

downe, on the Montreal & Toronto branch of G.T.R. The district contains 1 school and Methodist meeting house, 2 cheese factories, the far-famed group of islands called "Fidler's Elbow" can be seen from this place.

IWASHEGA, or TWASHEGA, a river of Quebec, runs from the north-west into the Ashuapmouichouan, in Chicoutimi co.

JACK FISH, a post settlement in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., and a station on the C.P.R. It is a port on the north shore of Lake Superior. It contains 1 store, express and telegraph offices. Pop., 100.

JACK FISH LAKE, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Saskatoon, on the Regina branch of the C.N.R.

JACK GALE'S HARBOR, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 2½ miles from Channel (Port aux Basques). Pop. (1901), 7.

JACK OF CLUBS LAKE, in the Cariboo dist., B.C., 275 miles from Ashcroft Station on the C.P.R. The lake measures about 2½ miles by ¼ mile. There are numerous quartz ledges in the vicinity. This lake is supposed to be a portion of the bed of the famous William's Creek, from which a quantity of gold was produced in the "Sixties." There is a saw mill in the district, and a telegraph office at Barkerville, 5 miles distant. One family of 5 people resides here.

JACK PINE, a settlement in Rainy River district, Ont., and a station on the C.P.R. (called Pine). 35 miles east of Kenora.

JACK'S BEACH, a settlement in Placentia Bay, Nfld., on Sandy Harbor River. 30 miles from Placentia station on the Reid Nfld. RR., 81 miles south west of St. John's. It has 1 Episcopal church, school, and 22 lobster canning factories. Cod, salmon, herring and lobster catching are the chief industries of the place. Pop., about 250.

JACK'S LAKE, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 7 miles from Stayner, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Mennonite and Methodist.)

JACKMAN'S SOUND, a harbor in Frobisher Bay, Baffin Land, Franklin dist., N.E.T., opposite Sussex Island.

JACKSON, a country post office in Grey co., Ont., 6 miles from Owen Sound, containing 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop and 2 churches 2 miles away. Pop. 43.

JACKSON, a post office in Cumberland co., N.S., 6½ miles from Thomson, a station on the I.C.R., 4 miles from Oxford Jct.

JACKSON POINT, a post settlement and summer resort in York co., Ont., on Lake Simcoe and on the G.T.R. (Midland division), 1 mile from Sutton West, the nearest post office, and 50 miles from Toronto. There is good fishing in the vicinity, much patronised during summer by tourists. It contains a store and telephone office.

JACKSON'S ARM, a small fishing station on the north side of White Bay, Nfld., 60 miles from Howley's, on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. It contains an Anglican school chapel. Pop., 87.

JACKSON'S COVE, a farming and fishing settlement in the district of Twillingate, Nfld., on Green Bay, 19 miles from Tilt Cove, 60 miles from Millerton on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. It contains 2 Methodist churches and Salvation Army barracks, 2 stores, and has a weekly mail. Pop. (1901), 106.

JACKSON'S ROAD, Kings co., N.S. See Nichollsville.

JACKSONTOWN, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 6 miles from Hartland and 8 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Baptist church and 2 schools. Pop., 100.

JACKSONVILLE, a settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on a branch of the Harbor of North Sydney, 3 miles from North Sydney, and 2½ miles from Leitch's Creek, on the Halifax & Moncton branch of the I.C.R. Pop., about 125.

JACKSONVILLE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 4½ miles from Woodstock Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 4 churches (Baptist, Methodist, Adventist and Anglican), 1 general store, 1 blacksmith shop, telephone office and school. Pop., 200.

JACKVILLE, a post office in Calgary dist., Prov. of Alberta, near Carstairs, on the Calgary & Edmonton div. of the C.P.R., 41 miles north of Calgary.

JACOB, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que., in the township of Chauveau.

JACQUES CARTIER, a county of Quebec, on the Island of Montreal, bounded on the south by the River St. Lawrence and on the west and north by the River Ottawa. Area, 73,803 acres. It is traversed by the G.T.R. Chief town, Point Claire. Pop. of co. (1901), 26,168.

JACQUES FONTAINE, a small fishing settlement in the district of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 46 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 80.

JACQUET RIVER, a post village in Restigouche co., N.B., on the Bay Chaleur, and a station on the International RR., 26 miles south east of Dalhousie Jct. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 2 mills, 1 sash and door factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 500.

