominion & Atlantic Ry., Windsor and Annapolis branch. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 portable thresher and saw mill, 1 barrel factory, and 1 telephone office. Pop. 250.

EAST MARSH, a small village in Hants co., N.S., on the St. Croix River, 5 miles from Windsor, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry. Large quantities of gypsum are annually exported from here. Pop., about 60.

EAST MINES STATION, a post settlement and I.C.R. station in Colchester co., N.S., 14 miles from Truro. It contains 2 stores, 1 saw mill, besides post, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 100.

EAST MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 2½ miles from Valley Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 2 school houses, and 5 blacksmith shops. Lime, cement and manganese are found here.

EAST NEW ANNAN, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., 7½ miles from Tatamagouche, on the Oxford branch of the I.C.R. 34 miles west of Pictou; 6 miles from the village is a summer resort on Farm Lake, where there is good boating, fishing and hunting. The village has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 general store, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 180.

EAST NEWBRIDGE, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., 8 miles from Woodstock, on the C. P. R.

EAST NOEL, a settlement in Hants co., N.S., 23 miles from Shubenacadie, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Congregational), 1 store, and 2 mills. Pop., about 150.

EASTON'S CORNERS, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., 3 miles from Jasper, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 telephone office, and 4 stores. Pop. 200.

EAST ORO, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 3 miles from Hawkstone, on the G.T.R.

(Toronto and North Bay div.), and 8 miles from Orillia. It contains 1 Anglican church, 1 store, 1 grist mill, and 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 100.

EAST OXFORD, a post office in Grenville co., Ont., 3½ miles from Oxford, a station on the C.P.R. (Ottawa & Prescott div.), 17 miles from Prescott.

EAST PASSAGE, a settlement on the Atlantic, near Halifax Harbor, in Halifax co., N.S., 6 miles from Dartmouth. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), and 2 general stores. Pop., about 800.

EAST PETPESWICK, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 29 miles north west of Halifax city. It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 lobster canning factory. Pop., 31.

EAST PINNACLE, a post office in Missisquoi co., Que., 3 miles from Abercorn, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 cheese factory.

EAST POINT, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., 15 miles from Souris, on the P. E. Island RR., 60 miles from Charlottetown. It has 4 churches, 2 grist mills and 4 stores. Pop., under 150.

EAST POINT, a post settlement in the district of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 33 miles from Burgeo, a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. steamers.

EAST PORT MEDWAY, a post settlement on an inlet of the Atlantic in Queens co., N.S., 15 miles from Liverpool. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 2 stores and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 200.

EAST PUBNICO, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Halifax & Southwestern RR., 42 miles from Barrington, the nearest banking point, and 20 miles from Yarmouth, the county town. Pop., about 150.

EAST RIVER, a post village and station on the Halifax and South-Western Ry., in Lunenburg co., N.S., 34 miles from Lunenburg, the county seat, and 42 miles from Halifax.

EAST RIVER, a settlement in Pictou co., N. S., 17 miles from James River Station on the I.C.R.

EAST RIVER, a small river in the township of Port Daniel, Bonaventure co., Que., empties into Baie des Chaleurs.

EAST RIVER, a small river of Muskoka dist., Ont., north of Huntsville.

EAST RIVER, of Colchester co., N.S., rises in the Cobequid Mountains, and falls into Minas Basin, opposite the Five Islands.

EAST RIVER, of Pictou co., N.S., rises near the head waters of the River St. Mary's, and following a winding course of about 40 miles enters Pictou Harbor near New Glasgow. There are deposits of coal near the mouth of this river. It affords fair salmon fishing.

EAST RIVER ISLAND, a settlement on an island in East River, Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from Ferrona, and 4 miles from Hopewell. Pop. 150.

EAST RIVER ST. MARY'S, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on East River St. Mary's, 17 miles from James River Station on the I. C. R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 1 grist, 1 shingle and 2 saw mills, and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 40 families.

EAST RIVER, SHEET HARBOR, a post office in Halifax co., N.S., 60 miles from Shubenacadie on the I.C.R.

EAST ROGERVILLE, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., 5 miles from Rogersville station on the I.C.R., 11 miles from Kent Jct.

EAST ROMAN VALLEY, a post office in Guysboro' co., N.S., near Heatherton station on the I.C.R., 12 miles from Antigonish.

EAST ROYALTY, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Charlottetown. Pop., under 150.

EAST SABLE RIVER, a post office in Shelburne and Queens cos., N.S., via Shelburne, on Halifax & South Western R.R.

brooke co., Que., and stations on the G.T.R. in Chambly co., Que., 1 mile from St. Bruno, 15 miles from Montreal.

EAST SCOTCH SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 3 miles from Annandale, on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co.'s line. Pop., under 100.

EAST SELKIRK, an incorporated town and C.P.R. station in Lisgar co., Man., on the Red River. It contains 2 stores and express office. Pop. 272.

EAST SHERBROOKE, a post office in Sherbrooke co., Que., with stations on the G.T.R. and C.P.R., also on Quebec Central line.

EAST SIDE CHEZZETCOOK, Halifax co., N. S. See East Chezzetcook.

EAST SIDE, EXPLOITS, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 233.

EAST SIDE, PORT L'HEBERT, a post settlement in Queens co., N.S., 12 miles from Port Mouton, on the Atlantic coast, near Liverpool. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 1 lumber mill, and 1 lobster canning factory. Pop. 56.

EAST SIDE RAGGED ISLAND, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., 30 miles from Barrington and 2 miles from Locksport, on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry. It has a united church and a semi-weekly mail. Pop. 200.

EAST SOOKE, a post office on Vancouver Island, B.C., on the Strait of Juan de Fuca, reached by steamer from Victoria to the port, in the Esquimalt district.

EAST SOUTHAMPTON, a post village and station on the Cumberland Ry. and Coal Co.'s line, in Cumberland co., N.S., 18 miles from Parrsboro'. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Baptist and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 rotary mill. Pop. 7 families.

EAST TEMPLETON, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the River Ottawa and on the C.P.R. (Ottawa to Montreal, north shore line), 11 miles east of Ottawa. It contains 2 Protestant churches, 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 3 hotels, 5 stores, extensive phosphate mines, and telegraph and express offices, Bank at Ottawa. Pop., under 400.

EAST TORONTO, an incorporated village in York co., Ont., on the G.T.R. (station called York), 5 miles from Toronto. It contains 6 churches (Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist, Roman Catholic and Disciples), 15 stores, 5 hotels, 1 planing mill, 1 grist mill, 2 branch banks and 1 printing office issuing a newspaper. Pop. 1,564.

EAST VALLEYFIELD, a village in Kings co., P.E.I., on Brown's Creek, 3 miles from Montague Bridge, opposite Georgetown, on the P. E. Island R.R. It has 1 Presbyterian church, school and a post office. In Valleyfield West there are also a church, school and post office, besides a telephone office. Pop. (of both places), 239.

EAST VIEW, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 6 miles from Pasqua, a sta-

tion on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Moose Jaw. Pop., under 100.

EASTVILLE, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., 14 miles from Glengarry and 25 miles from Brookfield on the I. C. R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop. 200.

EAST WALLACE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 5 miles from Wallace Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 5 lobster canneries and 1 school house. Pop. 100.

EAST WALTON, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on Minas Basin, 18 miles from Kennetcook Station, on the Midland div. of the Dominion Atlantic. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 134.

EAST WATERVILLE, a post settlement in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 10 miles from Millville Station, on the C.P.R., 41 miles west of Fredericton. It has 1 Baptist church. Pop., under 50.

EAST WELLINGTON, a post office on Vancouver Island, B.C., and a station (Wellington), the present north terminus of the Esquimalt & Nanaimo R.R., 78 miles north of Victoria.

EAST WENTWORTH, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 6 miles from Wentworth, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 rotary saw mill, and is on a branch of the Wallace River. Pop. 111.

EAST WILLIAMSBURG, a post village in Dundas co., Ont., 3 miles from Aultsville, on the G.T.R., 29 miles east of Prescott. It has several stores and 2 brick yards. Pop., about 150.

EASTWOOD, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., on the London & Harrisburg division of the G.T.R., 5 miles from Woodstock, the county seat and nearest banking town. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 160.

EAST ZORRA, Oxford co., Ont. See South Zorra.

EATON, a post village and Maine Central Railway station, in Compton co., Que., 16 miles from Sherbrooke, on the Eaton River. It contains Congregational and Episcopal churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 steam saw mill, and 2 carriage shops. Pop. 200.

EATON CORNERS, Compton co., Que. See Eaton.

EATON RIVER, rises in Compton co., Que., and runs north into the St. Francis.

EATONVILLE, a post office in Cumberland co., N.S. See Three Sisters.

EAU CHAUDE, a large, deep and rapid stream in Dorchester co., Que.

EAU CLAIRE, a post village and C.P.R. station in Nipissing dist., Ont., 12 miles west of Mattawa. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 telegraph and express office, good hunting and fishing in immediate vicinity. Pop. 150.

EBB AND FLOW LAKE, a body of water in Macdonald co., Man., west of Lake Manitoba. Area, 25,000 acres.

EBBSLEET, a post village and fishing settlement on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, situate in the northwest section of Prince co., P.E.I., 4 miles from St. Louis, a station on the P. E. Island R.R., with harbor port at Miminegash. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), and saw, shingle, and flour mill. Pop., under 150.

EBENEZER, a post office in Mackenzie dist.,

Prov. of Saskatchewan, 10 miles from Yorkton, a station on the North Western branch of the C.P.R., 68 miles n. w. of Hinscarth, Marquette co., Man.

EBENEZER, a post village in Queens co., P. E. I., on the New Glasgow road, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Wheatley River, and 3 miles north of Milton station on the P. E. I. R.R., 9 miles north west of Charlottetown. In the vicinity are 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 2 saw and grist mills, besides at Hunter River station (7 miles west), telegraph and express offices. Pop. under 100.

EBERTS, a post settlement in Kent co., Ont., a station on the C. H. & D. and D. & E. Marquette R.R.s, north of Chatham. It has 1 Baptist church, 1 store and 1 chopping mill, with express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. 50.

EBOR, a post office in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles from Reston.

EBORDALE, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the Saugeen River, 8 miles from Durham Station, on the G.T.R., 25 miles north of Palmerston. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 general store. The village is lighted by electric light, the power being obtained from Haywards Falls. Pop., under 100.

EBOULEMENTS, a port of call, in Charlevoix co., Que. See Les Ebolements.

EBURNE, a post village in the centre of the municipality of Richmond, situate in the low-lying and dyked islands at the mouth of the Fraser River, B.C. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Episcopal), 1 store, 1 saw mill 1 blacksmith shop and telephone office. The district is agricultural and a delightful hunting ground for pheasants, ducks and geese. Mt. Baker, a great mountain covered with ice lies within easy range. Pop., 600.

ECARTE, a small stream in the co. of Lambton, Ont.

ECARTE, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

ECARTE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

ECARTE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

ECHAFAUD AU BASQUE, a small river of Charlevoix co., Que., empties into the estuary of the St. Lawrence, 9 miles from Tadousac. A lake at its source abounds with trout and eels.

ECHIAMANIS, a river of Keewatin dist., N.W.T., rises near White Water Lake, and flowing in a westerly direction enters Nelson's River, and through it enters Hudson Bay.

ECHO BAY, a post village and station of the C.P.R., in Algoma dist., Ont., having express and telegraph offices. The station (which is named "Ekoba") is situate 18 miles east of Sault Ste. Marie. The village has 1 Methodist church, 3 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 1 school, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 carpenter shop, 2 livery stables saw and planing mills with a shipping dock on Lake George and the St. Mary River. Pop. 150.

ECHO LAKE, a body of water 5 by 2 miles in extent, an expansion of Echo River, in Algoma dist., Ont., 4 miles from Lake George, on the Ste. Marie River. There are high hills, 800 feet in height and almost perpendicular, on the northeast side of the lake. The Cariboo River falls into its east end.

ECHO LAKE, in Terrebonne co., Que., is one of the sources of a nameless stream that descends to New Glasgow and joins the Achigan.

ECHO LAKE, a small lake in Kings co., N.B., well supplied with trout.

ECHO PLACE, a post village in Brant co., Ont., on the Grand River, and 1 mile from Cainsville Station on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store and electric light works. Pop. 250.

ECHO RIVER, a hamlet in Algoma dist., Ont., 3 miles from Ekoba Station, on the C. P.R. ("Soo" section). Pop. 5.

ECHO RIVER, a small river in Algoma dist., near Sault Ste. Marie, abounding in pike, pickerel, whitefish, bass, etc.

ECHO VALE, a post settlement and a beautiful spot frequented by picnic parties in Compton co., Que., 2 miles from Lake Megantic Station, on C.P.R. Pop. 250.

ECKVILLE, a settlement in a fine mixed farming region in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, on the Medicine River, 32 miles west of Red Deer, a station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 95 miles north of Calgary. It has 1 schoolhouse, in which Sunday religious services are held by the Baptists and Presbyterians of the community. It has also 1 general store, 1 hotel, livery stable, and blacksmith shop. Pop. 50.

ECONOMY, a river of Nova Scotia, empties into the Basin of Minas at Economy Village in Colchester co. It is about 10 miles in length, and navigable for 1 mile at full tide. About 6 miles up there is a fall 90 or 100 feet perpendicular. Trout and salmon frequent this river. About 6 miles from the mouth of the Economy on its east side is Long Lake, 2 miles long by 1 mile wide; further west is Little Lake, 1 mile long by 3-4 of a mile wide; and 4 miles further north-west is Simpson Lake, 1 mile long by 1-2 a mile wide. These lakes abound with trout. The river runs several miles.

ECONOMY and ECONOMY POINT, post villages in Colchester co., N.S., 20 miles from Londonderry Station, on the I.C.R. It contains 3 churches (Presbyterian, Congregational and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, and 2 saw mills. The mountains behind the village have many lakes which abound with fish. Pop. 800.

ECORCES, a lake in Maskinonge co., Que., in the township of Chapleau, noted for its fine fishing.

ECORCES, a lake in Argensteuil co., Que., in the township of Montcalm.

ECUM SECUM, a post settlement in Guys-boro' co., N.S., on the Atlantic, near Marie Joseph, 70 miles from Halifax.

ECUM SECUM BRIDGE, a post office in Halifax co., N.S., 100 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R.

EDBURG, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, 35 miles from Wetaskiwin, on the Calgary and Edmonton branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 store.

EDDY'S COVE, a fishing station on the French shore, Nfld., 37 miles from Cape Norman, 140 miles from Bay of Islands. It has 1 Episcopal church.

EDDYSTONE, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., 6 miles from Grafton, the nearest railway, express and telegraph point. Grafton is a station on the G.T.R., 8 miles east of Cobourg. It contains 1 church, 1 grain chopping mill, 1 saw mill, besides telephone office. Pop. 135.

EDELANE, a post village in Assiniboine West, Prov. of Sask., 6 miles from Strassburg

Station, on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch), 54 miles from Lipton.

EDEN, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., on the Port Burwell branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 temperance hotel, saw, flour and shingle mills, 1 store and 1 express office. Pop. 100.

EDEN, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., on the C.N.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores and boarding house, telegraph and express offices, 1 daily mail and 4 grain elevators. Pop. 70.

EDEN, a settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 2½ miles from Orangedale on the I.C.R.

EDEN DALE, a post office in Argenteuil co., Que. See Calumet.

EDEN GROVE, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., with station at Pinkerton, on the G.T.R., 8 miles north of Walkerton, and 7 miles south of Paisley. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, besides post, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 200.

EDEN LAKE, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 15 miles from Sunny Brae, a station on the Nova Scotia Steel & Coal Co's. Ry. It has 2 churches, 5 stores, 1 grist mill and 2 saw mills.

EDEN LAKE, a small lake in Pictou co., N. S., receives the waters of Moose River from the north and has its outlet in the east branch of the St. Mary's River.

EDEN MILLS, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., 4 miles from Rockwood, on the G.T.R., and on the River Speed. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 flour mill, 1 oat meal mill, besides telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. 120.

EDENSVILLE, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 27 miles from Stettler, a station on the Lacombe branch of the C.P.R.

EDENWOLD, a post settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan, Assiniboia dist., 6 miles from Balgonie Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 4 churches; telegraph and express offices at Balgonie Station. Pop. 150.

EDGAR, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 11 miles from Barrie Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 200.

EDGAR'S MILLS, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., and a station (Edgars) on the Michigan Central Ry., Amherstburg div., 4 miles stores, 1 saw and 1 grist mill, and 1 telegraph office. Pop., under 200.

EDGE HILL, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 4 miles from Durham Station, on the G.T.R., and on Saugeen River. It has 4 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 20 stores, 3 hotels, 2 flour mills, furniture and cream-separator factories, cement works, 2 printing offices issuing 2 weekly papers and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,000.

EDGELEY, a post village in York co., Ont., 2 miles from Thornhill, on the G.T.R., 14 miles north of Toronto. It contains churches of 2 denominations, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 jelly and cider factory. Pop., about 200.

EDGELEY, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), 7 miles from Qu'Appelle Station, on the C.P.R. and 10 miles west of Indian Head. It contains 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Angli-

can, Baptist, Methodist and Presbyterian), 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 creamery, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 700.

EDGEY'S LANDING, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., on the Petitcodiac River, 1½ miles from Hillsboro' Station; on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry. It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 carriage factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., about 250.

EDGEWOOD, a post settlement in the dist. of Yale and Kootenay, B.C., on the Columbia River, 30 miles from Nakus, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Union church (Episcopal and Presbyterian). Pop. 60.

EDGEWORTH, a small village in Kent co., Ont., 1 mile from Tilbury on the G.T.R., the nearest railway station and post office. Pop. 50.

EDGINGTON, a post village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 1 mile from Edginton Station on the Parry Sound and Ottawa div. of the G.T.R., 3 miles from Maple Lake Station, and 21 miles east of Parry Sound. Its port is Maple Lake. It contains 3 stores, 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), and saw mill. Pop., under 200.

EDINA, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., on the West River. 12 miles from Lachute Station, on the Great Northern and C. P. R.Rs., with port on the Grand River. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores and post office, 3 saw and grist mills, and 2 cheese factories. Pop.

EDISON, a station in Rainy River dist., north-western Ont., on the C.P.R., 99 miles west of Ignace, and 46 miles east of Kenora, on the Lake of the Woods

EDISON, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, near Edmonton on the C. P. R., and the Canadian Northern R.R.

EDMONDVILLE, a post office in Lotbiniere co., Que., near St. Jean des Chailions, on the Lotbiniere & Megantic R.R.

EDMONTON, a village in Peel co., Ont., on Etobicoke River, 5 miles from Brampton, on the G.T.R. It has 3 churches, 1 hotel, 1 store, 1 carriage factory and 1 express office. Pop. 150.

EDMONTON, or STRATHCONA, an incorporated town in the Province of Alberta, in lat. 53° 45' N., lon. 113° 20' W., situated on the north branch of the Saskatchewan River. It is the terminus of the Calgary and Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., is a station on the Can. Northern R.R., and is the head of navigation on the river for all points north of the Peace River district. It has 3 brick yards, 13 banks (Imperial, Merchants, Union, Commerce, Montreal, Molsons, Dominion, Traders, Hamilton, Northern, Hochelaga, Royal and Nova Scotia), and money order post office, electric light and telephone exchange, and first class fire protection appliances. Gold and silver are found in the vicinity, and a plentiful supply of wood and coal. Coal mining is quite an industry, there being several mines working inside the town limits, which employ during the cold weather from 30 to 40 men. The coal lies in a horizontal strata, and is brought out from under ground at the face of the cut bank of the river, which natural position renders the coal easy to work. It is of an excellent quality, and is delivered about town at the low price of \$3 per ton. There is also coal,

with the same working advantages, at the White Mud Creek, about seven miles to the southwest, which mines are in close proximity to the first railway siding south of this place, at which point the product of the mines is shipped south to points along the line. Three newspapers are published in Edmonton, "The Bulletin," "The Journal" and the "Alberta Herald," (German). It has Episcopal, Presbyterian, Baptist, Roman Catholic and Methodist churches, and Roman Catholic and public schools; a detachment of the Northwest Mounted Police are stationed here, the headquarters of "G" division being at Fort Saskatchewan, 18 miles north. Sittings of the Supreme Court are held several times in the year. There is an office of the Clerk of the Court, Registry office, Land office, and Crown Timber office in the town. The town contains 55 stores, 11 hotels, 2 flour, 1 woollen, 5 saw and grist mills, 2 sash and door factories, 3 telegraph and 1 express office. Pop. 11,000.

EDMUNDSTON, the county town (incorporated), and port of entry in Victoria co., N.B., on the River St. John, at the mouth of the Madawaska River, and a station on the C.P.R. and Temiscouata Ry., 246 miles from St. John city, and 81 miles from Riviere du Loup *en bas*. From Grand Falls to Edmundston, a distance of 38 miles, and from there to St. Francis, about 35 miles, both sides of the St. John River are settled by French, who are chiefly engaged in farming and lumbering. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 4 hotels, 14 stores, 1 saw mill, 3 bank agencies and telephone and telegraph offices. Pop. 1,300.

EDMUNDSTON JCT., a station on the Temiscouata Ry. in Madawaska co., N.B., 81 miles from Fraserville.

EDRANS, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Varcoe branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles from MacGregor, and 10 miles from Wellwood.