JACQUET RIVER, a salmon and trout stream in Restigouche co., N.B., running into the Bale des Chaleurs, west of Bathurst. It is 50 miles long, abounds in lumber, and has a very good harbor at its mouth.

JAFFA, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., 5½ miles from Aylmer Station on the G.T.R., 10 miles from St. Thomas. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 saw mills. Pop., about 100.

JAFFRAY, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the Crows Nest Pass section of the C.P.R., 13 miles north-west of Elk.

JAILLETVILLE, a small coal mining settlement in Kent co., N.B., on the Richibouctou River, 4 miles from Beersville, on the I.C.R. (Coal Branch station), 27 miles from Moncton. Farming and coal mining are the chief industries in the region. There is 1 general store in the village; post, telegraph and express offices at Coal Branch station. Pop., 70.

JAMES BAY JUNCTION, a station in Parry Sound dist., Ont., on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R., where the line branches off to Parry Sound village and to Depot Harbor, on the Georgian Bay. It is a post office.

JAMES' COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. steamers. Pop. (1901), 132.

JAMES RIVER, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., on the James River, 10 miles west of Antigonish. It

has 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 2 saw mills besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 60.

**JAMES RIVER**, a small stream in Antigonish co., N.S., runs into the south bank of the West River.

**JAMES RIVER STATION**, a post office in Antigonish co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., 10 miles west of Antigonish.

**JAMESTOWN**, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., on the Maitland River, 5 miles from Brussels, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 Union hall, 1 carriage factory and blacksmith shop. Pop., 40.

**JAMES' TOWN**, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 119.

**JAMESVILLE**, a post office in Victoria co., N.S., near McKinnon's Harbor, a station on the I.C.R., 10 miles east of Orangedale.

**JAMIESON**, a post office in Megantic co., Que.,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Lake Joseph, and 18 miles from St. Julie Station, on the Quebec branch of G.T.R.

**JAMIESON**, also **HUNTERSVILLE**, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., on Indian River, 6 miles from Almonte, on the C.P.R.

**JANET FALLS**, a settlement in Leeds co., Ont., on the Rideau River, 7 miles from Elgin Station, on the Brockville, Westport and North-Western Ry. It contains 1 store, 1 summer hotel and 1 telephone office. Pop., 100.

**JANETVILLE**, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on McDermide's Creek, on the Lindsay branch of C.P.R., and 12 miles from Lindsay. It contains 2 churches, 4 stores, 1 temperance hotel and 1 branch bank, and is in communication with Pontypool, Bethany and other intermediate points. Pop. 164.

**JANEVILLE**, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., on Baie des Chaleurs and on Caraquet Ry., 12 miles from Bathurst. It contains 1 church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 150.

**JANVRIN'S HARBOR**, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 10 miles from Port Hawksbury. It contains 1 store. Pop., 300.

**JARDINEVILLE**, a post village in Kent co., N.B., on the Richibucto River, 1 mile from Rexton, a station on the Kent Northern & St. Louis RR., 3 miles south-west of Richibucto, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, at the entrance of Northumberland Strait. Fishing, lumbering and farming are the chief activities of the place. It has 1 store. Pop. 150.

**JARLSBERG**, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont.,  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from Bear Lake Station on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Lutheran church, 1 store and 2 saw mills. Pop., 150.

**JARNAC**, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the St. Sixte River, 22 miles from Thurso, on the C.P.R. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 3 hotels, 4 saw mills, 4 cheese factories, a private bank, 1 printing office and newspaper and telegraph office. Pop., 200 families.

**JARRAT'S CORNERS**, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 9 miles from Orillia, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, carriage and blacksmith shops. Pop., 50.

**JARVIS**, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., at the junction of the Canada Air Line

and Hamilton & North Western div., G.T.R., 31 miles from Hamilton and 13 miles from Cayuga. It contains 2 telegraph offices, a number of stores, hotels, 1 branch bank and a printing office, issuing a weekly paper. It is surrounded by a rich farming country. Pop. 900.

**JASPER**, a small post village in Grenville co., Ont., on Irish Creek, and on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 bank agencies, and telegraph, telephone and express offices. Pop., about 300.

**JEAN DE BAY**, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 74.

**JEANNE D'ARC**, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Ottawa River, 3 miles from East Templeton, a station on the north shore Ottawa & Montreal branch of the C.P.R., 9 miles east of Hull, opposite Ottawa city. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 store. Pop. 300.

**JEANNETTE'S CREEK**, a post village in Kent co., Ont., on the Thames River and a station on the G.T.R., 13 miles west of Chatham. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Union), 2 stores, 1 hotel, besides telegraph and express offices, and 1 canning factory near by. In the vicinity, on the St. Clair Flats, there is good duck, wild geese and quail shooting. Pop. 200.

**JEDDORE BAY**, an inlet on the south-eastern coast of Nova Scotia, north-east of Halifax. It is long, shallow, intricate and unsafe.

**JEDDORE OYSTER PONDS**, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., on an inlet of the Atlantic, 42 miles east of Halifax. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Baptist), 3 stores, 2 hotels and 2 mills and telegraph office. Pop., 125.

**JEFFERSON**, a post settlement in York co., Ont., near Bond Lake, and in communication with Toronto (20 miles distant), by Metropolitan Street RR., or by rail (G.T.R., from King Station, 5 miles distant). It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 general store. Pop. under 30.

**JEFFREY**, a post office in the Prov. of Alberta, 25 miles from Morinville, a station on the Can. Northern RR.

**JEFFRY**, a post office in Kings co., N.B., near Sussex, on the I.C.R., 43 miles north-east of St. John.

**JELLYBY**, a post hamlet in Leeds co., Ont., near the St. Lawrence River, and a station (Jelly), on the C.P.R. (Ottawa & Brockville branch), 12 miles from Brockville. It has 1 Episcopal church. Pop., under 20.

**JEMSEG**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., on Jemseg Creek, which connects Grand Lake with St. John River, 19 miles from Young's Cove River, on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co's. line. Grand Lake is its port. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Baptist and Methodist), 4 stores, 3 hotels and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 300.

**JEMSEG**, a deep narrow channel in Queens co., N.B., leading from Grand Lake to the River St. John. At its mouth at one time was a fort erected during the protectorate of Oliver Cromwell, when Acadia was in possession of England. It was afterwards occupied by the French; but the only notable action in which it figured was its capture by a pirate in 1676.

**JENKINS**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., on the Washademoak River,  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile from Cody's, on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co's. line, and 20 miles from