EDVILLE, a post office in Northumberland co., Ont., near Brighton, on the G. T. R.

EDWARD, a post settlement in the north-east section of the Prov. of Alberta, on the White Earth River, northeast of Edmonton, 50 miles from Vermillion, a station on the Can. Northern R.R., with port at Victoria, on the North Saskatchewan. It is a new settlement and is about to erect a Greek Catholic church. Pop., about 400.

EDWARD LAKE, in Yarmouth co., N.S., one of the sources of the Salmon River.

EDWARD LAKE, in Quebec co., Que., is about 18 miles long and 9 broad, and may be said to form 2 lakes, owing to a large island which extends nearly the whole length of it, and which in some places is about 9 miles broad. Lake Edward is one of the sources of the north-east branch of the Batiscan; its banks are well timbered.

EDWARDS, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont., and a station on the New York and Ottawa Rv., 14 miles from Ottawa.

EDWARDSVILLE, a small post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Sydney River, 7 miles from Sydney, a station on the I.C.R. It has Roman Catholic and Union churches and 1 general store. Pop., under 60.

EDWARDSVILLE, a settlement in Perth co., Ont., 7 miles from Listowell, the nearest

railway (on the G. T. R.) banking point and post office. Pop. 25.

EDWELL, a small place in Alberta Province, in Strathcona dist., 10 miles from Penhold, a station on the C.P.R.

EDWIN, a station on the Can. Northern R.R., in Macdonald co., Man., 12 miles south-west of Portage la Prairie.

EDY'S MILLS, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., and a station (Eddy's) on the Michigan Central Ry. (Petrolea and Oil Springs div.), 12 miles from Petrolea. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, and 1 stove factory. Pop., about 150.

EEL BROOK, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., in the parish of St. Anne, near Eel Lake. It is 2 miles from Tusket, on the Halifax & Southwestern R.R., 10 miles northeast of Yarmouth. Pop. 300.

EEL COVE, a post office in Victoria co., (Cape Breton Island), N. S., near English town. The nearest station is North Sydney, on the I.C.R.

EEL CREEK, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 7 miles from Pugwash, and 11 miles from River Phillip, on the I.C.R. It contains grist and shingle mills. Near here is a free stone quarry. Pop. 100.

EEL LAKE, a small lake in Haliburton co., Ont.

EEL LAKE, a small lake in Yarmouth co., N.S., noted for alewives, trout, eels, etc. Eel Brook is a post settlement in the same co.

EEL RIVER, of Peterborough co., Ont.

EEL RIVER, of York co., N.B., enters the west side of the St. John River, 47 miles above Fredericton, length about 30 miles. It derives its name from the abundance of eels which frequent it; is navigable for canoes nearly its entire length, but not for larger craft. This river drains a fine farming country, and passes through some good agricultural settlements. It was at one time one of the best salmon fishing streams in the province, but the erection of mills and dams has destroyed the fish.

EEL RIVER, of Restigouche co., N.B., enters Baie des Chaleurs near Dalhousie, after a course of about fifty miles through a heavily wooded country. Eel River Crossing, in Restigouche co., N.B., is a station on the I.C.R.

EEL RIVER BRIDGE, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., 20 miles from Loggieville, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R.

EEL RIVER CROSSING, a post village in Restigouche co., N.B., on the Eel River (Chaleurs Bay), and a station on the Intercolonial R.R., 4 miles from Dalhousie Junction. It has 1 church (Presbyterian), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 rotary and shingle mill, with express and telegraph offices. Pop. 300.

EEL RIVER LAKE, a post settlement in York co., N.B., on the Eel River, 12 miles from Canterbury Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Free Baptist church and 1 store. Pop. 130.

EFFINGHAM, a post settlement in Welland co., Ont., 7 miles from St. Catharines Station on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Union church, 1 store and 2 roller flour mills. Pop. 75.

EGAN CREEK, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 1½ miles from L'Amable Station, on the Central Ontario Ry. It contains 1 church (Methodist).

EGAN ESTATE, a station in Nipissing dist., Ont., on the Parry Sound & Ottawa branch of the G.T.R., 3 miles west of Madawaska.

EGANVILLE, an incorporated village in Ren-

frew co., Ont., on the Bonnechere River, and on the C. P. R. and Grand Trunk Ry., 23 miles from Renfrew. It contains 6 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian, Roman Catholic, Methodist and 2 Lutheran), 25 stores, 3 hotels, 2 electric light plants, 2 grist mills, 1 saw mill, 2 sash and door factories, 1 woollen factory, 1 branch bank (Merchants) and 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers. Pop. 1,107.

EGANVILLE JCT., a station on the C.P.R., in Renfrew co., Ont., at the junction of the main line C.P.R. with the Eganville branch, 4 miles from Renfrew, 17 miles from Eganville.

EGBERT, a post office in Sincoc co., Ont., 4 miles from Thornton Station, on the G.T.R. It has a church, store, waggon and blacksmith shops. Pop. 25.

EGERTON, a post office in Wellington co., Ont., 11 miles from Mount Forest, a station on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. There is a good farming district in the vicinity.

EGG ISLAND (ILE-AUX-CEUFS), a low narrow island off the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, below Point des Monts in Saguenay co., Que., on which there is a signal station and post office maintained during the season of navigation.

EGG LAKE, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 9 miles from Morinville, on Can. Northern RR.

EGHLINGTON, a post village in York co., Ont., 4½ miles from Toronto with which it is connected by electric cars. It contains 3 churches, several stores, a branch of the Montreal Bank and Y.M.C.A. hall. Pop., about 700.

EGMONDVILLE, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., on the Bayfield River, ¾ of a mile from Seaforth Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 pottery, 1 mitt glove factory, 1 woollen factory, 1 tannery, 1 brewery and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 394.

EGMONT BAY, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Abram's Village and 6 miles from Wellington. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, grist, saw and shingle mills, 1 store and 4 lobster canneries. Pop. 150.

EGMONT BAY, a spacious estuary on the southwestern shore of Prince Edward Island, in Northumberland Strait, opposite Kent co., in New Brunswick, is about 16 miles in width and stretches 10 miles inland. It receives the waters of Percival and Enmore Rivers, and two smaller streams, but possesses no harbor that is safely approachable either by large or small vessels, being almost entirely blockaded by shoals which stretch far into the sea.

EGREMONT, a settlement in Grey co., Ont., 3 miles from Mount Forest, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. lines, the nearest railway, bank, express and telegraph point. Pop., about 50.

EGYPT, a post village in Shefford co., Que., 8½ miles from Upton, on the G.T.R., 12 miles from St. Hyacinthe. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 boot and shoe factory, 1 saw mill and 1 grist mill. Banking facilities at Granby, on the line of the Central Vermont RR. Pop., under 500.

EGYPT LAKE, a small lake in Lotbiniere co., Que.

EHOLT, a post settlement in the Yale-Cariboo district of B.C., on the C.P.R. (Eholt Jct.), 14 miles west of Grand Forks. It has 2 general stores and 2 hotels. Pop., about 250.

EIGHT ISLAND LAKE, a post village in

Guyssboro' co., N.S., on the Country Harbor River, 20 miles from South River station, on the I.C.R., 5 miles east of Antigonish. There are 4 saw mills in the place, and in the vicinity there is a copper mine, with, it is said, good prospects. There are several lakes which empty into Country Harbor River. Pop. 85.

EIGHT MILE BROOK, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S. The brook empties into the West River, 8 miles above tide-water. The village is 9 miles from West River Station, on the I.C.R., and 14 miles from Pictou. The lower end of the brook is called Stillman, and the upper end Brookland. Pop. 80.

EIGHTY-THREE MILE HOUSE, a settlement in the dist. of Cariboo, B.C., 70 miles from Ashcroft, on the Transcontinental line of the C.P.R.

EIG MOUNTAIN, a settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 8 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. Pop., about 100.

EKKFRID, a post office and station of the G.T.R., Loop Line, in Middlesex co., Ont., 25 miles from St. Thomas. It has 1 store. Pop. 20.

EKOLA, a station on the "Soo" line C.P.R., in Algoma dist., Ont., 15 miles from Sault St. Marie, the county seat and nearest bank location. The post office is called Echo Bay, which see for description.

ELBA, a post office in Dufferin co., Ont., 6½ miles from Shelburne, a station on the C.P.R.

ELBE, a settlement in Leeds co., Ont., on the Brockville, Westport and Northwest Ry., 15 miles from Brockville. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 140.

ELBOW LAKE, an enlargement of the Albany River, east of Lake St. Joseph, in Thunder Bay dist., northwest Ontario.

ELBOW LAKE, a lake of St. John co., N.B., on the Great Salmon River.

ELBOW RIVER, a post office in Calgary dist., Prov. of Alberta. It is reached by way of Calgary, on the C.P.R.

ELCHO, a post settlement in Lincoln co., Ont., 4 miles from Attercliffe Station, on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains 1 United Brethren church and 1 general store.

ELDER, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 10 miles east of Shelburne, on the C.P.R., 12 miles north of Orangeville Jct. It contains 1 English church. Pop. 70.

ELDER'S MILLS, a post village in York co., Ont., on the River Humber, on the C.P.R., 3 miles from Woodbridge (Toronto and Orangeville div.), 17 miles from Toronto, the nearest railway, telegraph and express office. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill and 1 grist mill. Pop. 100.

ELDON, a station on the C.P.R., in Calgary dist., Alta., 106 miles west of Calgary.

ELDON, a settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 14 miles from Pisquid on the Prince Edward Island Ry. Orwell Bay is its port. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 butter factory and 1 telephone office. Pop. 250.

ELDON STATION, a post office in Victoria co., Ont., on the Midland div. of the G.T.R., 7 miles from Lorneville Jct. and 71 miles from Toronto. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 mill and 1 grain elevator. Pop. 34.

ELDORADO ("the golden country"), a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on the Moira River and on the Central Ontario Ry., 7 miles

from Madoc, and 32 miles from Belleville. Gold is found here. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, 1 sash, door and box factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 100.

ELECTRIC, a post village in Kent co., Ont., near Little Bear Creek, $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Wallaceburg, on the Pere Marquette RR., also on the Chatham, Wallaceburg & Lake Erie Electric RR., with port on Little Bear Creek, which empties into Lake St. Clair.

ELFORD, a post village in Essex co., Ont., 5 miles from Essex, on the Michigan Central RR., 14 miles southeast of Windsor. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 lumber mill. Pop., about 300.

ELFRIDA, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 3 miles from Rymal, a station on the G.T.R., 6 miles west of Hamilton. It contains 2 churches, 1 general store, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 grist mill. Pop. 125.

ELGIN, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on the Gladys River, and on the Elgin & Havelock Ry. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist mill, 1 cheese factory, 1 butter factory.

ELGIN, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Elgin Station, on the Brockville & Westport Ry. Jones Falls is its port. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Roman Catholic and English), 4 stores, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills, 1 cheese and creamery factory, telegraph and express offices, and agency for the Merchants Bank. Pop. 300.

ELGIN, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., 3 miles from Hopewell, a station on the I.C.R., 6 miles from Stellarton. Pop., about 100.

ELGIN, a thriving post village in White-water municipality, Souris co., Man., on the C. N. R. (Carman, Hartney & Virden div.). 168 miles west of Winnipeg and 13 miles east of Hartney. It has 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Hornerite), 4 stores, 1 hotel, agency for the Bank of Commerce, 1 printing office issuing weekly paper, express office, and 5 elevators. Pop. 350.

ELGIN, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., 7 miles from Cloverdale Station, on the New Westminster Southern Ry. (Great Northern). It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, and 1 hotel. Pop. 250.

ELGIN, a county in the western part of Ontario, situated upon the north shore of Lake Erie, comprises an area of 545,926 acres. Otter Creek traverses the east part, and the Thames forms a part of the boundary between Elgin and Middlesex counties. Chief town, St. Thomas. Pop. of co. (1901), 50,443.

ELGINBURG, or **SCOTT'S CORNERS**, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Glenvale, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR., and 7 miles from Kingston. It contains 1 church, 2 stores, 1 feed mill and 2 carriage factories. Pop. 75.

ELGINFIELD, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 3 miles from Lucan, on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Ailsa Craig. Lucan is the nearest railway, telegraph and express point. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and 2 tile and brick factories. Pop., under 400.

ELGIN HOUSE, a summer resort in Muskoka dist., Ont., on Lake Joseph, 26 miles from Muskoka Wharf, on the Toronto and North Bay branch of the G.T.R. The place has a large

boarding-house capable of entertaining 150 guests, 5 summer cottages, Methodist and Anglican churches and a telegraph office.

ELGIN MILLS, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 5 miles from Maple, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 tannery and carriage repair shop. Pop. 150.

ELGIN ROAD, a post settlement in L'Islet co., Que., 1 mile from Elgin Road Station, on the I.C.R., 12 miles from L'Islet and 62 miles east of Levis. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 3 flour and saw mills. Pop., about 200.

ELIA, a post office in York co., Ont., in a good farming district, near Emery, on the C.P.R., and $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Thornhill on the G.T.R. and Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 13 and 14 miles respectively from Toronto. There is 1 Methodist church and school house.

ELIE, a post office in Selkirk co., Man., and a station (Eli) on the Can. Northern RR., 31 miles west of Winnipeg and 25 miles east of Portage la Prairie.

ELIMVILLE, or **WINCHELSEA**, a post village in Huron co., Ont., $6\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Exeter, on the G.T.R., the nearest station, bank, telegraph and express location. It contains 1 store, 1 Methodist church, 1 butter factory, 1 wagon and carriage shop and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 105.

ELINOR, a post village in Alberta Prov., 15 miles from Claresholm Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary and Macleod branch), 26 miles from Macleod. It has 1 Union church hall, 1 general store and 1 blacksmith shop.

ELIZABETH BAY, a small post settlement on Manitoulin Island, in Algoma dist., Ont., 20 miles from Gore Bay, the nearest steamboat landing. There is a Presbyterian church, school and telephone office, besides the post office. The nearest station is across the North Channel of Lake Huron at Spanish River, on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 24 miles east of Algoma.

ELIZABETH LAKE, in Lunenburg co., N.S., gives rise to the Petite Riviere.

ELIZABETHVILLE, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on Smith's Creek, 4 miles from Garden Hill, and 15 miles from Port Hope on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 grist mill and 1 store. Pop., 40.

ELK GATE JUNCTION, a station on the Can. Northern RR., in Marquette co., Man., 61 miles north-west of Swan River, and 32 miles east of Erwood.

ELKHORN, a post town and station on the C.P.R., in Brandon co., Man., 23 miles east of Moosomin. It contains Presbyterian, Anglican and Methodist churches, 7 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, post office savings bank, 1 branch bank (Commerce), newspaper and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 600.

ELK LAKE, a station on the Victoria and Sidney Ry., on Vancouver Island, 5 miles from Victoria, and 12 miles from Sidney.

ELKMOUTH, a post and mining settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., near Morrissey, a station on the Crow's Nest Pass of the C.P.R., 8 miles south of Fernie, and on the Great Northern RR. It has 2 saw mills and lumber camps, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 school. Pop. 100.

ELKO, a post village in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Elk River, near its junction with the Kootenay River, and a station on the Crow's

Nest branch of the C.P.R., also on the Great Northern R.R., 16 miles south of Fernie. It has 2 stores, 2 hotels and 1 planing mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 200.

BLK FRANKIE, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., 12 miles from Michel, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles west of Loop.

BLK RIVER, in Kootenay dist., B.C. It rises in the north of the dist. and flowing through Fernie (on the C.P.R., Crow's Nest Pass section), east of Fort Steele, empties into the Kootenay River.

BLK WATER, a post office in the dist. of Assiniboia West, Sask. Coleridge, on the C.P.R., is the nearest railway station.

ELLATON or GIBSON, a post hamlet in Norfolk co., Ont., on the G.T.R. (Gibsons), 14 miles from Port Dover and 6 miles from Simcoe, the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 1 saw mill and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 75.

ELLENGOWAN, a post office in Bruce co., Ont., 4 miles from Paisley station, on the G.T.R., 16 miles southeast of Southampton.

ELLEN LAKE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., in the township of Clapham.

ELLEN'S TOWN, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 3 miles from Millerton Station, on the I.C.R. (Indiantown branch), 4 miles from Derby Jct. It contains 1 Methodist church and several small stores. Pop. 200.

ELLERSHOUSE, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. (Halifax and Windsor branch), 36 miles from Halifax. It contains 1 Union church, 1 telegraph office, 1 hotel and 3 stores. Pop. 225.

ELLERSLIE, a settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Bideford River, a station on the main line of the P. E. Island Ry., 23 miles northwest of Summerside. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Episcopal), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills and 1 grist mill. Pop., about 500.

ELLERSLIE, a post village in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, and a station on the Calgary and Edmonton div. of the C.P.R., 6 miles from Strathcona (South Edmonton). It has 1 Methodist church and 1 general store. Pop. 25.

ELLESMEERE, a post village in York co. (Scarboro' Township), Ont., 1½ miles from Agincourt, stations on the G.T.R. and C.R.R., 13 miles east of Toronto. It has 1 Free Methodist church and 1 general store. Pop. 40.

ELLIOT LAKE, in Algoma dist., northwest Ontario, north of Otter Lake and Cook's Mills, on the Soo branch of the C.P.R.

ELLIOTT, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 7 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R., 12 miles from Smith's Falls. Pop., under 60.

ELLIOTT RIVER, of Prince Edward Island, takes its source in township 31 in Hillsborough parish, considerably to the west and a little to the north of Charlottetown. It for some miles pursues a southeasterly direction, then, turning northeasterly, and widening in its course, receives numerous creeks and small streams, till it reaches the bay and forms a junction with York and Hillsborough Rivers, about a mile below Charlottetown, and immediately above Fort Amherst. The whole course of the river is well settled, and is bordered with flourishing farms.

ELLIOTTS, a station on the Can. Northern

RR., in Brandon co., Man., 21 miles northwest of Brandon and 22 miles south-east of Brandon.

ELLIOTT'S, a station on the P. E. Island RR., in Queens co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Emerald Jct., and 26 miles northwest of Charlottetown. There is a post office at Elliott's Mills.

ELLIOTT'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 2 miles from Old Port Station, on the G.T.R., 3 miles from Midland. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 60.

ELLIOTT'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 74.

ELLIOTT'S MILLS, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., and a station on the P. E. Island Ry. It contains 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 Methodist church and 1 hotel. Pop., about 40 families.

ELLIOTT'S POINT, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 11.

ELLIOTT VALE, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 3½ miles from Peake's, on the Georgetown branch of the P.E.I. railway.

ELLIS BAY, a post (summer) office on the Island of Anticosti, Gulf of St. Lawrence, Electoral division of Chicoutimi and Saguenay, Prov. of Quebec.

ELLISBORO, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), on the Qu'Appelle River, 9 miles from the Qu'Appelle Station, on the C.P.R. It contains Presbyterian and English churches and 1 store. Pop. 62.

ELLIS RIVER, of Quebec. See Gamache.
ELLIS RIVER, a post office in Prince co., P. E. I., near Wellington, on the P.E. Island RR.

ELLISVILLE, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 7 miles from Lyndhurst Station, on the Brockville & Westport Ry. Seeley's Bay is its port. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and English), telegraph and express offices, 5 stores, 2 hotels, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

ELL LAKE, a small lake in York co., N.B.
ELL RIVER, a river flowing out of Ell Lake, N.B., and emptying into the River St. John.

ELLWOOD, a post office in Russell co., Ont., via Ottawa City

ELM, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., 4 miles from Carp, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, cheese factory, school, and has bi-weekly mail. Pop. 60.

ELMA, a post office in Dundas co., Ont., 8 miles from Chesterville, on the C.P.R. (Montreal & Toronto div.), 21 miles east of Kemptville Jct.

ELMBANK, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., 2½ miles from Malton, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist), blacksmith and carpenter shops. Pop. 50.

ELM BAY, a small settlement in Rainy River dist., northwest Ontario, 2 miles east of Barclay, and 5½ miles from Wabigoon Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop. 15.

ELM BROOK, a post office in Prince Edward co., Ont., 4 miles from Picton, on the Central Ontario RR.

ELM CREEK a post village and C.P.R. station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Southwestern branch of the C.P.R., 44 miles from Winnipeg. It has 4 elevators, 3 churches, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1br. bank and express office. Pop. 250.

ELMCROFT, a small post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., on the Maguadavic River, 6 miles from Bonny River Station, on the N. B. Southern RR. The local industries are farming and lumbering. In the vicinity are summer resorts at McDougall Lake and Red Rock Lake, near Red Rock Mountain. Pop. 70.

ELMFIELD, a post office in Pictou co., N.S., near Scotsburn station on the I.C.R.

ELM GROVE, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 5 miles from Alliston, on the G.T.R. It contains Anglican and Methodist churches, 1 store, 1 hotel and blacksmith shop. Pop. 15.

ELMHEDGE, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 7 miles from Meaford, on the G.T.R.

ELMHURST, a post office in Kings co., N.B., 5 miles from Hampton, on the I.C.R., 22 miles from St. John and on the Hampton and St. Martins Ry. of N.B., its nearest railway point.