- Norton, on the I.C.R. It contains 3 churches, a number of stores, saw, lathe and planing mills. Agriculture, cattle raising and fruit growing are its chief industries. Good fishing is obtainable in the river. A steamer from St. John calls here daily. Pop. 60.
- JENKINSVILLE, a settlement in Queens co., N.B., situated on the west side of the Washademoak River, about 18 miles from its mouth, 1 mile from Washademoak and across the river from Cody's. Farming and fishing are the chief industries. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill and 2 shoe shops. Pop., 70.
- JENNING'S COVE (MIDDLE ARM), a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 39.
- JERICHO, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., on the Sable River, 3 miles from Theford Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store. Pop., 75.
- JERMYN, a post settlement in Peterborough co., Ont., on the Indian River, 2 miles from the Indian River Station, on the C.P.R., 2 miles from Keene. It contains 1 Methodist church.
- JERRITT'S POINT, a small fishing settlement in the district of Burgeo and La Poile. Pop. (1901), 17.
- JERSEY, a small settlement in York co., Ont., 14 miles from Newmarket, on the G.T.R., 34 miles north of Toronto.
- JERSEY COVE, a post office in Gaspé co., Que., 90 miles from Port Daniel on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry.
- JERSEY COVE, a post office in Cape Breton co., N.S., near Englishtown, via Sydney.
- JERSEY HARBOR, an ancient fishing station in the dist., of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 2½ miles from Harbor Breton. It contains 1 store. Pop. (1901), 137.
- JERSEY MILLS, a post village in Beauce co., Que., at the junction of the Du Loup and Chaudière Rivers, 12 miles from Beauceville, on Quebec Central Ry. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 hotel, 1 store, 1 spool factory, grist, flour and saw mills. Pop., 150.
- JERSEY ROOM, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 14.
- JERSEY SIDE (PLACENTIA), a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 143.
- JERSEYVILLE, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., a station on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo RR., 10 miles from Brantford and 15 miles from Hamilton. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores, grist and saw mills, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 pump factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 350.
- JERUSALEM, a settlement in Queens co., N.B., 17 miles from Welsford Station, on the St. John & Vanceborough branch of C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Baptist and Free Baptist), 3 stores and 1 grist mill. Pop., about 400.
- JERVIS INLET, runs north from the Strait of Georgia, British Columbia.
- JESSOP FALLS, a post village in Prescott co., Ont., near Plantagenet, a station on the Ottawa & Montreal short line div. of the C.P.R., and a proposed station on the Montreal & Ottawa div. of the Can. Northern Ry., 41 miles from Ottawa.
- JESSOPVILLE, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 5 miles from the C.P.R. station of Melancthon, on the Orangeville & Owen Sound div., 20 miles from Orangeville. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 1 public school, 1 cheese factory, besides telephone office. Pop., 30.
- JESUS ISLAND (ISLE JESUS), Laval co., Quebec, 8 miles west of Montreal, bounded by the Jesus and Prairie Rivers, the branches of the Ottawa before it joins the St. Lawrence. Length 23 miles; greatest breadth, 6 miles.
- JETTE, a post village in Nicolet co., Que., 7 miles from Ste. Perpetua, a station on the I. C.R., 14 miles east of Drummondville.
- JEWELLVILLE, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Madawaska River, 20 miles from Wilno Station, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 3 stores, saw and grist mills. Pop., 150.
- JEWETT'S MILLS, a post village in York co., N.B., 5 miles from Cardigan, a station on the Fredericton & Woodstock div. of the C.P.R., 18 miles from Fredericton.
- JIGGING HOLE, a small fishing station in the district of Trinity, Nfld., 5 miles from Trinity. Pop. (1901), 1.
- JOBIN, a lake in Joliette co., Que.
- JOB'S COVE, a fishing village in Bay-de-Verde dist., Nfld., on Conception Bay, 24 miles from Carbonar, on the Reid-Nfld. Ry. It contains Roman Catholic and Methodist churches, 2 stores and 3 cod liver oil refineries. "The Droke" at Job's Cove is a natural curiosity, consisting of a rocky valley extending from the sea about ¼ mile inland, with cliffs 300 feet high each side. These cliffs are wooded, and present a beautiful sight, especially in winter, when the firs are mantled with snow and the several cascades that fall over the edge are frozen. Pop. (1901), 273.
- JOCELYN, a post village on the west side of St. Joseph Island, Ont., 30 miles from Sault Ste. Marie, 11 miles from Marksville. There is an English church about ¾ of a mile away.
- JOCKO, a station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., in Nipissing dist., Ont., 32 miles north of North Bay, the terminus of the G.T.R. (North Bay div.), 226 miles north of Toronto, and a divisional station on the line of the C.P.R., 244 miles north west of Ottawa.
- JOCKO RIVER, a post settlement in Nipissing dist., Ont., at the junction of the Jocko and Ottawa Rivers, 1½ miles from Hillcrest, on the Temiskaming branch of C.P.R. It contains 1 store and 1 saw mill. It is the distributing point for supplies for the lumbermen at the camps near. The population varies from 50 to 500 according to amount of lumbering carried on.
- JOCK VALE, a post settlement in Carleton co., Ont., on the River Jocko, 7 miles from Manotick Station, on the C.P.R., and 13 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 store and 1 cheese factory and blacksmith shop.
- JOGGIN BRIDGE, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., on the Joggin River, ¼ of a mile from Smith's Cove, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Methodist and Advent), 1 store, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills. Pop., 135.
- JOGGIN MINES, a thriving post village in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from River Herbert, and the terminus of the Canada Ry. and Coal Co'e. line. It has extensive beds of coal; 2 mines are in operation. It contains 3

churches (Union, Roman Catholic and English), 7 stores, 2 hotels, telephons and express offices. Pop., 1,200.

**JOHN ISLAND**, a post office in Algoma dist., Ont., 6 miles from Cutler, a station on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 6 miles from Spanish Mills, on north channel of Lake Huron.

**JOHNNY**, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Lallemand.

**JOHN'S BEACH**, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 35.

**JOHNSON**, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 9 miles from Owen Sound station on the C.P.R. and G.T.R. Owen Sound is its port. It has 2 churches, a school, and tri-weekly mail, and is 3 miles from a telegraph office. Pop., 80.

**JOHNSONS**, a flag station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 13 miles north-west of Temagami, and 90 miles north of North Bay, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R., in Nipissing dist., Ont.