ELMIRA, an incorporated village and a station of the Galt & Elmira branch of the G.T.R., also on the Guelph & Goderich line of C.P.R. in Waterloo co., Ont., 12 miles from Berlin. It contains 7 churches (1 Methodist, 1 Presbyterian, 1 Roman Catholic, 2 Lutheran, 1 Evangelical and 1 Mennonite), 20 stores, 3 hotels, 1 roller flour mill and 1 saw mill, 1 woolen mill, 1 agricultural implement, 1 furniture, and 1 stove and heading, upholstery, spring-bed and mattress factories, branches of the Traders' Bank of Canada and Metropolitan Bank, 2 printing offices, telegraph and express offices. It is in one of the finest agricultural districts of the Province. Pop., 1,060.

ELMIRA, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 12 miles from Souris, on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 7 stores, 1 hotel, 1 carding, 2 saw and 2 grist mills, 1 cheese factory and 3 lobster canneries.

ELMORE, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), 11 miles from Carlevale, on the C.P.R. (Estevan div.) It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store.

ELMSDALE, a post village in Hants co., N.S., near the confluence of the Nine Mile River with the Shubenacadie, and on the I.C.R., 30 miles from Halifax. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, telegraph, express and telephone offices, 1 hotel, 4 stores and carriage factory. Pop., about 250.

ELMSDALE, a post village and a station on the P. E. Island Ry., near Hill's River, in Prince co., P.E.I., 4 miles from Alberton. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 carriage factory, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 150.

ELMSIDE, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Ottawa River, 3½ miles from Maryland Station on the C.P.R. (Ottawa & Waltham div.) It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 1 store and 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 200.

ELMSLEY, a settlement in Lanark co., Ont., and a station on the Montreal and Toronto line, C.P.R., 6 miles from Perth, the county seat, and 6 miles from Smith's Falls. The post office is called Mud Creek.

ELM SPRINGS, a post office in Assa. W. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 128 miles from Moose Jaw, a station on the main line of the C.P.R.

ELMSTEAD, a post village and C.P.R. station in Essex co., Ont., 11 miles from Windsor, and 9 miles from Essex. It contains 1 store, 1 saw

mill, 1 telegraph and express office. There are 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Methodist and Presbyterian), within a radius of 3 miles, also 1 hotel, 1 grain elevator, blacksmith and carriage shops, 1 agricultural implement factory, 1 public hall and 1 brick yard. Pop. 100.

ELMSVALE, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., on the Musquodoboit River, 19 miles from Stewiacke Station, on the I.C.R., 44 miles northeast of Halifax city. The Northeastern RR. has a line surveyed through the village. It has large deposits of the raw material for manufacturing Portland cement, also unlimited deposits of fine clay. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, besides post office and telegraph office. Pop. 150.

ELMSVILLE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., on Didgequash River, with a station called Dyers, on the New Brunswick Southern RR. It contains 2 churches, 4 stores, 1 hotel, and lumber, grist and carding mills. Pop., about 500.

ELM TREE, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Salmon River, 5 miles from Arden, on the C.P.R. It contains a Methodist church.

ELM TREE, a post village in Gloucester co., N.B., on the Elm Tree River, 1½ miles from Petite Roche, a station near Chaleurs Bay, on the I.C.R., 11 miles north of Bathurst. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 steam saw mill, 1 wood work factory, besides express and telegraph offices at the station. Pop., about 500.

ELMVALE, a village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 18 miles from Barrie. It has 3 churches (Presbyterian, Anglican and Methodist), 13 stores, 3 hotels, 2 banks (Western and Toronto), saw, grist and planing mills. Pop. 300.

ELM VALLEY, a post office in Brandon co., Man., 11 miles from Reston on the C.P.R.

ELM VALLEY, a post office in Kings co., N.R., near Sussex, on the I.C.R.

ELMWOOD, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., via Charlottetown.

ELMWOOD, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 14 miles from Walkerton. It has 4 churches (Methodist, Baptist, Lutheran and Evangelical), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 3 grist and 2 saw mills, 1 branch bank (Royal), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 600.

ELMWOOD, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 6 miles from Havelock, on the Elgin & Havelock Ry. It contains 2 Baptist churches, 2 stores and post office, 2 saw mills and 1 grist mill, 1 branch bank. Pop., under 125.

ELOIDA, a post office in Leeds co., Ont., 4 miles from Athens, on the Brockville, Westport & Northwestern RR.

ELORA, an incorporated village in Wellington co., Ont., at the confluence of the Grand and Irvine Rivers, and on the G.T.R. and C.P.R., 14 miles from Guelph. It possesses unlimited water-power, and contains Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist churches, 1 telegraph office, 1 express office, cabinet, carriage, sash and door, and agricultural implement factories, saw and grist mills, 2 bank agencies, 3 hotels, 30 stores and 1 printing and newspaper office. The surrounding scenery is very beautiful, giving the village a romantic appearance. Pop. 1,189.

ELPHIN, a small post village in Lanark co., Ont., 4 miles from Snow Road Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR., and on the north

bank of the Mississippi River. It has 1 church, 1 general store, post office, town hall, blacksmith and carpenter shops, and 1 circular saw and shingle mill. Pop. 30.

ELPHINSTONE, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Little Saskatchewan River, a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Rossburn section), 58 miles north west of Neepawa and 26 miles south east of Rossburn. It has 1 general store and 1 hardware store. Pop. 30.

ELSIE, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 8 miles northeast of Minden. The nearest station is Gelert, on the G.T.R. (Hallburton & Lindsay branch), 7 miles north of Kinmount Jct., and 12 miles south of Hallburton. It contains 1 church and 1 school house. Pop., under 50.

ELSIE, a station on the Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Ry. (Manitoulin and North Shore branch), 4 miles from Sudbury in Nipissing dist., Ont.

ELSINORE, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 4 miles from Allenford, on the Georgian Bay and Lake Erie branch of the G.T.R.

ELTON, a post office in Brandon co., Man., 6 miles from Chater, on the C.P.R. It has 1 Methodist church.

ELVA, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles west of Napinka and 16 miles east of Gainborough. It contains 1 Methodist church, 3 stores, 1 hotel and express office. This is a good wheat-growing district. Pop. 100.

EMARD, a post settlement in Beauharnois co., Que., 3½ miles from Valleyfield, on the G.T.R. and Adirondack & St. Lawrence Railway.

EMBERLEY'S POND, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 23.

EMBERSON, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 7 miles from Huntsville, on the G.T.R., 24 miles north of Bracebridge, and 145 miles north of Toronto. Pop. 60.

EMBRO, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., on the north branch of the River Thames, 3 miles from Embro Station, on the C.P.R., 7 miles west of Woodstock. It has 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Congregational), 10 stores, 2 hotels, 1 oatmeal and 2 flour mills, 1 planing mill, 1 flax factory, 2 banks ("Traders" and private), 1 printing and newspaper office (Embro "Courier"), besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. 675.

EMBRUN, a post village in Russell co., Ont., on the River Castor, and a station (½ mile distant), on the Ottawa and New York RR., 25 miles southeast of the Dominion capital. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and convent, 7 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw mill, 2 door and sash factories with express and telegraph offices at station. Pop. 150.

EMERALD, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., on the Margaree, 37 miles from Orangedale Station, on the Cape Breton div. of the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and 2 lumber mills. Pop., about 150.

EMERALD, a post village and a station on the P. E. Island Ry. in Queens co., P.E.I. It contains 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory,

telegraph, express and telephone offices. Pop. 280.

EMERALD, a post settlement in Lennox co., Ont., on the Bay of Quinte, 5½ miles from Ernestown Station, on the G.T.R., 11 miles east of Napanee. It contains 1 Anglican church, 2 stores and 1 telegraph office. Pop. under 150.

EMERALD HILL, a post office in Brandon co., Man., 2 miles from Medora, on the C.P.R., Napinka branch.

EMERSON, an incorporated town in Provencher co., Man., situated at a point where the Red River enters the Province of Manitoba and includes in one corporation the former towns of Emerson and West Lynne, united by Acts of Provincial Legislature. There is a free traffic and railway bridge crossing Red River constructed at the cost of \$200,000. It contains a large flour mill, 5 elevators, Episcopal, Methodist, Baptist and Presbyterian churches, 2 public schools, town and fire halls, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper, telegraph and express offices and a branch of the Ottawa Bank. The Northern Pacific, Canadian Northern, Great Northern, Canadian Pacific and St. Paul, Minneapolis & Sault St. Marie Rys. pass through the town. It is a port of entry, and is governed by a mayor and council. Pop. 840.

EMERSON, a post office in Kent co., N.B., 7 miles from Harcourt, on the I.C.R., 9 miles from Kent Jct.

EMERSON JUNCTION, a station on the Can. Northern RR., 1 mile from the town of Emerson, on the Red River, in Provencher co., Man., 66 miles south of Winnipeg.

EMERY, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Humber River, and a station on the Orangeville and Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R., 4 miles from Weston, and 13 miles northwest of Toronto. It has 1 Methodist church, and 1 general store. Pop. 50.

EMIGRANT ROAD, Westmoreland co., N.B. See Melrose.

EMIGRANT SETTLEMENT, a village in Westmoreland co., N.B., 13 miles from Bale Verte, on the New Brunswick & Prince Edward Island RR. Pop., under 200.

EMILEVILLE, a post village in Bagot co., Que., on the Yamaska River, 1 mile from St. Pie, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Baptist church, 3 stores, saw, carding and grist mills. Pop. 300.

EMILY HARBOR, a port of call on the Labrador Steamship Co's. line, 757 miles from St. Johns.

EMMAVILLE, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Riviere des Anglais, 70 miles from Battleford, on the Junction of the Battle River with the Saskatchewan, and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 45 miles from Lashburn. Pop. 30.

EMMERSON, a station on the Mt. Stewart Jct. branch of the P. E. Island RR., in Kings co., P.E.I. 3 miles from Georgetown.

EMMETT, a post hamlet in Renfrew co., Ont., 8 miles from Killaloe Station, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R., 9 miles from Golden Lake. It has a Roman Catholic church. Pop. 50.

EMMURAILLE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

EMO, a post village in Thunder Bay dist. Ont., on Rainy River, on the C.N.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 4 stores, 2 hotels,

4 saw mills, 1 printing office and weekly newspaper and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 200.

EMPEY, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on the Moira River, 3 miles from Eldorado Station, on the Central Ontario R.R., north of Belleville, and between Macoe and Bannockburn. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 brick school, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 150.

EMPIRE, a post office in Haldimand co., Ont., 2 miles from York station, on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Caledonia.

EMSDALE, a post village in the district of Parry Sound, Ont., on the G.T.R., 8 miles from Burks Falls, and 2 miles from Scotia Jct., on the G.T.R. It contains 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, and 1 telegraph and express office. Pop. 300 (in postal area).

EMYVALE, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., 4 miles from North Wiltshire, a station on the P. E. Island Ry., 11 miles northwest of Charlottetown. Pop. under 500.

ENDERBY, an incorporated village in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Spallumcheen River, on the C.P.R. (Okanagan div.), 23 miles from Sicamous Jct. It contains 1 public school, 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 7 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 flour mill, bank agency, printing office and newspaper, 1 telegraph and 2 express offices. The neighbourhood is agricultural and fruit growing; good boating and fishing on the river. Pop., about 400.

ENFIELD, a post settlement in Durham co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Burketon Jct., on the C.P.R., 46 miles northeast of Toronto. It contains 1 Methodist church and several stores. Pop., about 150.

ENFIELD, a post village in the southeast part of Hants co., N.S., on the Shubenacadie River, with port on Grand Lake, and a station on the I.C.R., 27 miles north of Halifax. The place is a farming country, with gold mines in the vicinity. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 3 brick yards, 1 lumber mill and 1 pottery works, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 300.

ENGLEE, a farming and fishing settlement on Canada Bay, in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. (northeast coast, north of White Bay and south of Hare Bay), 100 miles from Norris Arm Station (on the Reid-Nfld. R.R.), 9 miles west of Notre Dame Jct.). It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 general store, with a saw mill 9 miles distant at Roddickton (on the east side of Canada Bay). Trade is carried on in the district by schooners in the summer months, and these furnish the means of communication southward with the more thickly settled parts of the colony. There is good trout and salmon fishing in the brooks of the vicinity. Pop. (1901), 242.

ENGLEFELT, a station on the Can. Northern R.R., in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 21 miles east of Humboldt, and 147 miles northwest of Kamscak, on the Edmonton div. of the line.

ENGLEHART, a settlement in Nipissing dist., Northern Ontario, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ont. R.R., 138 miles north of North Bay. It has 2 branch banks (Sovereign and Union).

ENGLISH, a station on the C.P.R., in Algoma

dist., Ont., 113 miles west of Fort William, on Thunder Bay, at the northwest angle of Lake Superior.

ENGLISH BAY, Gaspé co., Que. See Bale St. Clair.

ENGLISH BAY, an inlet on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, between St. Flavace and Manicouagan Bay, in Saguenay co., Que.

ENGLISH CORNER, a post village northwest of Halifax, in Halifax co., N.S., 6 miles from French village, on the Halifax and South Western R.R., and 8 miles from Bedford, on the I.C.R., 8 miles from Halifax city. It has 5 churches, viz. 2 colored, Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Baptist, 2 stores, 1 hotel, and a number of saw mills. Lumbering is the chief industry. Pop., about 500.

ENGLISH COVE, a small fishing settlement on the west side of Conception Bay, Nfld., in Harbor Main dist., 3 miles from Digby, a station on the Carboner section of the Reid-Nfld. R.R. Pop. (1901), 63.

ENGLISH CREEK, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S. Halifax is the nearest railway station.

ENGLISH HARBOR, a fishing settlement on the north side of Trinity Bay, Nfld., 7 miles from Trinity. Pop. (1901), 303.

ENGLISH HARBOR, a small fishing settlement in the district of Bonavista, Nfld., on Greenspond Island, 1 mile from Greenspond. Pop. (1901), 93.

ENGLISH HARBOR EAST, a small fishing settlement on the north side of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 54 miles from Harbor Breton. It contains 1 lobster cannery. Pop. (1901), 116.

ENGLISH HARBOR WEST, a post town and port of entry in the district of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 4 miles from Belmore. It is the seat of a large herring and cod fishery. Pop. (1901), 305.

ENGLISH RIVER, in Athabaska and Keewatin districts, N.W.T. See Churchill River.

ENGLISH RIVER, in Chateauguy co., Que., falls into the Chateauguy River at Howick.

ENGLISH RIVER, a station on the C.P.R., in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., 112 miles from Fort William. It has 1 store, 1 hotel and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 25.

ENGLISH SETTLEMENT (formerly Lawson's), an English settlement in Queens co., N.B., on Lawson Brook, 3 miles from Thompson Siding, on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co's. line. It contains 3 churches and 1 store. Pop. 500.

ENGLISHTOWN, a post village in Victoria co., N.S., on St. Anne's Harbor, 22 miles from North Sydney, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 4 stores and 1 telegraph office. Ruins of the fortifications built in the French "regime" still exist. Pop. 300.

ENMORE, a small river in Prince co., P.E.I., falls into Egmont Bay.

ENMORE, a post office in Prince co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Port Hill station on the P. E. Island R.R.

ENNETT, a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., in Kent co., Ont., 10 miles from Chatham the county seat, 3 miles from Dresden, the nearest banking point. The post office is called Turnerville. Pop. 30.

ENNIS, a post office in Simcoe co., Ont., 8 miles from Tottenham Station, on the G.T.R. (Hamilton and Allandale branch), 5 miles south of Beeton, and 14 miles north of Cardwell Jct. It lies $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile east of the Nottawasaga River. Pop. of dist., 100.

ENNISHORE, a post office in Victoria co., N.B., near Grand Falls, on the C.P.R.

ENNISKILLEN, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 3 miles from Burketon, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches, telegraph office, 2 stores, and a number of shops. Pop. 150.

ENNISKILLEN, a post village in Queens co., N.B., on the east branch of the Oromocto River, and on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Enniskillen Station, 30 miles from Fredericton. It contains Methodist and Baptist churches, 3 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., about 140.

ENNSMORE, a post village and township in Peterboro' co., Ont., 10 miles from Peterboro', the county seat and nearest bank location. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 cheese factory and public hall. Pop. (village) 100; (township) 700.

ENNOTVILLE, a post office in Wellington co., Ont., 4 miles from Fergus, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R.

ENON, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Enon Lake, 23 miles from St. Peter's. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 shingle mill and 8 hand looms. Coal has been discovered here, but not developed. Pop. 70.

ENTERPRISE, a post village in Addington co., Ont., and a port of the Bay of Quinte and R. & O. Nav. Co. It is a station on the Bay of Quinte R.R. (Tweed and Kingston line), north of Parker. It contains 1 Methodist church, 7 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, a branch of the Crown Bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 400.

ENTERPRISE, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the C.P.R., 8 miles north of Slovan city, and 13 miles south of New Denver.

ENTERPRISE, a station on the Can. Northern R.R. (Wakopa section), 34 miles west of Greenwood, and 13 miles east of Wakopa, in Lisgar co., Man.

ENTRY ISLAND, a post office in Gaspé co., Que., near L'Anse a la Cabane.

ENJELS, RIVER DES, rises in Champlain co., Que., and runs into the Batiscan.

EPHING, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 10 miles from Meaford (on the G.T.R.) on Nottawasaga Bay, an inlet of the Georgian Bay. It is surrounded by beautiful scenery, being situated on the verge of a mountain, and commanding a view of Queen's Valley and Nottawasaga Bay. It has 2 churches, 1 store, post office and blacksmith shop. Pop. 50.

EPSOM, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., 4 miles from Uxbridge, and 4 miles from Port Perry, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 Methodist church, school and Bell telephone office. Pop. 100.

EPWORTH, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., on Trout Lake, 4 miles north of the Fraser River. It is 4 miles distant from Vancouver city and 8 miles from New Westminster, close to Lake View Station, with port on Reeves Inlet. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 store and post office, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Fruit and berries are considerably cultivated in the vicinity. It also has 1 Pekin duck and poultry farm. Pop. 200.

EPWORTH, a post settlement on the western side of Burin Bay, Nfld., 50 miles from Placentia. It contains 1 Methodist church, 3 stores and 1 saw mill. Pop. (1901), 180.

ERAMOSA, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., 5 miles from Guelph, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. lines, the county seat and nearest bank

location. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 3 hotels, saw and grist mills. Pop., about 175.

ERB SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Kins co., N.B., 4 miles from Apohaqui, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop. 44.

ERBSVILLE, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., 4 miles from Waterloo, on the G.T.R., the nearest railway point, and 7 miles from Berlin, the county seat. It contains 1 general store. Pop., under 50.

ERIC, a post office in Frontenac co., Ont., on the St. Lawrence River, 5 miles from Kingston, on the G.T.R., its nearest railway and banking point.

ERICKSON, a station on the Can. Northern R.R. (Rossburn section), 37 miles northeast of Neepawa, and 12 miles from Clanwilliam, in Marquette co., Man.

ERICKSON, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the C.P.R., 9 miles north of Kitchener, and 19 miles south of Kootenay Landing.

ERIE, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., 5 miles from Jarvis, on the G.T.R., the nearest railway and banking point. It contains 2 churches. Pop. 90.

ERIE, a post village in the dist. of Kootenay, B.C., and a station on the Nelson and Fort Sheppard Ry. It contains 2 stores and 2 hotels. Pop. 100.

ERIE, one of the five great lakes drained by the St. Lawrence River, lies about northeast and southwest between 41° 25' and 42° 55' N. lat., and between 78° 55' and 83° 25' W. lon., having the peninsula of the Province of Ontario on the north, a part of the States of New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio on the south, and a part of Michigan on the west. Its shape is elliptical, the entire length being about 240 miles; greatest breadth, 57 miles; average breadth, 38 miles; computed circumference, 653 miles. The depth of the lake is less than that of any other in the chain, the greatest yet obtained from soundings, being only 220 feet. Towards the shores, and especially at the western extremity, its shallowness is a serious impediment to navigation, which is entirely suspended during the winter months, in consequence of the shoal portions being frozen. The surface of Lake Erie has an elevation of 322 feet above the level of Ontario, and 565 feet above high water mark in the St. Lawrence at Quebec. There is some reason to suppose that it was once much higher than this. Ancient beaches have been discovered in Ohio and Michigan, having an elevation of over 100 feet above the present surface of the water. Its principal supply is by the Detroit and St. Clair Rivers, which constitute the outlet of the three great lakes to the northwest, viz., Huron, Michigan and Superior. Numerous other streams also flow into it, the more important of which are the Maumee, Sandusky, Grand, Huron and Raisin. Its own waters are discharged by the Niagara River into Lake Ontario, and thence by the St. Lawrence to the ocean. The principal harbors on the coast are Buffalo, Cleveland, Toledo, Dunkirk, Erie, Sandusky Bay and Monroe, all of which have been improved by the United States Government. The commercial importance of Lake Erie has been greatly increased by the construction of numerous canals and railroads, connecting its ports with the interior and the seaboard. The lake abounds with fine fish.

Lake Erie is remarkable for its violent storms, which prevail most in the months of November and December, often causing the most disastrous shipwrecks, attended with calamitous loss of life. The international boundary line between Canada and the United States passes along the Lake. Steamers ply daily in summer between the American ports of Buffalo and Detroit.

ERIEAU, a post office in Harwich township. Kent co., Ont., near Blenheim, a station on the Pere Marquette RR.

ERIEU, a small lake in Pontiac co., Que., east of Decoy Lake.