**JOHNSON'S**, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 3 miles from West River Station on the I.C.R.

**JOHNSON'S CROFT**, a post office in Kings co., N.B., 3 miles from the St. John River, and 13 miles from Westfield Beach, a station on the St. John and Vanceboro' branch of the C.P.R., 14 miles north-west of St. John. Farming and lumbering are the chief industries in the region.

**JOHNSON'S MILLS**, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 7 miles from Dorchester, on the I.C.R., between Moncton and Amherst. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 saw mill. Pop., 80.

**JOHN'S POND**, a fishing and farming settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., on St. Mary's Bay, near Salmonier, and contiguous to Colinet and Rocky Rivers, where there is good fishing. The nearest station is Whitbourne, on the Reid-Nfld. RR., 54 miles west of St. John's. There is a small church and school and a lobster canning factory. Pop. (1901), 72.

**JOHNSTON**, a post office in Sunbury and Queens co., N.B., 5 miles from Cody's a station on the N.B. Coal & Ry. Co's line.

**JOHNSTON LAKE**, situate in Assiniboia dist., now the Prov. of Saskatchewan, south-west of Moose Jaw. Area, 84,000 acres.

**JOHNSTON'S CORNERS**, a post village in Russell co., Ont., 2½ miles from Manotick Station, on the Ottawa & Prescott branch of the C.P.R., 14 miles from Ottawa city. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 Orange hall and lodge and 1 school. Pop., 106.

**JOHNSTON'S RIVER**, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., on the East River, north of Charlottetown. The nearest station (2½ miles distant) is Mount Albion (8 miles east of the capital), on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E. Island RR.

**JOHNSTON'S STRAIT**, of British Columbia, between Queen Charlotte Sound and the Strait of Georgia; it separates Vancouver Island from the mainland, on its north side.

**JOHNSTOWN**, a dist. in Edwardsburg township, Grenville co., Ont., north of the St. Lawrence River, and traversed by the G.T.R. It is the region noted in history as that in which the battle of the Windmill was fought in the disturbances of 1837.

**JOHNSTOWN**, a post village in Richmond co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 22 miles from

St. Peter's, with station at MacIntyre's Lake, on the I.C.R., 8 miles from Point Tupper, on the Strait of Canso, and port on Bras d'Or Lake. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, and 1 saw mill, besides lime stone quarries, etc. There is good sport, including fishing, shooting, bathing and boating in the neighborhood, the region attracting many tourists and campers in the summer months. Pop. between 500 and 600.

**JOHNSTOWN**, a village on the St. Lawrence, 3 miles from Prescott, Grenville co., Ont. It contains saw, grist, carding and fulling mills and 1 shingle factory. Pop., about 200.

**JOHNVILLE**, a post village in Compton co., Que., 3 miles from Bulwer, a station on the C.P.R., 10 miles from Lennoxville and 14 miles from Sherbrooke. It has 2 churches, 1 school, 2 stores, grist, shingle and lumber clap-board mills, 1 butter factory, 1 butter box factory, carriage and paint shop, 2 blacksmith shops, besides telephone and express offices. Pop. about 500.

**JOHNVILLE**, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., 5 miles from Bath, on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Florenceville.

**JOLICURE**, a post office in Westmoreland co., N.B., 6 miles from Au Lac, a station on the I.C.R.

**JOLIETTE**, a county in the western part of Quebec, bordering on the St. Lawrence, has an area of 1,923,640 acres. It is drained by the River L'Assomption and several smaller streams. The county is traversed by the C.N.R. and the C.P.R. Pop. (1901), 22,255.

**JOLIETTE**, is the chief town of Joliette co., Que. It is situated on L'Assomption River, and is a station on the Canadian Northern Quebec Ry., and the C.P.R. Joliette branch. It contains a Roman Catholic Cathedral, Roman Catholic and Presbyterian churches, a number of stores, 5 hotels, 3 flour and grist mills, 9 factories (butter and cheese, waggon, millstone, paper, confectionery and biscuit, tobacco, etc.), 2 foundries, 2 bank agencies, 4 printing offices and 1 newspaper, 1 express and 3 telegraph offices, 2 schools, 1 convent and 1 college. Pop. (1901), 4,220.

**JOLIETTE JUNCTION**, a station on the C.P.R. at the junction of the Joliette and St. Gabriel branch with the Montreal and Quebec line, 49 miles from Montreal.

**JOLY'S**, a settlement in Lotbiniere co., Que., 5 miles from DeLotbiniere, a station on the I.C.R., 40 miles southwest of Quebec.

**JONES**, a station on the I.C.R. (St. John and Moncton branch) in Westmoreland co., N.B., 7 miles from Moncton.

**JONES CORNER**, a post office in Kings and Albert co., N.B., near Norton, on I.C.R.

**JONES' FALLS**, a post hamlet in Leeds co., Ont., 7 miles from Elgin, on the Brockville, Westport & North Western Ry. It contains 1 store and 1 hotel. It is a summer resort largely patronised by Americans, and is within easy reach of several lakes where good fishing is obtainable. Pop., 100.

**JONQUIERES**, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Que. & Lake St. John RR., 10 miles from Chicoutimi.

**JORDAN**, a post village in Lincoln co., Ont., on Twenty Mile Creek, 1 mile from Jordan Station on the Niagara Falls div. of the G.T.R., 23 miles from Hamilton and 6 miles from St. Catharines. It contains 3 churches, 3 stores, 2

hotels, grist and saw and planing mills, 1 cider factory and evaporator, 1 branch bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 200.

**JORDAN BAY**, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., 9 miles from Shelburne, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry. (Mackenzie and Mann system). It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores. Pop., 171.

**JORDAN BAY, EAST SIDE**, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S.,  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile from East Jordan, on the Halifax and South-Western Ry.,  $1\frac{1}{4}$  miles from Jordan Falls on the Halifax and South-Western Ry. It contains 1 Union church, 1 store, 1 hotel, and 2 lumber mills. Pop., 100.

**JORDAN BRANCH**, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S. Pop., 74.

**JORDAN HARBOUR**, a post office and store in Lincoln co., Ont., 2 miles from Jordan Station on the G.T.R.

**JORDAN FERRY**, a post office in Shelburne and Queens co., N.S., via Shelburne.

**JORDAN STATION**, a post office in Lincoln co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 6 miles from St. Catharines.

**JORDANTOWN**, a station in Digby co., N.S., on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 4 miles south-west of Digby.

**JOSEPH FARM**, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., on Joseph River and Lake, 8 miles from Maniwaki Station, on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 83 miles north of Ottawa city. The region is a popular hunting and fishing one, as well as an attractive summer resort. It contains 2 lumber mills. Pop. 150.

**JOSEPH LAKE**, a pretty sheet of water in Muskoka and Parry Sound dist., Ont., much frequented in summer by tourists and campers from Toronto and the towns and cities of southern Ontario. A steamer of the Muskoka Navigation Co. which runs in connection with the G.T.R., plies daily from Muskoka Wharf, through Lake Muskoka to Lake Carling, thence round the point of land to Port Sandfield, thence on to Port Cockburn, at the head of Lake Joseph, stopping at the chief island points of call on the way. A steamer plies daily in the season also to the head of Lake Rosseau. See Muskoka and Rosseau Lakes.

**JOSEPH RIVER**, a stream in Muskoka dist., Ont., that connects the waters of Lake Joseph with those of Lake Rosseau, on the north-east side of the former lake. At its southern end is Gregory post office.

**JOSEPHINE JCT.**, a station on the Michipicoten branch of the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry., in Algoma district, Ont., 10 miles from Michipicoten.

**JOSEPHSBURG**, a post settlement in Assiniboia dist., Prov. of Sask., 16 miles from Irvine, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Anglican, Baptist and Lutheran), and school. Chief occupation is farming and ranching. Elkwater Lake is about 5 miles distant. Pop., 300.

**JOSEPHSBURG**, a post office in Waterloo co., Ont., near Petersburg, on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Berlin.

**JOYCEVILLE**, a post office in Frontenac co., Ont., 12 miles from Kingston, on the G.T.R.

**JOYNT**, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., 31 miles from Hull, and 9 miles from Wakefield, on the C.P.R. It contains Anglican and Methodist churches, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Agricultural district. Pop., 220.

**JUAN DE FUCA STRAIT**, a water passage-

way in B.C., from the Pacific Ocean into the Strait of Georgia, and to the ports of Victoria, Vancouver and New Westminster. It lies to the south of Vancouver Island, B.C., and north of Washington territory, on the extreme north-west of the United States, overlooked by Mount Olympus and the Olympian range.