ERIE VIEW, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 5 miles from Port Rowan, a station on the Jarvis and Port Rowan branch of the G.T.R., 17 miles south of Simcoe. It has 1 Baptist church and 1 general store. Pop. 110.

ERIN, an incorporated village in Wellington co., Ont., on a branch of the River Credit, and on the C.P.R., 20 miles from Guelph. It contains a grist mill, lime and freestone quarries, 1 drill shed, telegraph and express offices, 12 stores, 2 hotels 1 foundry and carriage works, 2 planing mills, 1 saw mill, 1 printing office, 5 churches, telegraph and Bell telephone offices, electric light and agency for Union Bank of Canada. Pop. 511

ERINDALE, a post village in Peel co., Ont., on the C.P.R. station called Erindale, 4 miles from Port Credit, and 13 miles from Brampton. It contains 3 stores and 1 grist mill. Pop. 150.

ERINSVILLE, a post village in Addington co., Ont., on Salmon River and on the Bay of Quinte Ry., 3 miles from Tamworth, and 19 miles from Napanee, the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 128.

ERINSVILLE, a farming settlement in Guysboro' co., N.S., on the Salmon River, 6 miles from South River on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 steam saw mill. Pop. 350.

ERINVIEW, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., 29 miles from Stonewall Station on the C.P.R. (Teulon branch), 20 miles from Winnipeg.

ERINVILLE, a post village in Guysboro co., N.S., near South River Station (5 miles from Antigonish), on the I.C.R., and 18 miles from Guysboro', the county seat. Pop., under 125.

ERLE, a small post village in Wolfe co., Que., on St. Lawrence River, 6 miles from Lime Ridge, on the Hereford Ry., and 30 miles from Sherbrooke. It contains 1 saw mill, 1 Methodist church. Pop. 20 families.

ERNESTOWN STATION, a post village in Lennox co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 15 miles west of Kingston, and 11 miles east of Napanee, the county seat. The nearest bank location is Odessa (Crown Bank of Canada), 5 miles to the northeastward. It contains telegraph and express offices, flour, saw and woollen mills. Pop. 180.

ERNFALD, a station on the C.P.R., in the dist. of Assiniboia, Sask., 67 miles west of Moose Jaw, and 108 miles from Regina, the capital.

ERRINGTON, a post office on Vancouver Island, B.C., on the Englishman's River, 18 miles from Wellington Station, on the Esquimalt and Nanaimo branch of the C.P.R., 78 miles from Victoria. Beaver Creek Wharf is its port. It contains 1 English church, 2 hotels, 1 store,

with telegraph office, 4 miles distant, at Parksville. Pop. 75.

ERSKINE, a post office and station on the Lacombe branch of the C.P.R. (Calgary and Edmonton div.), in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 42 miles east of Lacombe, and 9 miles west of Stettler, the present terminus of the branch line.

ERWOOD, a post settlement and station on the Can. Northern RR., in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, west of Roscoe, and the head of Lake Winnipegosis. It is on the Red Deer River, and has 2 general stores for the supply of campers and for the passengers on the trains, which here stop at meal times. It has also 1 hotel boarding-house, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 25.

ESCOTT, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., 5 miles from Mallorytown, on the G.T.R. Copper ore is found in the vicinity. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 1 saw mill, cheese box and cheese factories and 1 flour mill. Pop. 150.

ESCOTT CENTRE, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 6 miles from Mallorytown on the G. T. R.

ESCOUMAIN, a stream in Saguenay co., Que., which falls into the north shore of the St. Lawrence, 23 miles below Tadoussac. It is a cold, clear and swift-flowing stream, abounding in rapids and deep pools.

ESCOUMAINS, Saguenay co., Que. See Les Escoumains.

ESCOUMENU, a small stream running into the west side of the Great Cascapeadiac River, in Bonaventure co., Que.

ESCUMINAC, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 30 miles from Loggieville, on the C. E. and the P. RR. It has 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 8 stores, 3 churches, 2 lobster canneries, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. of parish, 200.

ESCUMINAC, a post office in Bonaventure co., Que., on the Atlantic and Lake Superior R.R.

ESCUMINAC, a river that rises in Bonaventure co., Que., and falls into the Baie des Chaleurs, nearly opposite Dalhousie. It is a magnificent stream for trout fishing.

ESCUMINAC EAST, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Quebec, on a river of the same name, 1½ miles from Escuminac Station, on the Lake Superior & Atlantic Ry. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Good fishing and shooting obtainable. Pop. 200.

ESCUMINAC FLATS, a post office in Bonaventure co., Que. See Escuminac.

ESDRAELON, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., 10 miles from Florenceville, on the C.P.R., the nearest railway point. It has 2 churches, 1 store, 3 mills, 1 wood-working factory. Pop. 100

ESGANETSOGOOK, a river of Quebec, takes its rise in the mountains in rear of the township of Ashford, co. of L'Islet, and running S. receives a stream from the N. E. and another from N. W., both descending from small lakes. It then forms a lake of the same name, and taking a s. w. direction, joins the Daquam about 6 miles above its junction with the River St. John.

ESKASONI, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on St. Andrew's Channel, 11 miles

from Boisdale. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 300.

ESKDALE, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 13 miles from Kincardine Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Congregational church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 25.

ESKIGANAGA LAKE, in Thunder Bay dist., northwest Ontario, lying northeast of Lake Nipigon.

ESMONDE, a post and farming settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 10 miles from Eganville on the C.P.R. It has 2 churches and 1 portable steam saw mill. Pop. 220.

ESPANOLA, a post office in Algoma dist., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R. ('Soo' branch), 40 miles south west of Sudbury and 55 miles east of Algoma.

ESQUESING, or **STEWART TOWN**, a post village in Halton co., Ont., on the west branch of River Credit, and on the G.T.R. (Hamilton and Allandale div.), 1 1-2 miles from Georgetown. It contains 1 church, 1 flour mill, 1 saw and shingle mill, 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 tanneries. Pop. 250.

ESQUIMALT, a post settlement of B.C., on Vancouver Island, on the Strait of San Juan de Fuca, 65 miles from its entrance, and 4 miles from Victoria. The Harbour of Esquimalt is very extensive, capable of receiving vessels of the largest class, and destined apparently to be, in connection with the Canadian Pacific Ry., the future entrepot of a national commerce, the extent of which is not easy to foresee. Esquimalt is the late station of His Majesty's ships on this portion of the Pacific coast. Here are a naval yard and hospital, and other necessary buildings for the requirements of the squadron, a Canadian Government dry dock, about 400 feet long, marine slip being built capable of taking ships up to 2,000 tons, and Imperial defence works. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Roman Catholic), 3 stores and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 200.

ESQUIMAUX, an island and harbor in the Atlantic, near Hamilton Inlet, on the north or Labrador coast. Lat. 54° 35' N., lon. 56° 21' W. The island is 2½ miles long and 1½ miles broad, and about 250 feet in height on the north side. The harbor is between the north side of the island and the mainland.

ESQUIMAUX POINT (POINTE AUX ESQUIMAUX), a post settlement in Saguenay co., Que. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, besides post, express and telegraph offices. Pop. (1901), 1818.

ESSEX, a post office in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 3 miles from Creignish Rear, a station on the Inverness & Richmond R.R.

ESSEX, an incorporated village in Essex co., Ont., on Michigan Central Ry., 16 miles from Detroit, Mich. It contains 5 churches, 30 stores, 1 flour mill, 2 planing mills, furniture factory, foundry and machine shops, 2 banks, express telegraph and telephone offices, 1 printing office, 3 hotels, 1 flax mill and 2 factories. The neighborhood is noted for its large shipments of corn-fed pork, corn and other grains. Pop. 1,391.

ESSEX, a peninsular county of Ontario, is situated between Lakes St. Clair and Huron, comprising an area of 452,355 acres. It is traversed by the Grand Trunk & Michigan Central Rys. Chief town, Sandwich. Pop. of co. (1901), 58,744.

ESSONVILLE, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 12 miles from Haliburton Station, on the G.T.R., 2½ miles from Tory Hill, on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry. It contains 1 Episcopal church. Pop. 200.

ESTERHAZY, a post village in Assa. E., dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 63 miles northwest of Kirkella (71 miles west of Brandon), and 138 miles southeast of Strassburg, the present terminus of the branch line. It has several churches, stores, hotels, grain mill and printing office, a branch bank, besides post, telegraph and express offices.

ESTEVAN, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan and a station on the C.P.R. (Portal section). It contains 1 hotel, a branch bank, express and telegraph offices and several stores and the Dominion Lands offices. It is the headquarters of the Dominion Coal Co., and other mines are worked. Pop. 500.

ESTMERE, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 1 mile from Alba station, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill, and 1 store. It is considered one of the best places for trout fishing in Cape Breton. Pop. 100.

ETANG DU NORD, a post village in Gaspé co., Que., at the western extremity of Grindstone Island, one of the Magdalen group, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 120 miles from Gaspé Basin.

ETAWNY LAKE, a body of water in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., north of the Churchill River and southwest of Fort Churchill, on Hudson Bay.

ETCHEMIN, or **ST. ROMUALD D'ETCHEMIN**, a thriving post village in Lévis co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, with a station on the I.C.R. (1 mile distant), 5 miles from Lévis. It contains a Roman Catholic church, several mills and factories, a number of stores and hotels, a branch bank and a telegraph office.

ETCHEMIN, a river of Quebec, rises in a lake of the same name in the co. of Dorchester, and falls into the St. Lawrence, a short distance above Lévis. Length about 50 miles. It is also called the River Bruyante, from its roaring being heard in Quebec before a southeasterly storm. It affords good salmon fishing.

ETCHEMIN LAKE, a beautiful sheet of water in Dorchester co., Que. Lat. 46° 21' N., 70° 37' W., about 4 miles long, and abounding with fine fish. The shores of the lake are bold and picturesque. It is surrounded by excellent land, and for many miles there are indications of bog iron ore.

ETERNITY RIVER, of Quebec, a small stream frequented by salmon, running into the north side of the Saguenay.

ETHEL, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., on the Mattland River, and a station on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 branch bank, telegraph, telephone and express offices. Pop. 225.

ETHELBERT, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., on the Fork River, situate to the west of Dauphin Lake and east of the Duck Mountains. It is a station on the Can. Northern R.R., north of Sifton and south of Garland; and has 3 churches (Greek Catholic, Methodist and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour

mill, 1 saw mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 200.

ETHELTON, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Prince Albert station on the C.P.R. and Can. Northern RR., 90 miles north of Saskatoon.

ETIOMANI, a station on the Canadian Northern RR. (Prince Albert section), 9 miles west of RR. road, and 72 miles east of Tisdale, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan.

ETNA, a post office in Kings co., N.S., 6 miles from Wolfville, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Windsor and Annapolis branch.