**JUBILEE**, a post village very prettily situated at the junction of the Hammond and Kennebecasis Rivers in Kings co., N.B., and a station on the I.C.R. Its port is Perry's Point. It contains Episcopal and Presbyterian churches, blacksmith shop, a private bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 150.

**JUBILEE**, a post and farming settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 5 miles from McKinnon's Harbour. There are several small lakes near, which afford good trout-fishing; limestone and cement is found in abundance here. Pop., 56.

**JUDDHAVEN**, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., 17 miles from Maple Lake, on the Parry Sound & Ottawa div. of the G.T.R. It contains 3 hotels, one containing a telegraph office.

**JUDGE**, a post office in Nipissing dist., Ont.,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  miles from New Liskeard, a station on the Temiscaming and Northern Ontario Ry.

**JUDIQUE**, a fishing and farming settlement near St. George's Bay, an inlet of the Gulf of the St. Lawrence, in Inverness (Cape Breton) co., N.S., and a station (one mile distant) on the Inverness & Richmond line. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 2 steam saw and grist mills, and 2 lobster factories, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 400.

**JUGLER'S**, a river of Quebec, runs into the St. Maurice below the River Pisnay.

**JUKESON**, a station on the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the west side of Kootenay River, 19 miles north-west of Elko, and 26 miles south-east of Cranbrook.

**JULES**, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., 15 miles from Kazabazua, on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R.

**JULIEN**, a post office in Portneuf co., Ont., 3 miles from Lachevrotiere, on the C.P.R.

**JULIUS**, a station in Selkirk co., Man., on the C.P.R., 11 miles west of Whitemouth and 5 miles east of Molson.

**JUMPING CARIBOU LAKE**, in the Temagami region, Nipissing dist., N. Ont., to the south of Inggall Lake. It is reached from either Rabbit Creek or Redwater station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR.

**JUMPING POUND**, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, 8 miles from Mitford, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Union church, 1 store and 1 hotel. It is on the main road from Calgary to Banff, at the foot of the Rockies, in the ranching district. Pop., 100.

**JUNETOWN**, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 4 miles from Mallorytown station, on the G.T.R. It contains a cheese factory. Pop., 200.

**JUNIPER BROOK**, a station on the Reid-Nfld. Ry., in Twillingate district, Nfld., 8 miles from Norris Arm and 6 miles from Bishops Falls.

**JUNIPER ISLAND**, a summer post office in Peterboro' co., Ont., on Stony Lake, 12 miles from Lakefield, on the G.T.R. It is used for the convenience of summer campers.

**JUNIPER MOUNT**, a post office in Cape Breton co., N.S., 12 miles from Mira Gut on the Sydney and Louisburg Ry.

**JUNIPER STUMP**, a settlement in the dist. of Port-de-Grave, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 133.

**JUPITAGAN**, a small salmon stream on the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 3 miles west of the mouth of Magpie River.

**JURA**, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 5 miles from Forest, on the G.T.R. It contains a Methodist church. Pop., 70.

**JUVENILE SETTLEMENT**, a post office in Sunbury and Queens co., N.B., near Hoyt, a station on the C.P.R. (St. John & Vanceboro div.), 8 miles from Fredericton Jct.

**KABINAGAGAMI**, a river and lake north of Grasset, on the C.P.R., in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont.

**KABLE**, a small village in Welland co., Ont., on Niagara River, 1 mile from Black Creek, on the Michigan Central Ry. Pop., 40.

**KAGAWARY LAKE**, a body of water in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont., emptying into a river of that name.

**KAGAWARY RIVER**, a river running out of above and emptying into Mudge Bay.

**KAGAWONG**, one of a group of lakes in Grand Manitoulin Island dist., Upper Lake Huron, N. Ont.

**KAGAWONG**, a summer post office in a picturesque little village on Manitoulin Island, north side, on Mudge Bay, Algoma dist., Ont., 18 miles from Little Current and 12 miles from Gore Bay. It is a port of call for the steamers of the Northern Navigation Co. plying in the open season between Collingwood, Sault Ste. Marie, and the head of Lake Superior. Near by are Lake Kagawong, where there is good fishing, and the famed Bridal Veil Falls. It has several stores and an hotel. In winter, mail for the place goes to Spanish Mills (rail-road name Spanish), a station on "the Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 21 miles east of Algoma Mills. Ont.