ETOBICOKE, a post village in York co., Ont., near Lambton, a station on the C.P.R., 7 miles northwest of Toronto. Pop. (1901), of the municipality, 4,413.

ETOBICOKE RIVER, rises in the township of Chinguacousy, Peel co., Ont., and enters Lake Ontario about 10 miles west of Toronto. At its mouth there is a large bay affording good duck shooting.

ETROIT, a lake in Wright co., Que., in the township of Egan.

ETTRICK, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the London & Wingham div. of the G.T.R., 3½ miles from Ilderton Station, and 8 miles from London. It contains 2 saw mills. Pop. 40.

ETTYVILLE, a post office in Russell co., Ont., 4 miles from Pendleton station on the C.P.R. (Ottawa & Montreal short line), 36 miles from Ottawa City.

EUGENIA, a post village in Grey co., Ont., romantically situated on Beaver River, 5 miles from Flesherton on the C.P.R. In the course of a mile the Beaver River falls 334 feet, culminating at this village in a magnificent fall of 70 feet. It gives unlimited water-power. Eugenia contains 1 saw mill, 1 sash and door factory, 3 stores, 1 hotel, Methodist and Presbyterian churches, a large Orange hall and electric power building. The surrounding country is well adapted to grow all kinds of grain and fruit. Pop. 150.

EUGENIE RIVER, rises in Lake Oliveira in Dorchester co., Que., and winding gracefully in a southerly course falls into the Chaudiere, near Pointe Ronde.

EUREKA, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., ½ a mile from Ferrona Jct., a station on the I.C.R., 4 miles from Stellarton. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 woollen factory and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 750.

EUREKA, a station in Algoma dist., Ont., on the C.P.R., 45 miles northwest of Cartier.

EUSTACHE, a station on the Can. Northern RR., in Selkirk co., Man., 36 miles west of Winnipeg, and 20 miles east of Portage la Prairie.

EUSTIS, a post settlement and mining town in Sherbrooke co., Que., on the Massawippi River, and on the Boston & Maine Ry. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Congregational), 1 store, and one of the best copper mills in Canada. Pop. 500.

EVANDALE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on the St. John River, a port of call for the steamers on the river, with a good wharf, and an hotel, the resort of the St. John's people in summer. It is 16 miles from Hampton Station, on the I.C.R., 22 miles northeast of St. John, and 23 miles from Westfield beach, a station on the C.P.R. (St. John and Vanceboro

branch), 14 miles northwest of St. John. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), 1 hotel and 1 saw mill, with telephone service in the hotel. Pop. 50.

EVANGELINE, Stanstead co., Que. See St. Hermengeline.

EVANS, a post village in Queens co., N.B., 1 mile from Granville Siding, and 4½ miles from Cumberland Bay Station, on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co's line. It has 3 churches (2 Baptist and 1 Methodist), 1 general store, 1 hotel, with express and telegraph offices at Cumberland Bay station.

EVANS, a station on the I.C.R., in Westmoreland co., N.B., with post office called Woodhurst, 5 miles from Dorchester, the county seat, and 7 miles from Sackville.

EVANSTON, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., on the River Inhabitants, and a station on the Inverness Ry. It contains 4 churches (2 Presbyterian and 2 Roman Catholic), 5 stores and 1 saw mill. Pop. 1,000.

EVANSVILLE, a post settlement in Algoma dist., northwest Ontario, on Campbell's Bay, 30 miles from Little Current, a port of call of the steamers of the Great Northern Transit Co., and 30 miles from Spanish, on the Soo branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop. 200.

EVARTS, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 20 miles from Red Deer station on the Inverness Ry. It contains 4 C.P.R., 95 miles north of Calgary and 97 miles south of Strathcona (Edmonton).

EVELYN, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 6 miles from Thamesford, on the G.T.R., 15 miles east of London; also 6 miles from Thorndale, on the G.T.R. (London and Stratford branch), 11 miles north of London. It has 2 churches, 1 school, 2 stores, 1 cheese factory, 1 tile and brick works, 2 blacksmith shops, besides telephone office. Pop. 120.

EVERETT, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Collingwood div. of the G.T.R., 11 miles from Beeton. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 branch bank, telegraph, express and telephone offices. Pop. 250.

EVERETT, a post office in Victoria co., N.B., 40 miles from Andover on the C.P.R., 4 miles from Plaster Rock.

EVERSLEY, a post village in York co., Ont., 3 miles from King, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 200.

EVERTON, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., 4 miles from Rockwood Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Disciples and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill, 1 saw mill, telegraph, express and telephone offices and 1 washing machine factory. Pop. 200.

EWALANE, a settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Kootenay or Naterton River within 5 miles of the Pigeon and Blood Indian Reserve, 18 miles from McLeod Station, on the C.P.R., 145 miles south west of Medicine Hat.

EWAN, a post village in Peterboro' co., Ont., on the Burnt River, 6 miles from Furnace Falls Station, on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa RR., northeast of Kinmount, in Victoria co., on the G.T.R. (Lindsay and Haliburton branch). It has 1 Methodist church and 1 saw mill.

EWING, a post village in Alberta Prov., on the Red Deer River, 12 miles from Lacombe Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary and Edmonton

branch), 114 miles north of Calgary. It has 1 general store.

EXCELSIOR, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 8 miles from Morinville on the Morinville branch of the C.P.R.

EXCELSIOR, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., 30 miles from Spanish River, on 'the Soo' branch line of the C.P.R., on the north shore of Lake Huron.

EXETER, an incorporated village in Huron co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R. It contains 4 churches (2 Methodist, 1 Episcopal and 1 Presbyterian), 6 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 flour mill, 1 sash and door factory, 1 woollen mill, 1 tannery, 1 foundry, 2 banks, 2 newspapers, telegraph, express and telephone offices. Pop. 1,792.

EXMOOR, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., near Newcastle station, on the I.C.R., 6 miles from Chatham Jct.

EXPLOITS (LOWER HARBOR), a fishing settlement on the River Exploits, Nfld., 24 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 118.

EXPLOITS (EAST AND WEST SIDE), a large fishing settlement in the district of Twillingate and Fogo, Nfld., a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. Co's steamers, 12 miles from the mouth of Exploits River, and 14 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 399.

EXPLOITS (LOWER HARBOR, EAST AND WEST SIDE), a large fishing settlement in the district of Twillingate, Nfld., 12 miles from the mouth of Exploits River, and 14 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 517.

EXPLOITS HARBOR, a fishing and ship-building settlement at the mouth of Exploits River, in Notre Dame Bay, northern Nfld., 15 miles by water from Twillingate, and 30 miles north of Norris Arm, a station on the Reid-Nfld. RR., 9 miles west of Notre Dame Jct. Pop., about 600.

EXPLOITS RIVER, a stream in Northern Nfld., flowing into Notre Dame Bay, 15 miles by water south of Twillingate. The settlement on its banks are **EXPLOITS HARBOR** (Pop. 600), 30 miles from Norris Arm Station, on the Reid-Nfld. RR., 9 miles west of Notre Dame Jct.; **SCISSOR'S COVE**, (Pop. 148); **KITE COVE** (Pop. 161); **NORTHERN ARM** (Pop. 185); **BURNT ARM** (Pop. 178); **BOTWOODVILLE** (Pop. 541); and **NORRIS ARM** (Pop. 83). All these settlements have their local industries in fishing and lumbering.

EXTENSION, a post office on Vancouver Island, B.C., north of Nanaimo, a station on the line of the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR.

EYEBROW HILL, a post village in the dist. of Assa, Prov. of Saskatchewan, on Thunder Creek, 15 miles from Parkbeg, on the Transcontinental line of the C.P.R. It has 1 store.

FABRE, a post settlement in Pontiac co., Que., 2 miles from Lake Temiscamingue, 20 miles from Haileybury, Ont., a station on the Temiscaming & Northern Ontario RR., about 80 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing. It has 1 Roman Catholic chapel, 3 stores and 2 saw mills. The village expects better railway facilities at an early day, by an extension towards Lake Temiscamingue, of the C.P.R. system. Pop. 500.

FACHER LAKE, a small lake in Argenteuil co., Que.

FACTORY DALE, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the South River, 4 miles from Aylesford, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 17 miles

from Kentville. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 2 carding mills, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 agricultural implement factory and 1 shingle mill. Pop., about 250.

FARAD, Lotbiniere co., Que. See St. Severin de Beauvoir.

FAIRBAIRN, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., 7 miles from Fenelon Falls Station, on the G.T.R. (Haliburton and Lindsay branch), 14 miles from Lindsay. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 100.

FAIRBANK, a post settlement in York co., Ont., near Davenport, a station on the G.T.R., 5 miles north of Toronto. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, telegraph and express offices at Fairbank Jct. Pop., about 500.

FAIRFAX, a post hamlet in Stanstead co., Que., 5 miles northeast of Stanstead, 3 miles west of Ways Mills, 7½ miles south of Massawippi Lake and 4½ miles south-east of Boynton Station, on the Boston & Maine RR. Episcopal and Adventist services are held in a school-house. Pop. of district, 75.

FAIRFAX, a post office in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 35 miles west of Belmont, and 19 miles east of Hartney. It is 162 miles west of Winnipeg.

FAIRFIELD, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 10 miles from Harmony, and 5½ miles east of Charlottetown. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 2 lobster canneries, 1 public hall and 1 cheese factory. Fishing and farming are the chief industries. Pop. 200.

FAIRFIELD, a station on the Stratford and London branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles from London. The post office is called The Grove, which see for description.

FAIRFIELD, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 2 miles from Bay of Fundy, at head of Gardner's Creek, 7 miles from St. Martin's, on the Hampton & St. Martin's RR., and 6 miles from Quaco. It contains 2 churches, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 125.

FAIRFIELD, or **FAIRFIELD EAST**, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on the Ottawa and Brockville branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles north of Brockville, the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 Forester's hall and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 200.

FAIRFIELD PLAIN, a post village in Brant co., Ont., 3½ miles from Burford, on the Brantford and Tillsonburg branch of the G.T.R., 10 miles from Brantford. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 saw and shingle mill. Pop., under 60.

FAIRFORD, a post office in Dauphin (Marquette) co., Man., near Reaburn Station, on the C.P.R., 35 miles west of Winnipeg.

FAIRGROUND, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 14 miles from Tillsonburg Station, on the G.T.R., C.P.R. and M.C.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 hotel. Pop., under 100.

FAIRHALL, a post settlement in Souris co., near Turtle Mountain, Man., 7 miles from Ninette Station, on the C.N.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian).

FAIRHAVEN, a post settlement on the west side of Deer Island, in Passamaquoddy Bay, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy, in Charlotte co., N.B. It has a good harbor and is situated 7 miles from St. Andrews, N.B., and 4 miles