**KAGENAGAMI**, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on a tributary of the Albany River, north of Ogoke River. It is, properly speaking, two lakes connected by a short channel only  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile long. Each section is about 8 miles long by 4 miles wide.

**KAHWEAMBELEWAGAMOT**, a small lake in Victoria co., Ont.

**KAIBAIGON**, a station in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern RR., 76 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

**KAISER**, a station on the C.P.R. in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 100 miles north west of Reston.

**KAKABEKA**, a post office in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., and a station on the C.P.R., 22 miles west of Port Arthur (at the head of Lake Superior), and 5 miles east of Kaministiquia. There are Falls on a river in the region.

**KAKABEKA FALLS**, in Thunder Bay dist., Ont. See Kakabeka.

**KAKABOUGA LAKE**, situate in Pontiac co., Que., in its northern section. Area, 41,882 acres.

**KAKIKSAGAMACK**, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

**KAKOVATHIEU**, or **COMÉATHIEU**, a river of Chicoutimi co., Que., runs into Lake St. John, between the great outlet of that lake and the River Peribonca.

**KALADAR**, a post village in Addington co., Ont., a station on the C.P.R., 16 miles north-east of Tweed. It is the nearest station for

Massanoga Park, and the Helena and Star of the East Mines. It has a Methodist church, several stores, 1 hotel and telegraph office. Pop., 50.

**KALEIDA**, a post settlement in Lisgar co., Man., 12 miles from Manitou, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Protestant church.

**KALMAR**, a station in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the C.P.R., 24 miles west of Rat Portage (Kenora), on the Lake of the Woods.

**KAMA**, a station in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., on the C.P.R., 16 miles east of Nipigon. See Mazokama.

**KAMAMINTIGONGUE**, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

**KAMINISKEG**, a lake in the extreme north-east district of Hastings co., Ont. It lies close to the border of Renfrew co.

**KAMINISTIQUIA**, a river of Northern Ontario (district of Thunder Bay), takes its rise in Dog Lake, and after running an exceedingly crooked course of 60 miles, enters Lake Superior through Thunder Bay. It has a regular bed and a rapid current, and abounds with rapids and cataracts. Among the latter is one of the most magnificent cascades to be witnessed in any country. See Falls of Kakabeka.

**KAMINURIK LAKE**, situated in Keewatin dist., N.W.T. Area, 235,200 acres.

**KAMLOOPS**, an incorporated city, post town and divisional point on the main line of the C.P.R., 224 miles north-east of Vancouver. It is in Yale dist., B.C., at the point where the N. and S. branches of the Thompson River come together, afterwards coalescing in the Fraser at Lytton. It is an administrative centre of a large interior dist. for both the Provincial and the Federal Governments. It has a fine dry, bracing climate, with an altitude of 1,150 feet. It lies in an important agricultural, stock-raising and mining region, and is an outpost of customs. Besides its many fine stores, churches, halls, schools and public buildings, it is the seat of the Royal Inland Hospital, the Provincial gaol and the district registry office; it has also 2 banks (Commerce and Bank of Hamilton), several hotels, electric light power-house, water-works, telegraph and express offices, 2 saw mills, 2 printing and newspaper offices, a tannery, brewery and cigar factory. Pop. (1905), about 2,500.

**KAMLOOPS LAKE**, close to Kamloops Station, in Kamloops dist., B.C., on the C.P.R., and near to where the North Thompson River descends from the north to fall into the Fraser River. There are hydraulic, placer, iron, cinabar and copper mines on the shores of the lake.

**KAMOURASKA**, an incorporated village, capital of Kamouraska co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, 5 miles from St. Pascal, on the I.C.R., 90 miles north-east of Quebec. It is much frequented during the summer for its fine sea bathing. It contains 1 Catholic church, 1 telegraph office, 4 stores, flour and threshing mills. Pop., 578.

**KAMOURASKA**, a county in the province of Quebec, bounded on the north by the St. Lawrence, and watered by the Wallooostook, Kamouraska and St. Francis Rivers. It is traversed by the I.C.R. Area, 664,006 acres. Capital, Kamouraska. Pop. (1901), 19,099.

**KAMOURASKA**, a river of Quebec, flows north north-west through the county of the same name, and falls into the St. Lawrence about lat. 47° 33' N., lon. 69° 43' W.